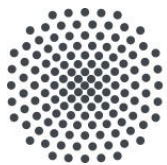


# Pattern-based Deployment Models Revisited: Automated Pattern-driven Deployment Configuration



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Institute of Architecture of Application Systems



# About me: Lukas Harzenetter

- Research associate at the University of Stuttgart, Institute of Architecture of Application Systems (IAAS)
- Master of Science in Software Engineering, 2018
- Funded by the German Research Foundation (DFG) project SustainLife
  - Enhancing the sustainability and longevity of research applications in the domain of digital humanities
- Research interests:
  - Cloud Computing
  - Deployment Automation
  - Deployment Models



# Deployment and Configuration Automation



Google Cloud

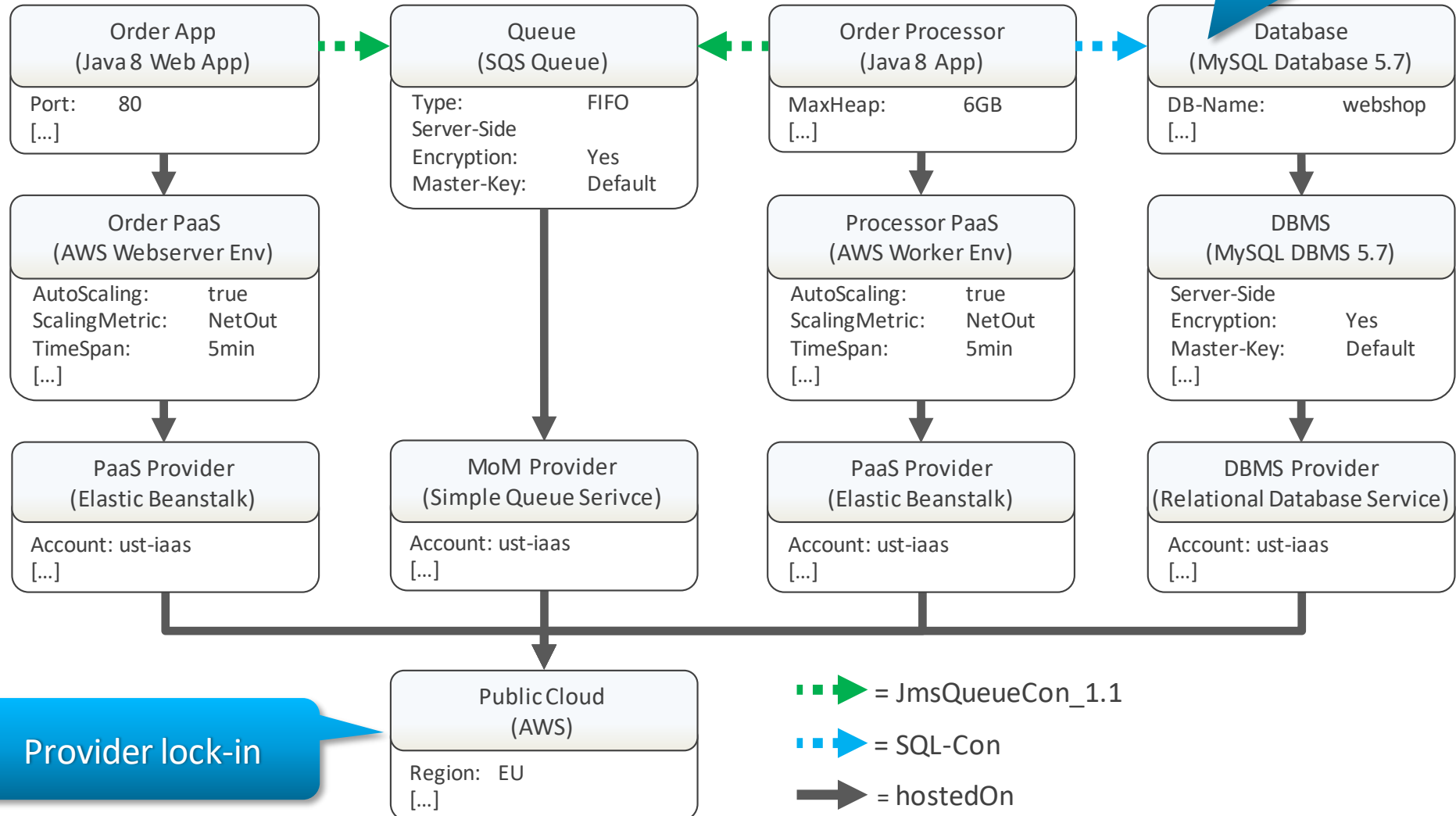


...

# Example Deployment Model

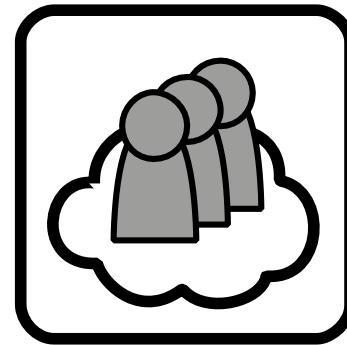
Requires immense expertise to create...

Technology lock-ins

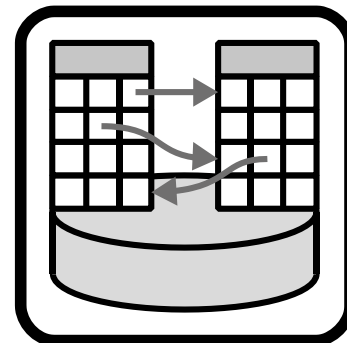


# Patterns

- Pattern: Proven concept & solution to a recurring problem
  - Context & problem description
  - Abstract solution
  - Icon
- Domain specific:
  - Cloud Computing Patterns by Fehling et al. [1]
  - Enterprise Integration Patterns by Hohpe and Woolf [2]
  - Security Patterns by Schumacher et al. [3]



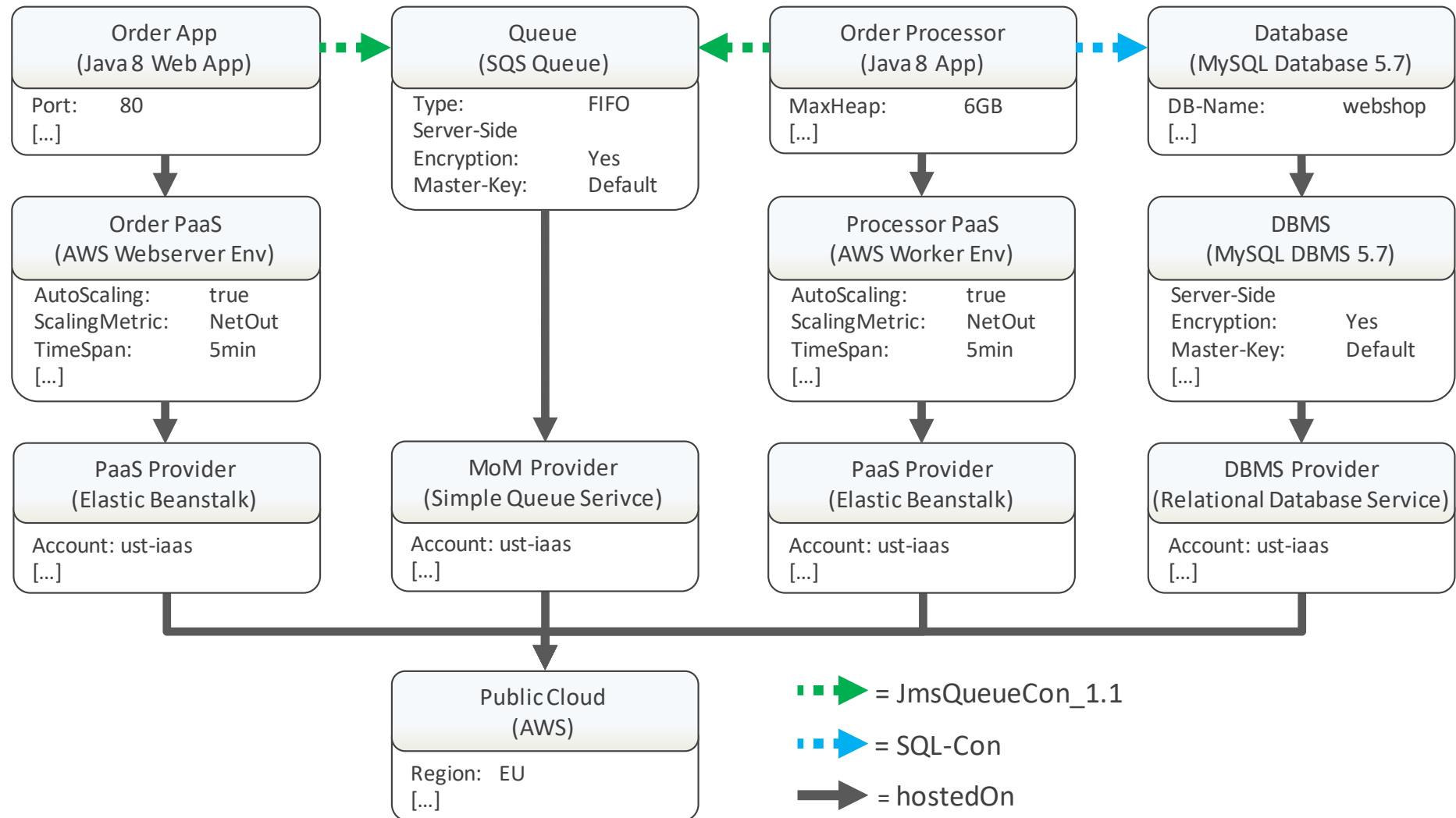
Public Cloud [1]



