



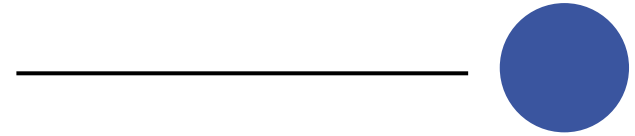
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Social Requirements for Designing Self-Adaptive Privacy Schemes in Cloud : The interrelation of Social Identity with self disclosure practices

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Introduction



- ❑ Cloud services have significantly expanded in current society, transforming the way individuals and organizations store, access, and manage their data and applications
- ❑ Huge amount of information disclosure that alters users' personal information management
- ❑ Organizations and individuals should carefully evaluate their specific requirements and consider the appropriate privacy measures and service-level agreements when adopting cloud services
- ❑ The notion of **social identity** has been indicated as an important factor that **influences individuals' privacy preferences and concerns**
- ❑ Cloud services provide individuals with opportunities to express and project their social identities to others through profiles, content sharing, and interactions
- ❑ Different social groups may have varying attitudes towards self-presentation and self-disclosure practices
- ❑ The variety of attitudes within cloud services concerns privacy as well, such as prioritizing the protection of personal information or embracing a more open approach.



Introduction



- ❑ **Group norms** and the values associated with them can **shape members' privacy preferences** and may influence individuals' privacy management practices and decisions
- ❑ Privacy management, in this context, involves considering what information to disclose and how it aligns with individuals' social identity and desired impression
- ❑ Towards this, **self-adaptive privacy measures and techniques** have been indicated as an effective approach. *Self-adaptive privacy in cloud computing refers to the ability of cloud systems to dynamically adjust privacy measures based on specific requirements and preferences of individual users or organizations*
- ❑ Privacy management is changing based on users' social groups, several social factors and attributes, influencing the design, implementation, and acceptance of self-adaptive privacy mechanisms and practices.
- ❑ **Previous research indicates these factors are usually hard to be identified or are neglected during systems' design**



Research Questions and Methodology



This paper examines critical issues about users' social groups within cloud services related to their self-presentation and self-disclosure practices



- RQ: Is belonging in a social group affecting users' self-presentation and self-disclosure practices?



- research population included the students of three Universities in Greece, England, and Spain: the University of the Aegean, the University of Bournemouth, and the University of Malaga
- An online structured questionnaire was developed
- The researchers opted for the Hellenic Statistical Authority's categorizations when determining the values for measuring users' socio-demographics
- Participants were asked to identify the groups to which they belong within cloud services
- validated metrics from previous studies on self-presentation and information disclosure were incorporated

Results



- The collected data was processed using SPSS28
- 280 valid responses
- The survey involved more women than men
- Despite the distribution of ages, the majority was in the age group of 18–32.
- Regarding family structure, the nuclear form dominates
- Most of the participants held a Master’s diploma, and 92% of the respondents have professional experience of at least 1-5 years.
- The majority declared a relatively low monthly income, ranging from 301 to 800€.

	Sample Socio-Demographics	
	Value	Percentage%
<i>Gender</i>	Male	37.5%
	Female	61.8%
	Other	0.7%
<i>Age</i>	18-32	58.9%
	33-47	28.6%
	>48	12.1%
<i>Family Form</i>	Nuclear Family	61.8%
	Large Family	7.5%
	Single-Parent Family	11.8%
	Other Form	9.3%
	Prefer not answering	9.3%
<i>Educational Level</i>	ICD4	36.8%
	Bachelor	23.2%
	MSc	35.7%
	PhD	3.6%
<i>Professional Experience</i>	1 to 5	43.6%
	6 to 10	17.5%
	11 to 15	9.6%
	16 to 20	8.9%
	21 to 25	6.4%
	>26	5.7%
<i>Monthly Income</i>	301–800€	40.7%
	801–1000€	16.1%
	1001–1500€	20.7%
	1501–2000€	6.1%
	2001–3000€	3.2%

Results



- The findings of our survey indicate that participants declare belonging to various social groups when adopting cloud services.
- The chi-square test for two nominal dichotomous variables was used
- Most of the associations were revealed for users' self-presentation and information disclosure practices on Messenger (25 associations) and Instagram (22 associations), less on Facebook (15 associations) and few (1-2) on What's Up and Google services.

