



#### ADAPTIVE 2024: Towards an Automatized Condition Assessment for Bicycles

#### **Presenter:**

Marit Briechle-Mathiszig (M.Sc.) Clausthal University of Technology Institute for Software and Systems Engineering marit.elke.anke.mathiszig@tu-clausthal.de

#### Authors:

Tobias Geger, Dominique Briechle, Marit Briechle-Mathiszig, Nelly Nyeck, Robert Werner





## Agenda

- Motivation
- Goal
- Procedure
- Results
- Discussion





## **Motivation**

- The planet's resources are limited.
- For the reduction of resource consumption, it is important to avoid the production of new products and components.
- Repairing is an opportunity to avoid the production of new products.
- Repairing can also extend the lifespan of products.
- An interesting example of a product that can be repaired to extend its lifespan is the bicycle with its many components and a high relevance for mobility solutions.
- At the beginning of the repair process, the question arises which components are exactly in need of repair in order to restore the products' functioning condition.





#### Goal

- Preliminary goal: The aim of this work is to create a collection of images and data of bicycles.
- Future overall goal: This collection of images will be the basis for training an AI that detects which components are defective with a high probability based on an image.





## **Procedure:** Overview

- Step 1: Collecting 115 bicycles via smartphone app.
- Step 2: Inspect bicycles using a checklist.
- Step 3: Note repair steps.
- Step 4: Taking pictures of every bicycle.
- Future Step 5: AI Training.
- Future Step 6: Testing and **Evaluation**

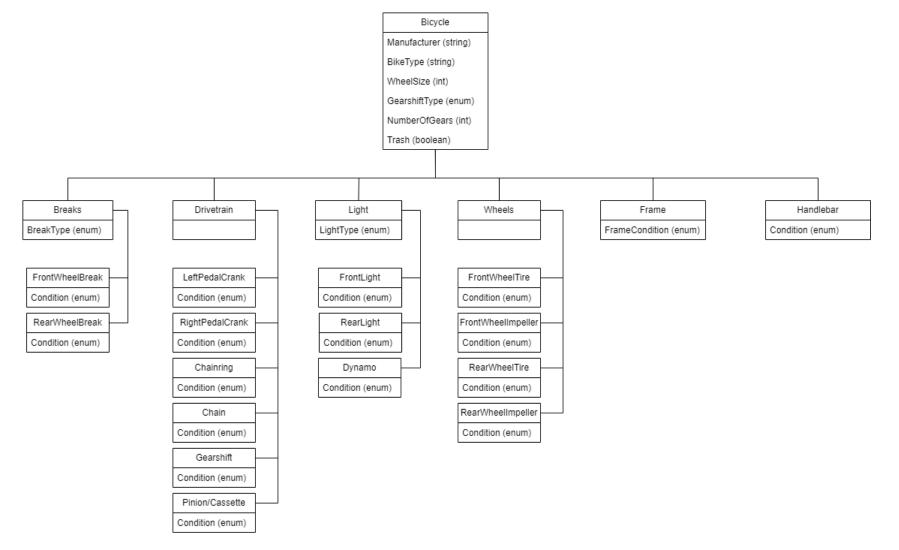


Figure 1: Guido Berg: Project partners in front of the bicycles.





### Procedure: Product components for our checklist/PBC







## Conclusion

Results:

- -Pictures of the 115 bicycles
- -Completed checklists/PBCs

Next steps:

- -With the help of the checklist/PBC, the pictures will be labeled.
- -The pictures will be used to train a deep learning model.
- -The probability of defective parts being found can then be evaluated.
- -Automated creation of repair instructions.



### Paper References

[1] "Earth Overshoot Day 2023 fell on august 2",

https://overshoot.footprintnetwork.org/, status: 01.02.2024.

[2] A. T. Ros´ario, J. C. Dias, "Sustainability and the Digital Transition: A Literature Review" Sustainability, vol. 14, no. 7, p. 4072, 2022
[3] K. Laitala, I. G. Klepp, V. Haugronning, H. Throne-Holst, P. Strandbakken,

"Increasing repair of household appliances, mobile phones and clothing: Experiences from consumers and the repair industry", Journal of Cleaner Production, vol. 282, 2021.

[4] S. Athmaja, M. Hanumanthappa and V. Kavitha, "A survey of machine learning algorithms for big data analytics", 2017 International Conference on Innovations in Information, Embedded and Communication Systems (ICIIECS), Coimbatore, India, p. 1-4, 2017.

[5] P. C. Lien and Q. Zhao, "Product Surface Defect Detection Based on Deep Learning", 2018 IEEE 16th Intl Conf on Dependable, Autonomic and Secure Computing, 16th Intl Conf on Pervasive Intelligence and Computing, 4th Intl Conf on Big Data Intelligence and Computing and Cyber Science and Technology Congress(DASC/PiCom/DataCom/CyberSciTech), Athens, Greece, p. 250-255, 2018. [6] E. I. Papageorgiou et al., "Short Survey of Artificial Intelligent Technologies

Institute for Software and Systems Engineering

for Defect Detection in Manufacturing", 12th International

Conference on Information, Intelligence, Systems 'I&' Applications (IISA), Chania Crete, Greece, p. 1-7, 2021.

[7] A. Saberironaghi, J. Ren , M. El-Gindy, "Defect Detection Methods for Industrial Products Using Deep Learning Techniques: A Review", Algorithms. vol. 16, no. 2, p. 95, 2023.

[8] M. Jaeger-Erben, V. Frick, T. Hipp, "Why do users (not) repair their devices? A study of the predictors of repair practices", Journal of Cleaner Production, vol. 286, 2021.

[9] N. Roskladka, G. Bressanelli, G. Miragliotta, N. Saccani, "A Review on Design for Repair Practices and Product Information Management", In: E. Alfnes, A. Romsdal, J. O. Strandhagen, G. von Cieminski, D. Romero, (eds) "Advances in Production Management Systems.

Production

Management Systems for Responsible Manufacturing, Service, and Logistics Futures", APMS 2023, IFIP Advances in Information and Communication Technology, vol. 692, Springer, Cham.

[10] E. Brusa, "Digital Twin: Toward the Integration Between System Design

and RAMS Assessment Through the Model-Based Systems Engineering,"

in IEEE Systems Journal, vol. 15, no. 3, p. 3549-3560, Sept. 2021.





# Thank you for your attention!