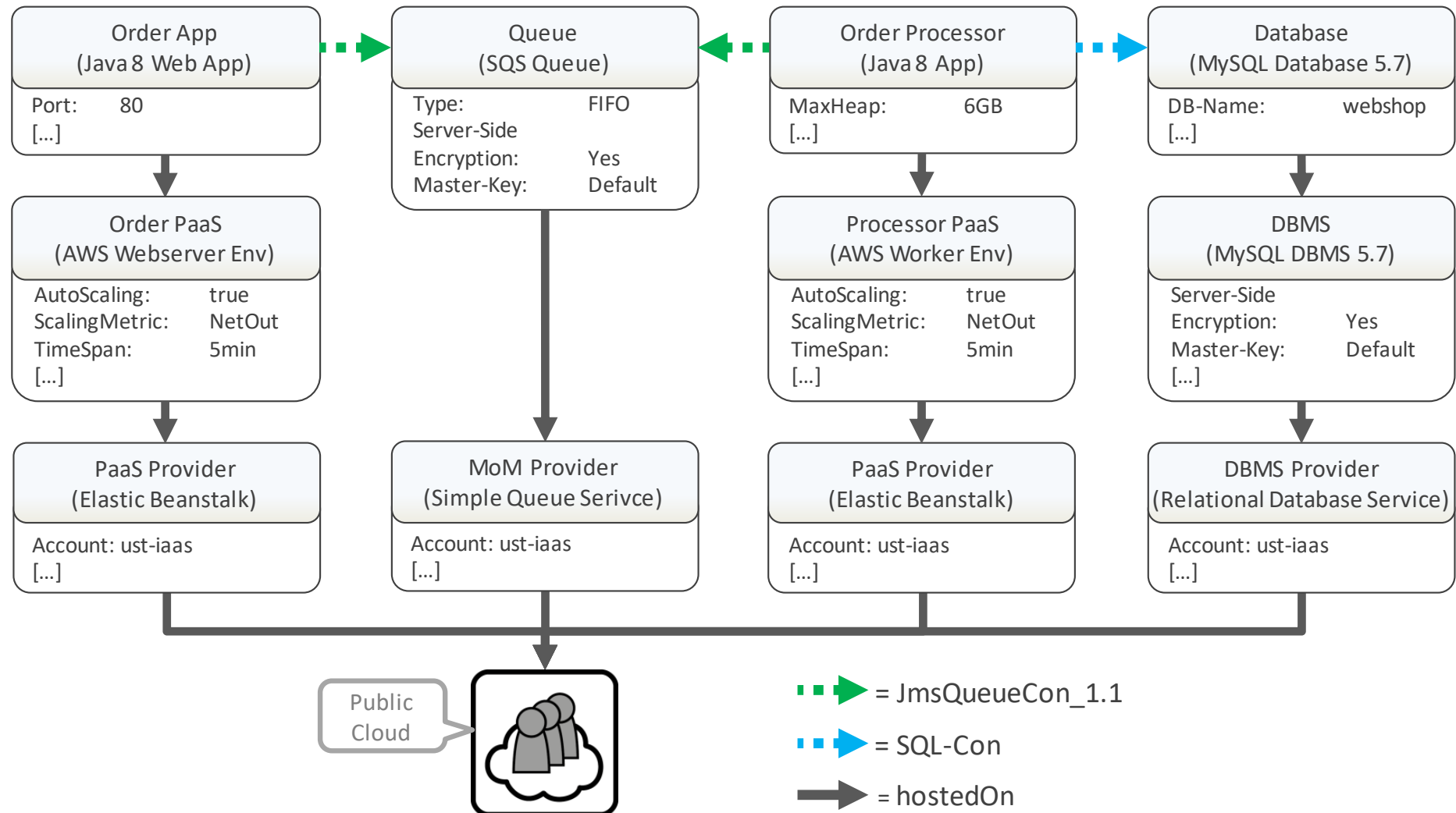
Relational Database [1]

- (1) C. Fehling, F. Leymann, R. Retter, W. Schupeck, and P. Arbitter: **Cloud Computing Patterns: Fundamentals to Design, Build, and Manage Cloud Applications**. Springer, Jan. 2014
- (2) G. Hohpe and B. Woolf: **Enterprise Integration Patterns: Designing, Building, and Deploying Messaging Solutions**. Addison-Wesley, 2004
- (3) M. Schumacher, E. Fernandez-Buglioni, D. Hybertson, F. Buschmann, and P. Sommerlad: **Security Patterns: Integrating Security and Systems Engineering**. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Jan. 2006