SELF-PRESENTATION AND INFORMATION DISCLOSURE		
Groups	Disclosure Practices	Media & Services Instagram, Messenger, Facebook Google services, What's up
Companionship	personal information	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 6.844, p = 0.009, \phi_c = 0.157$
	photos of myself	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 11.024, p = 0.001, \phi_c = 0.200$
		Messenger: $X^2(1) = 6.517, p = 0.011, \phi_c = 0.154$
	about my friends	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 3.957, p = 0.047, \phi_c = 0.120$
	about my job	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 5.227, p = 0.022, \phi_c = 0.138$
	about my hobbies	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 10.663, p = 0.001, \phi_c = 0.197$
		Messenger: $X^2(1) = 5.632, p = 0.018, \phi_c = 0.143$
	about my daily activities	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 10.115, p = 0.001, \phi_c = 0.191$
	my location	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 6.479, p = 0.011, \phi_c = 0.153$
		Messenger: $X^2(1) = 4.082, p = 0.043, \phi_c = 0.122$
Professional	I tag others in the photos I share	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 5.520, p = 0.019, \phi_c = 0.141$
	about my job	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 7.917, p = 0.005, \phi_c = 0.169$
	religious views	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 5.553, p = 0.018, \phi_c = -0.142$
	a short cv in my profile	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 5.470, p = 0.019, \phi_c = -0.141$
Political	I tag others in the photos I share	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 5.549, p = 0.018, \phi_c = -0.142$
	about my family	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 4.953, p = 0.026, \phi_c = 0.134$
	about my friends	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 3.936, p = 0.047, \phi_c = 0.119$
	about my job	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 6.412, p = 0.011, \phi_c = 0.152$
Trade union	about my hobbies	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 8.561, p = 0.003, \phi_c = 0.176$
	I tag others in the photos I share	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 7.527, p = 0.006, \phi_c = 0.165$
	photos of myself	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 4.502, p = 0.034, \phi_c = -0.128$
	about my hobbies	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 6.686, p = 0.010, \phi_c = 0.156$
Gender equality	my location	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 5.633, p = 0.018, \phi_c = -0.143$
	I tag others in the photos I share	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 7.107, p = 0.008, \phi_c = -0.160$
	personal information	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 8.209, p = 0.004, \phi_c = -0.172$
	about my family	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 4.871, p = 0.027, \phi_c = 0.133$
Religious	about my friends	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 15.645, p = 0.000, \phi_c = 0.238$
	about my daily activities	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 9.468, p = 0.002, \phi_c = 0.185$
	contact information	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 5.639, p = 0.018, \phi_c = 0.143$
	information about my hobbies	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 5.563, p = 0.018, \phi_c = 0.142$
Voluntary	photos of myself	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 5.076, p = 0.024, \phi_c = 0.136$
	about my job	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 4.410, p = 0.033, \phi_c = -0.126$
	about my hobbies	What's up: $X^2(1) = 4.226, p = 0.040, \phi_c = 0.124$
		Facebook: $X^2(1) = 8.503, p = 0.004, \phi_c = 0.176$
		Messenger: $X^2(1) = 4.735, p = 0.030, \phi_c = 0.131$