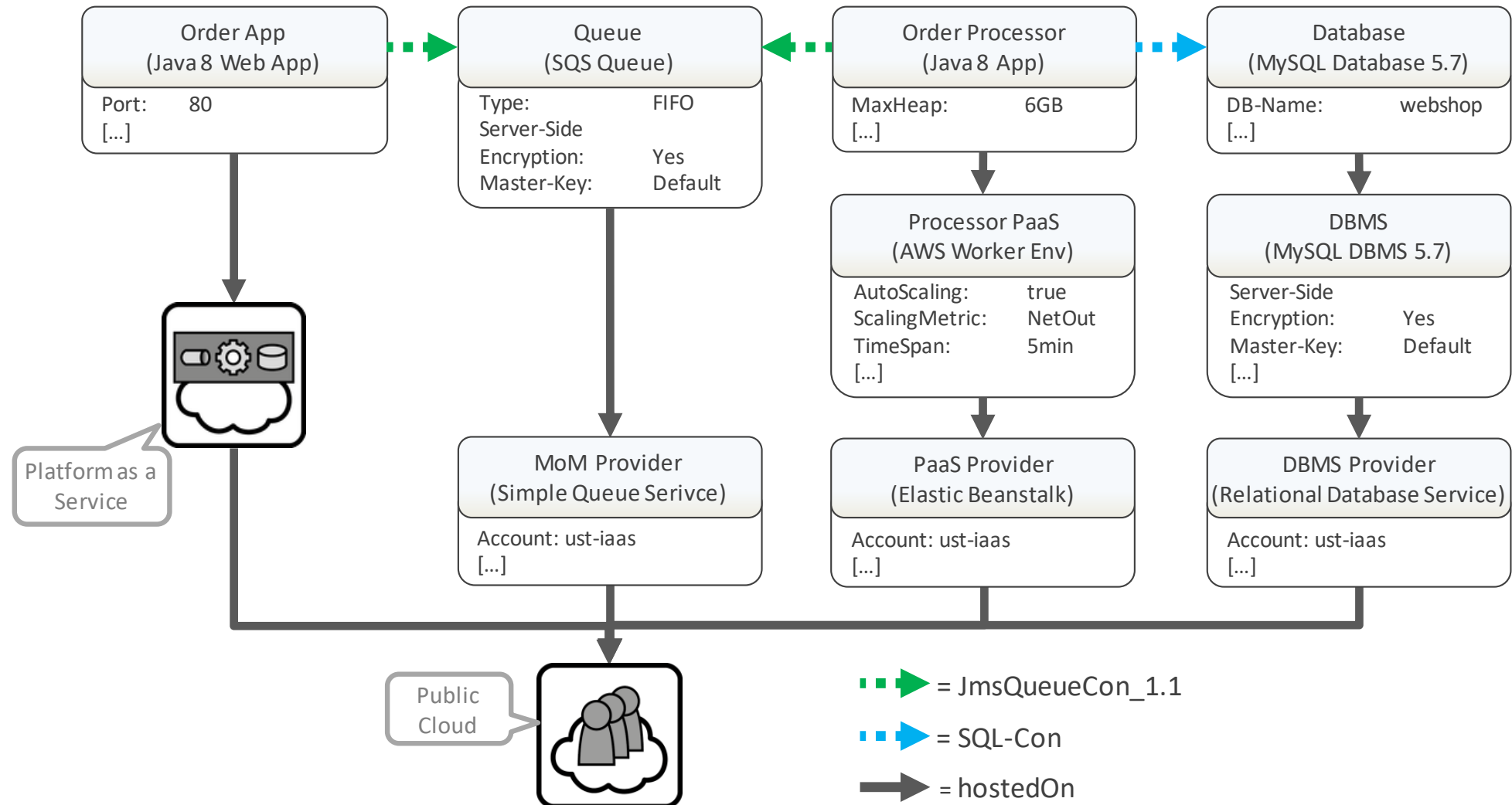
# Example Deployment Model



# Example Deployment Model

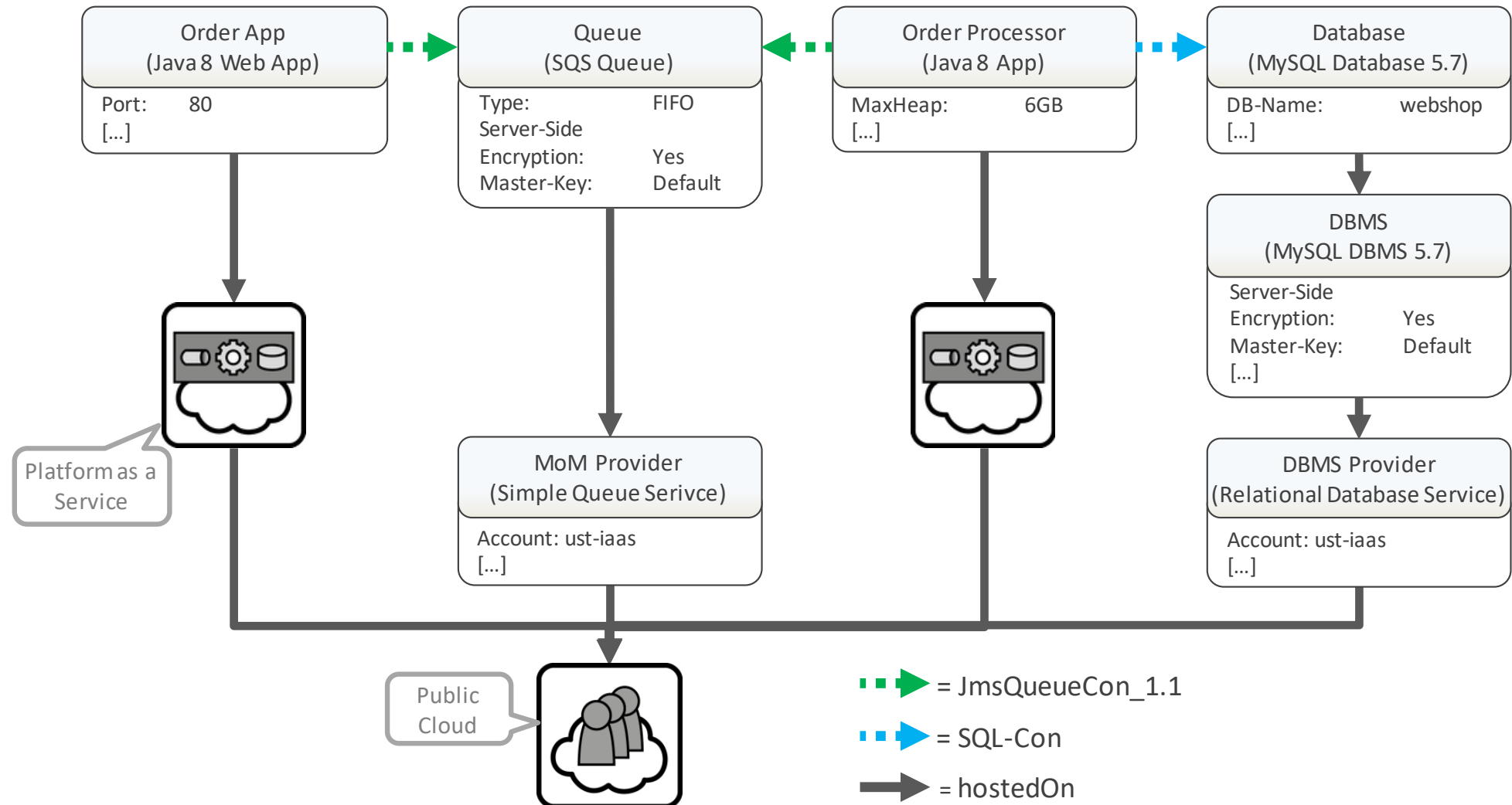


# Example Deployment Model

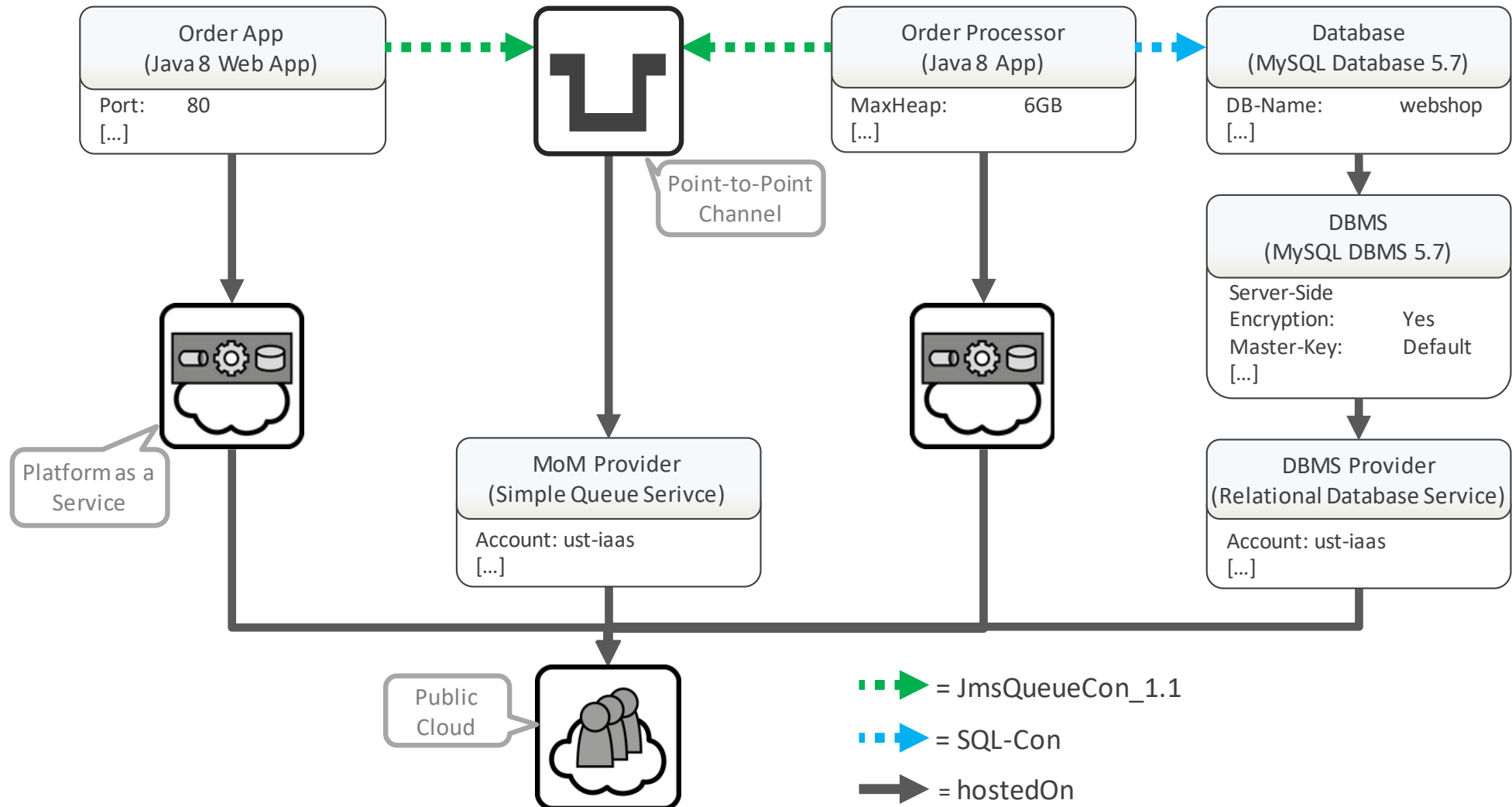




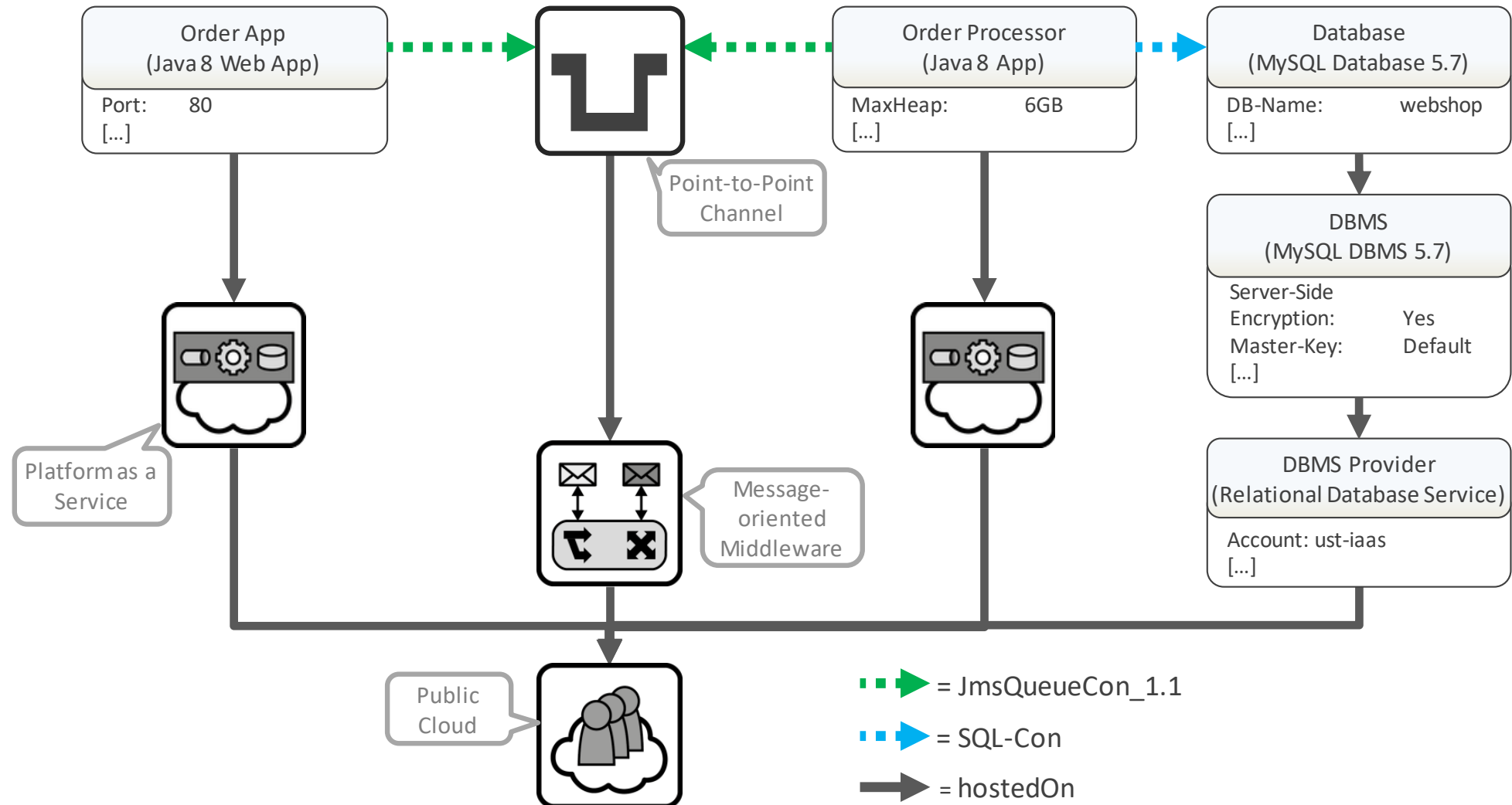
# Example Deployment Model



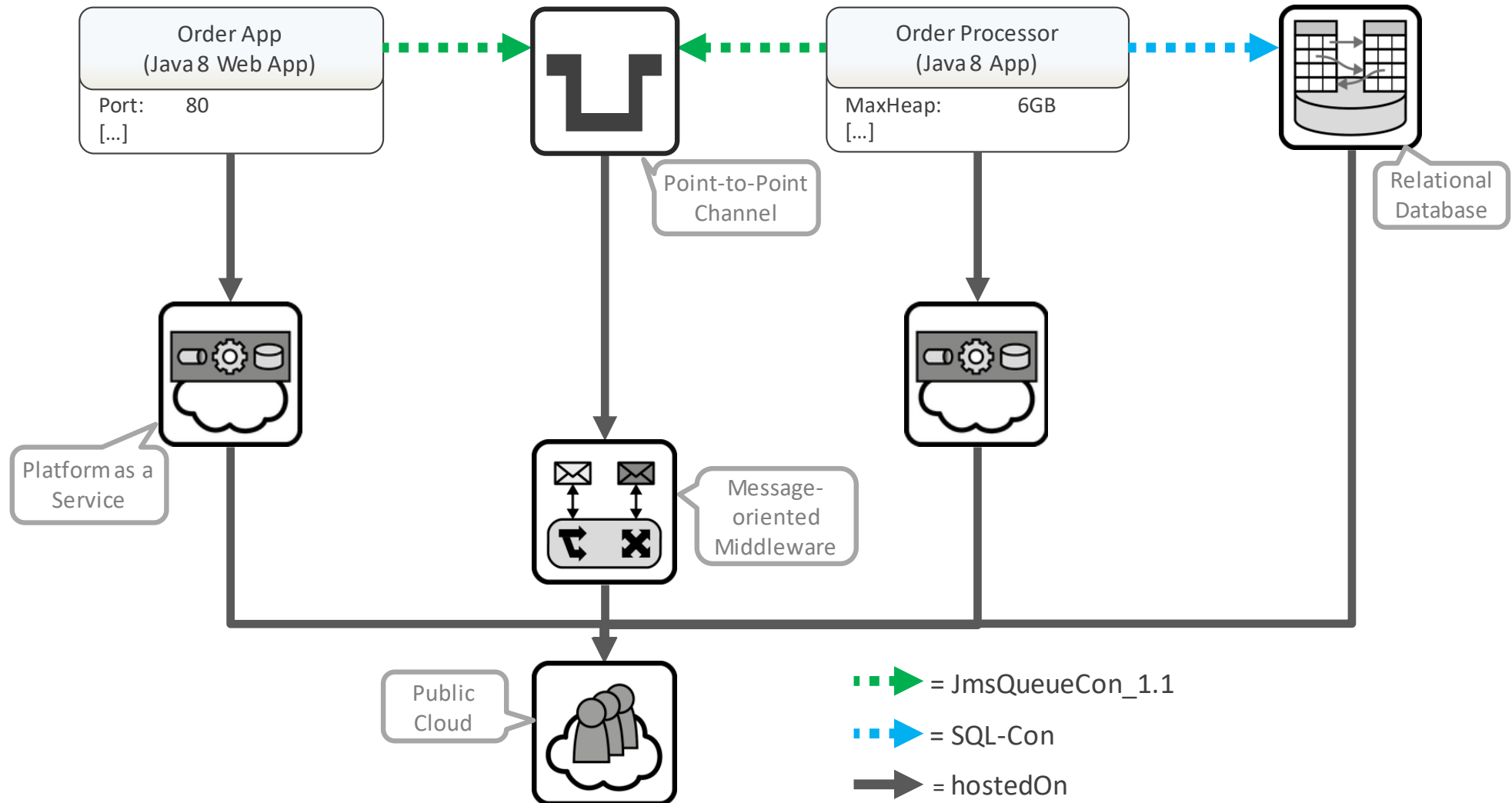