SELF-PRESENTATION AND INFORMATION DISCLOSURE		
Groups	Disclosure Practices	Media & Services Instagram, Messenger, Facebook Google services, What's up
Sport	my daily activities	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 4.720, p = 0.030, \phi_c = 0.131$
	contact information	Google services: $X^2(1) = 3.878, p = 0.049, \phi_c = 0.119$
	I tag others in the photos I share	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 4.268, p = 0.039, \phi_c = 0.124$
	personal information	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 4.467, p = 0.035, \phi_c = 0.127$
	about my friends	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 4.484, p = 0.034, \phi_c = 0.127$
	about my hobbies	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 5.774, p = 0.016, \phi_c = 0.145$
	my daily activities	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 8.501, p = 0.004, \phi_c = 0.175$
	my location	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 5.480, p = 0.019, \phi_c = 0.141$
	I tag others in the photos I share	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 6.245, p = 0.012, \phi_c = 0.150$
	personal information	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 4.086, p = 0.043, \phi_c = 0.122$
Leisure	photos of myself	Google services: $X^2(1) = 3.972, p = 0.046, \phi_c = 0.120$
	about my hobbies	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 4.667, p = 0.031, \phi_c = 0.130$
	I update my status	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 4.730, p = 0.030, \phi_c = 0.131$
	about my family	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 7.015, p = 0.008, \phi_c = 0.159$
Cultural	religious views	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 4.634, p = 0.031, \phi_c = 0.130$
	political views	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 4.405, p = 0.036, \phi_c = 0.126$
	my location	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 11.908, p = 0.001, \phi_c = 0.208$
	contact information	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 9.344, p = 0.002, \phi_c = 0.184$
Scientific	about my job	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 8.041, p = 0.005, \phi_c = 0.171$
	about my hobbies	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 8.671, p = 0.003, \phi_c = 0.177$
	about my daily activities	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 3.863, p = 0.049, \phi_c = -0.118$
	personal information	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 3.888, p = 0.049, \phi_c = 0.119$
Human Support	photos of myself	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 9.700, p = 0.002, \phi_c = 0.187$
	photos of myself	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 4.189, p = 0.041, \phi_c = -0.123$
	about my hobbies	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 4.597, p = 0.032, \phi_c = -0.129$
	about my daily activities	Messenger: $X^2(1) = 4.182, p = 0.041, \phi_c = -0.123$
Technological Interest	photos of myself	Facebook: $X^2(1) = 7.492, p = 0.007, \phi_c = 0.164$
	about my hobbies	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 8.102, p = 0.004, \phi_c = -0.171$
	about my daily activities	Instagram: $X^2(1) = 4.825, p = 0.028, \phi_c = -0.132$



Results



- The majority of associations were positive with the exception of fifteen (15) negative revealed in the case of participating in specific types of groups (mainly trade-union, professional, technological interest, scientific, voluntary, cultural, environmental) and for specific social media, mostly Instagram and less Messenger.
- Although the negative associations refer to nine (9) different practices, more negative associations were revealed for practices including photos sharing and for practices referring to hobbies and daily activities information.
- those participating in companionship groups use more self-disclosure practices compared to others participating in other type of groups. Results also revealed that the self-presentation practices more used (or avoided) by people according to the type of group they belong, and the media context, were that of sharing information about hobbies (12 associations, 3 of them negative) and photos sharing of oneself (9 associations, 3 of them negative).