# Example Deployment Model



# Example Deployment Model



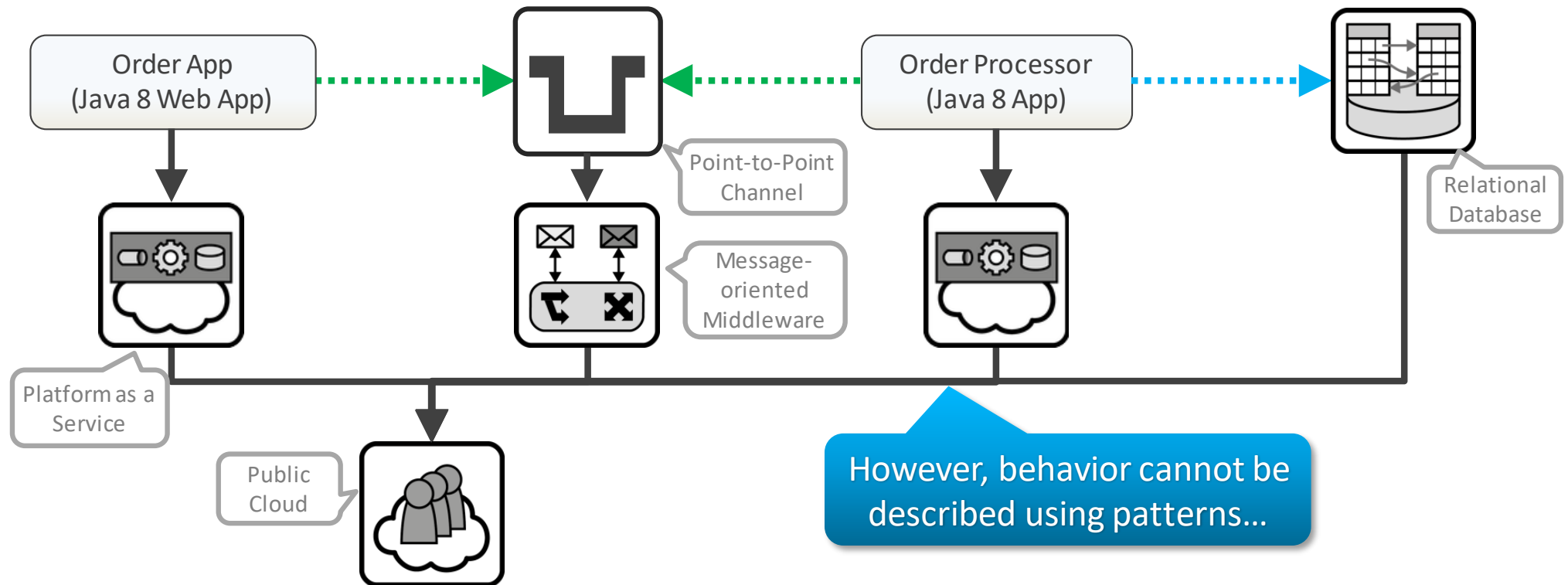
# Example Deployment Model



# Pattern-based Deployment Models [4]

Describing semantics rather than technologies

- (4) Harzenetter, Lukas; Breitenbücher, Uwe; Michael, Falkenthal; Guth, Jasmin; Krieger, Christoph; Leymann, Frank: **Pattern-based Deployment Models and Their Automatic Execution**. In: 11<sup>th</sup> IEEE/ACM International Conference on Utility and Cloud Computing (UCC 2018), IEEE Computer Society, 2018



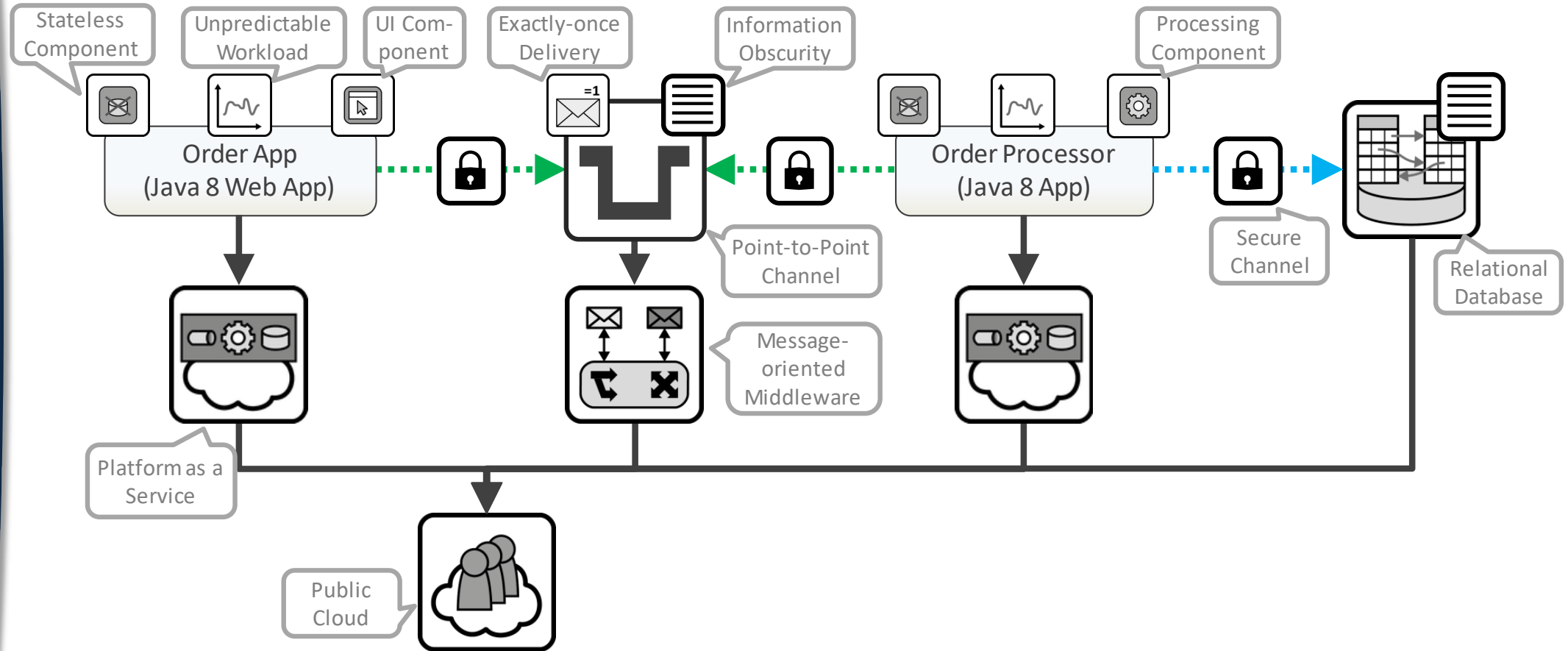
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.....➡ = SQL-Connection