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	about my friends	Messenger: X ² (1)=3.957, p=0.047, φ _c =0.120
	about my job	Messenger: X ² (1)=5.227, p=0.022, φ _c =0.138
	about my hobbies	Instagram: X ² (1)=10.663, p=0.001, φ _c =0.197
		Messenger: X ² (1)=5.632, p=0.018, φ _c =0.143
	about my daily activities	Instagram: X ² (1)=10.115, p=0.001, φ _c =0.191
	my location	Instagram: X ² (1)=6.479, p=0.011, φ _c =0.153
	I tag others in the photos I share	Instagram: X ² (1)=4.082, p=0.043, φ _c =0.122
Professional	about my job	Messenger: X ² (1)=7.917, p=0.005, φ _c =0.169
	religious views	Messenger: X ² (1)=5.553, p=0.018, φ _c =-0.142
	a short cv in my profile	Instagram: X ² (1)=5.470, p=0.019, φ _c =-0.141
Political	I tag others in the photos I share	Instagram: X ² (1)=5.549, p=0.018, φ _c =-0.142
	about my family	Messenger: X ² (1)=4.953, p=0.026, φ _c =0.134
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Trade union	about my job	Messenger: X ² (1)=6.412, p=0.011, φ _c =0.152
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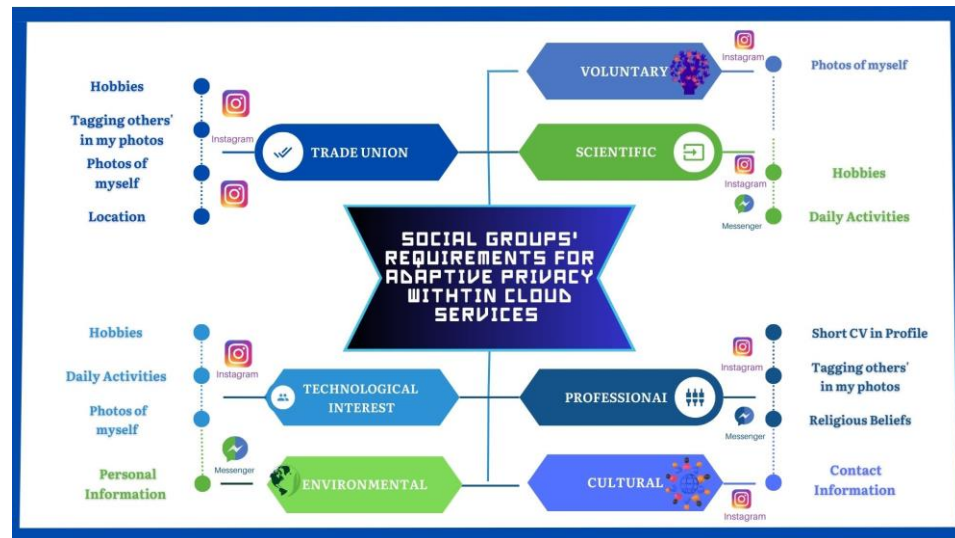
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	personal information	Messenger: X ² (1)=4.467, p=0.035, φ _c =0.127
	about my friends	Instagram: X ² (1)=4.484, p=0.034, φ _c =0.127
	about my hobbies	Facebook: X ² (1)=5.774, p=0.016, φ _c =0.145
		Instagram: X ² (1)=8.501, p=0.004, φ _c =0.175
	my daily activities	Messenger: X ² (1)=5.480, p=0.019, φ _c =0.141
	my location	Instagram: X ² (1)=6.245, p=0.012, φ _c =0.150
	I tag others in the photos I share	Instagram: X ² (1)=4.086, p=0.043, φ _c =0.122
Leisure	personal information	Google services: X ² (1)=3.972, p=0.046, φ _c =0.120
	photos of myself	Facebook: X ² (1)=4.667, p=0.031, φ _c =0.130
		Facebook: X ² (1)=4.730, p=0.030, φ _c =0.131
	about my hobbies	Facebook: X ² (1)=7.015, p=0.008, φ _c =0.159
	I update my status	Facebook: X ² (1)=4.634, p=0.031, φ _c =0.130
Cultural	about my family	Messenger: X ² (1)=4.405, p=0.036, φ _c =0.126
	about my sexuality	Messenger: X ² (1)=11.908, p=0.001, φ _c =0.208
	religious views	Messenger: X ² (1)=9.344, p=0.002, φ _c =0.184
	about my political views	Messenger: X ² (1)=8.041, p=0.005, φ _c =0.171
	my location	Instagram: X ² (1)=8.671, p=0.003, φ _c =0.177
		Messenger: X ² (1)=8.363, p=0.004, φ _c =-0.118
contact information	Messenger: X ² (1)=3.888, p=0.049, φ _c =0.119	
Scientific	about my job	Facebook: X ² (1)=9.700, p=0.002, φ _c =0.187
	about my hobbies	Instagram: X ² (1)=4.189, p=0.041, φ _c =-0.123
	about my daily activities	Messenger: X ² (1)=4.597, p=0.032, φ _c =-0.129
Environmental	personal information	Messenger: X ² (1)=4.182, p=0.041, φ _c =-0.123
	Facebook: X ² (1)=7.492, p=0.007, φ _c =0.164	
Technological Interest	photos of myself	Instagram: X ² (1)=8.102, p=0.004, φ _c =-0.171
	about my hobbies	Instagram: X ² (1)=4.828, p=0.028, φ _c =-0.132
	about my daily activities	Instagram: X ² (1)=5.751, p=0.016, φ _c =-0.144



Discussion and Future Directions



- **Social belonging** in a group affects users' self-disclosure practices and respectively influences their privacy preferences
- Users who share a similar social identity based on companionship, feel more comfortable disclosing personal information and photos within cloud services and particularly within social media
- other users emphasizing mostly the professional based ones, and downplaying the others, declared to be mindful of their social identity presentation, considering the potential consequences and impacts on their privacy, well-being, and relationships



Discussion and Future Directions



- Since Self-adaptive privacy in cloud services seeks to strike a balance between data utility and privacy protection, by tailoring privacy measures to users' needs and dynamically adapting to changing circumstances
- users' empowerment can be enhanced when self-adaptive privacy schemes from the beginning of the design take into account groups preferences
- Incorporating the understanding of social groups' self-disclosure practices into the concept of "privacy by design" methodologies, such as the extended PriS framework for cloud computing services that should be used for designing self-adaptive privacy schemes, can help ensure that privacy considerations are embedded in the development process of cloud services.
- Therefore, users will be provided with control and agency over their information and with respect to their individual privacy preferences, reducing the risk of unintentional oversharing or undersharing



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Thank you for your attention!