➡ = hostedOn

# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models

# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models (PbDCMs)



.....➡ = JMS-2.0-Queue-Connection

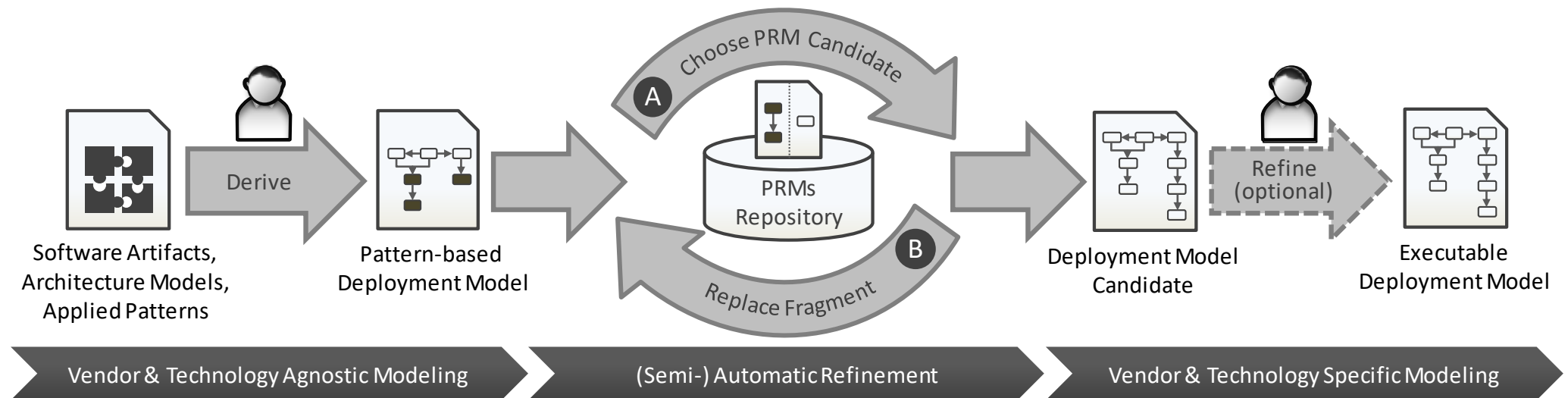
.....➡ = SQL-Connection

➡ = hostedOn

How to deploy an application that is modelled in the form of a PbDCM?

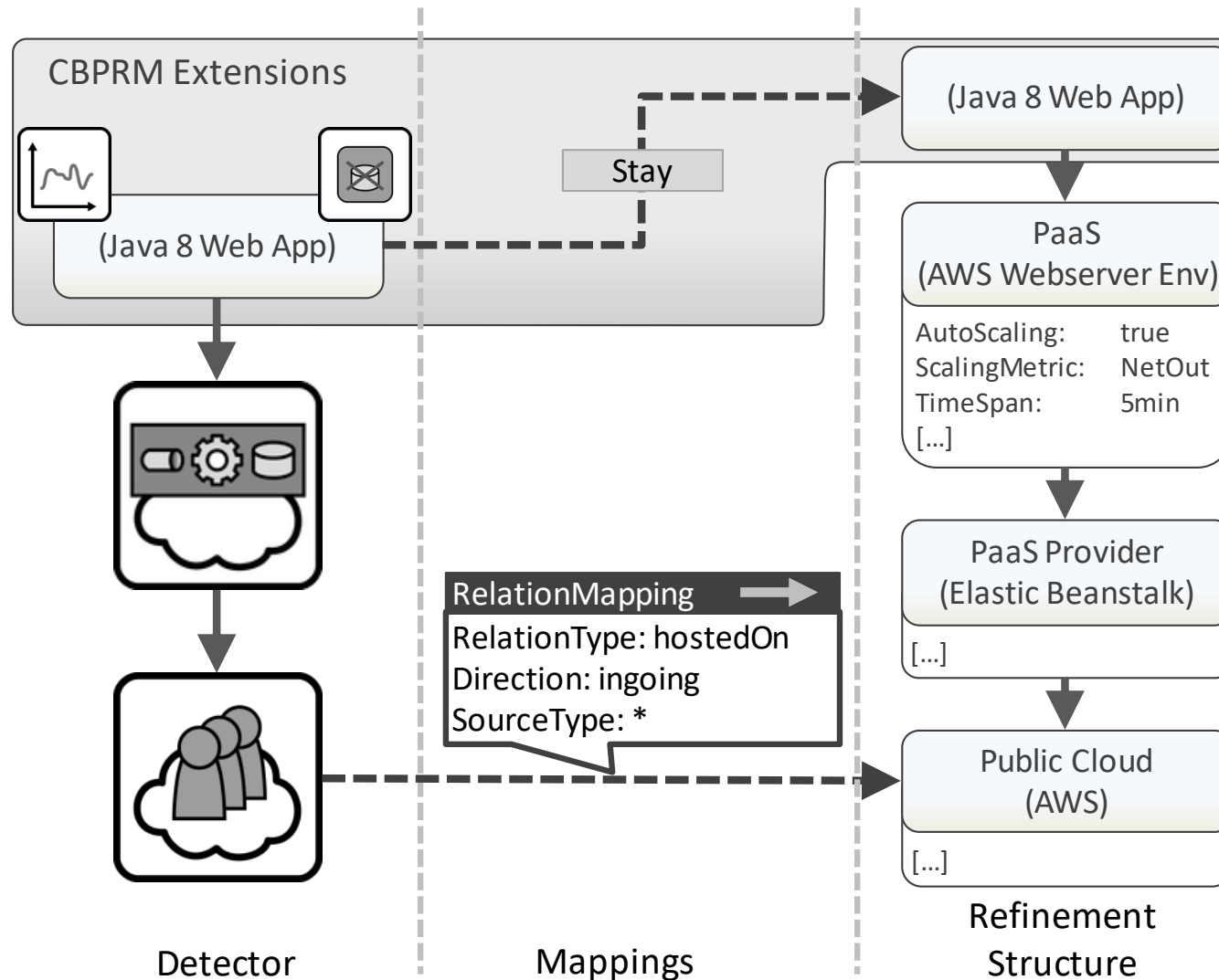


# Pattern-based Deployment Modelling Method

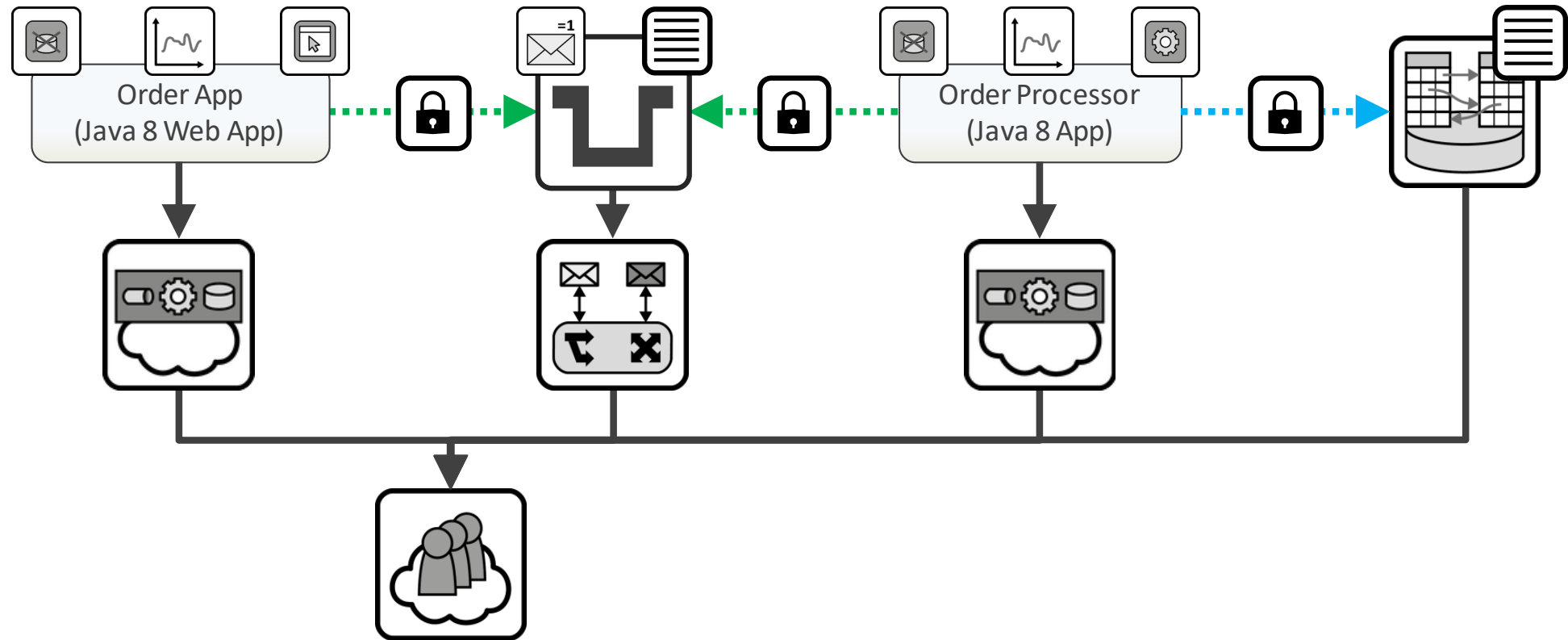


- (4) Harzenetter, Lukas; Breitenbücher, Uwe; Michael, Falkenthal; Guth, Jasmin; Krieger, Christoph; Leymann, Frank: **Pattern-based Deployment Models and Their Automatic Execution**. In: 11<sup>th</sup> IEEE/ACM International Conference on Utility and Cloud Computing (UCC 2018), IEEE Computer Society, 2018

# Component and Behavior Pattern Refinement Model (CBPRM)



# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models – Refinement

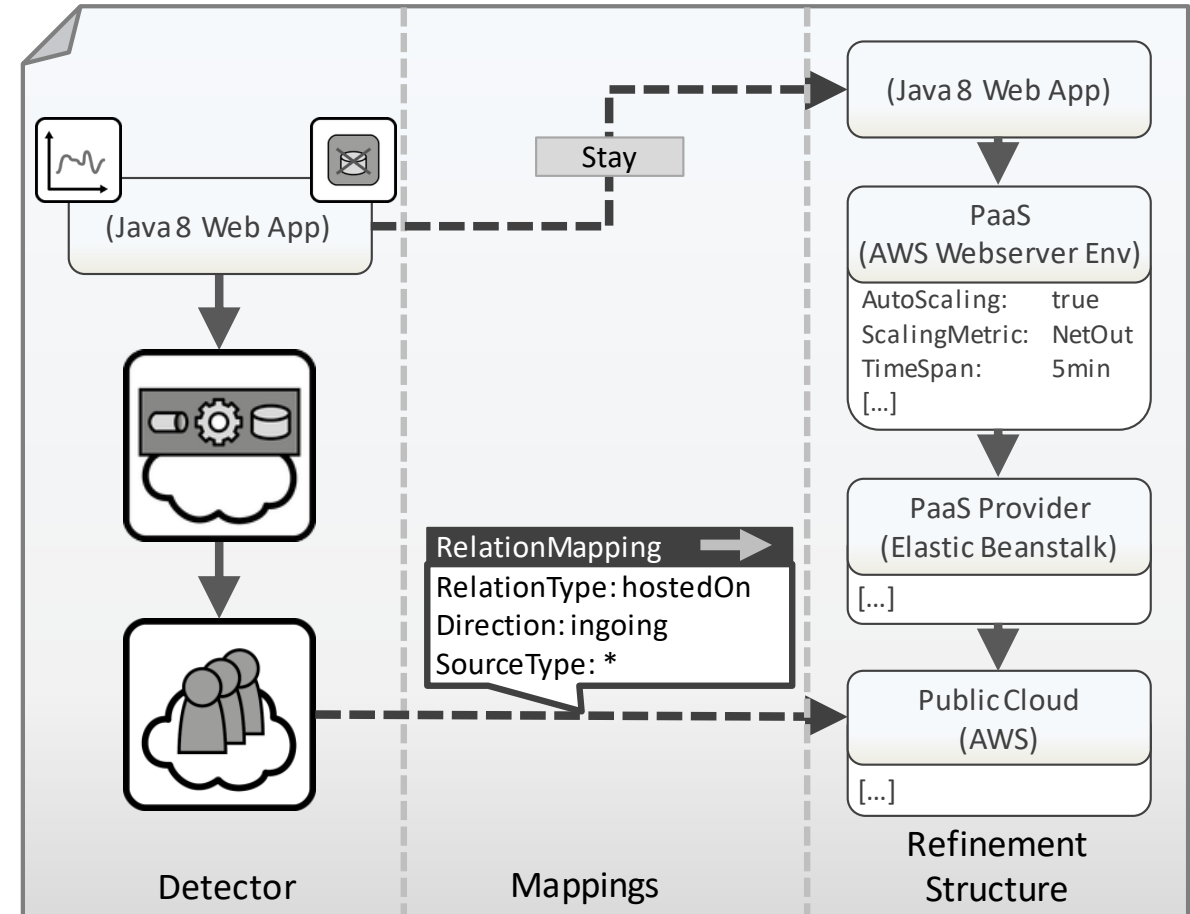
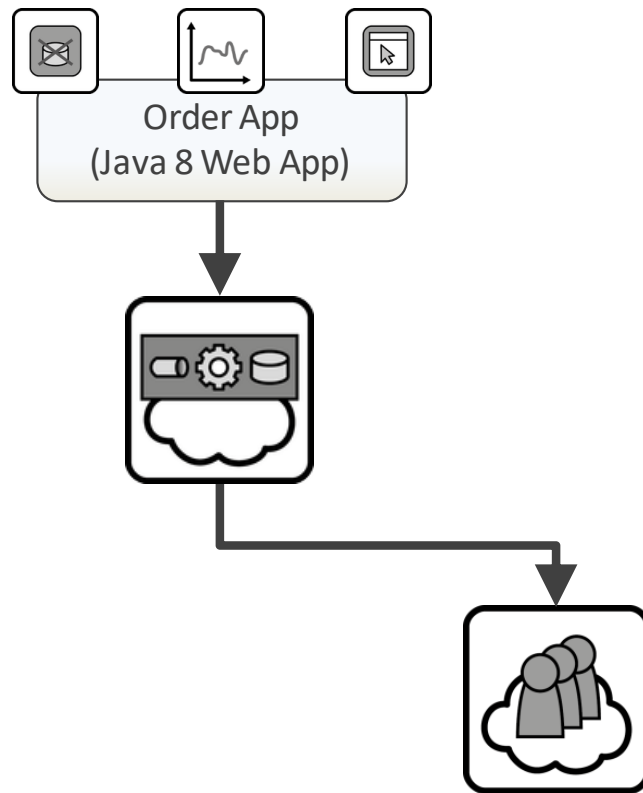


.....➡ = JMS-2.0-Queue-Connection

.....➡ = SQL-Connection

➡ = hostedOn

# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models – Refinement

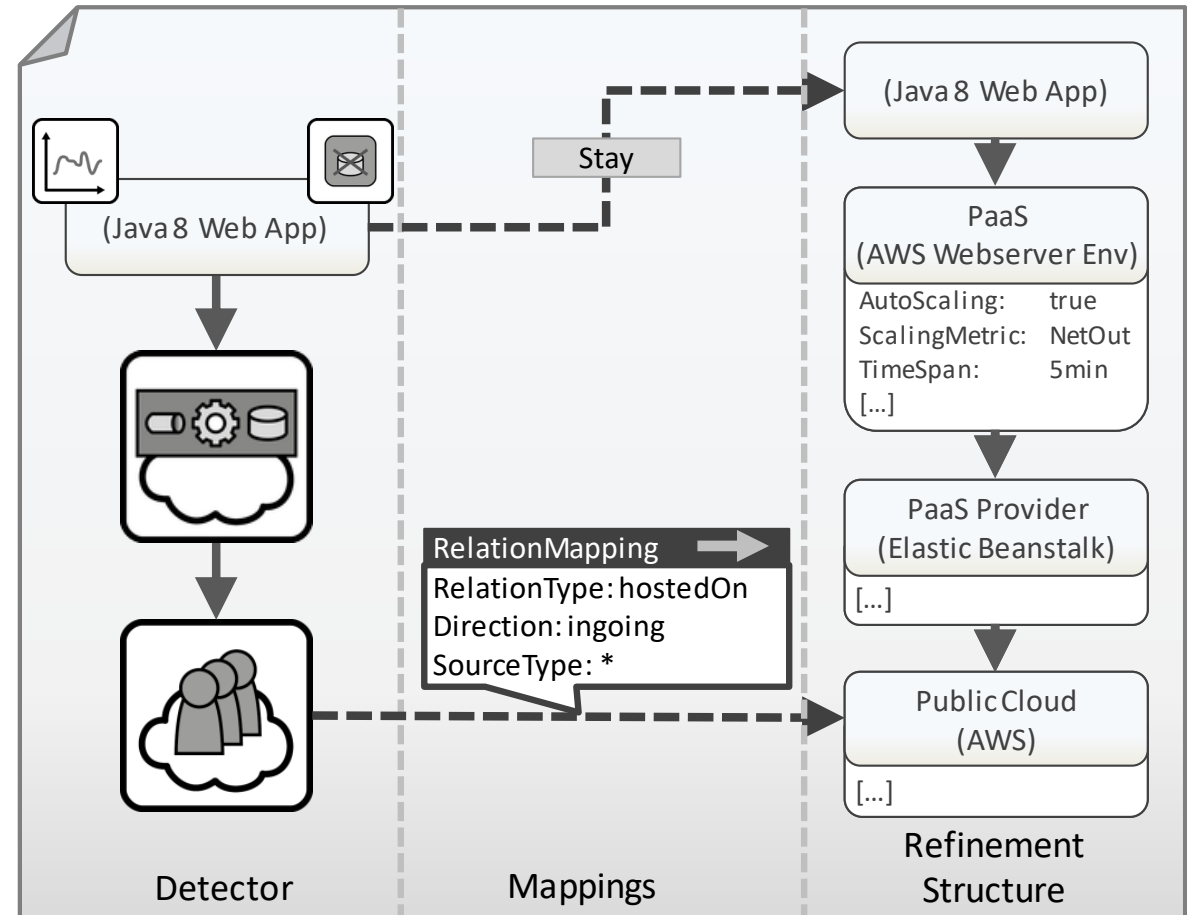
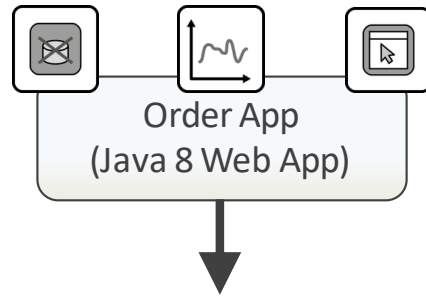


.....➡ = JMS-2.0-Queue-Connection

....➡ = SQL-Connection

➡ = hostedOn

# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models – Refinement

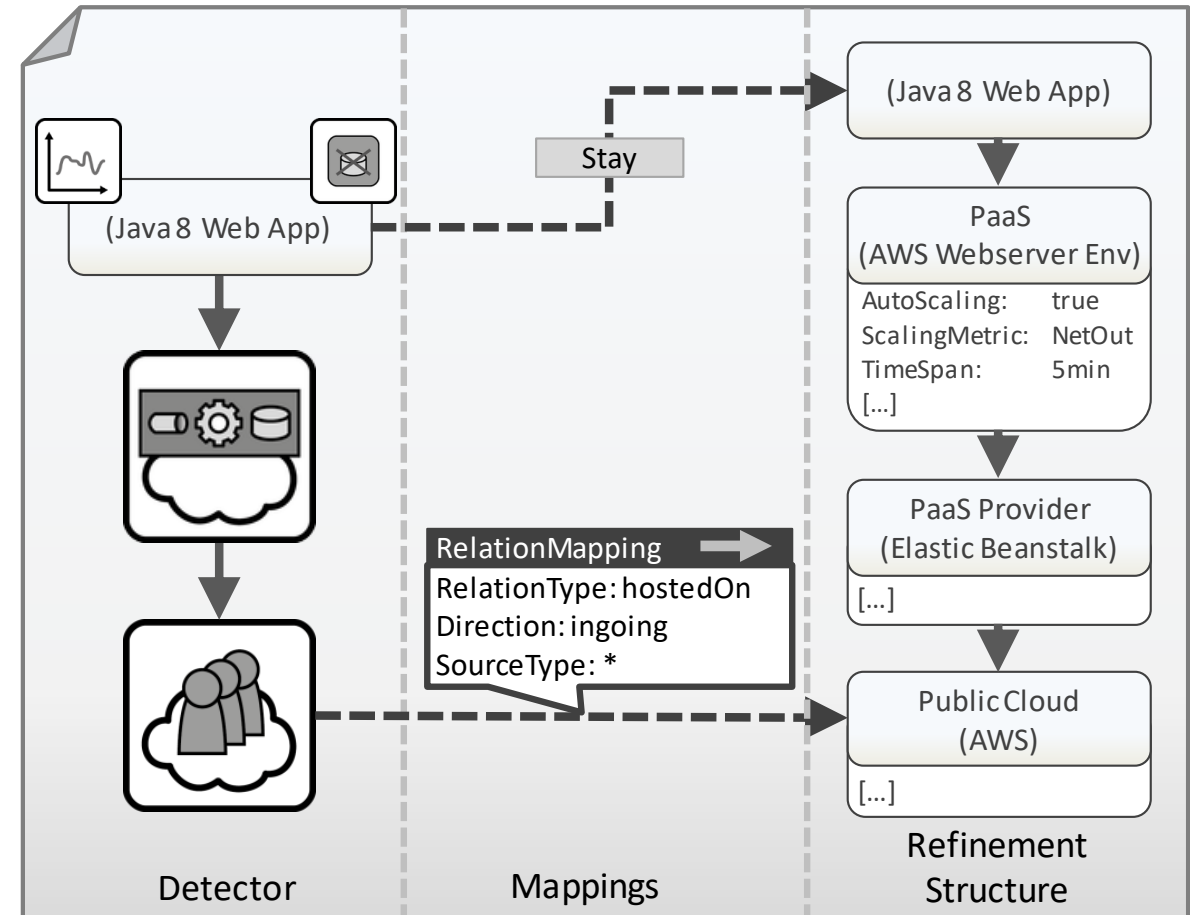
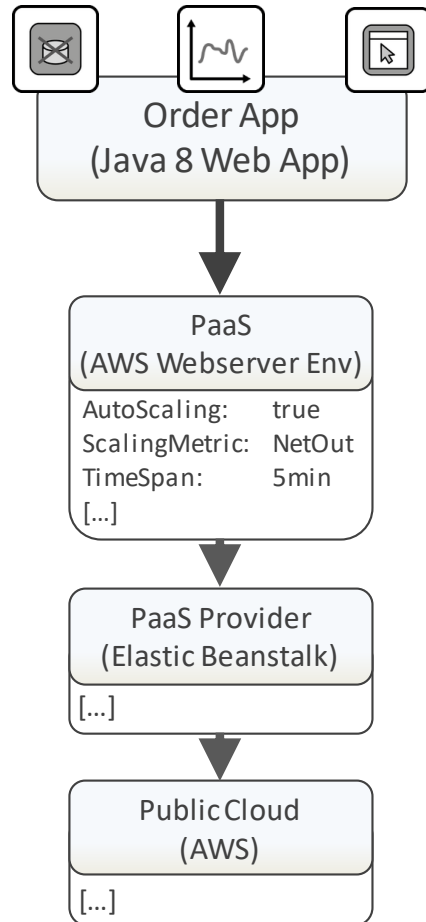


.....➡ = JMS-2.0-Queue-Connection

....➡ = SQL-Connection

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# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models – Refinement

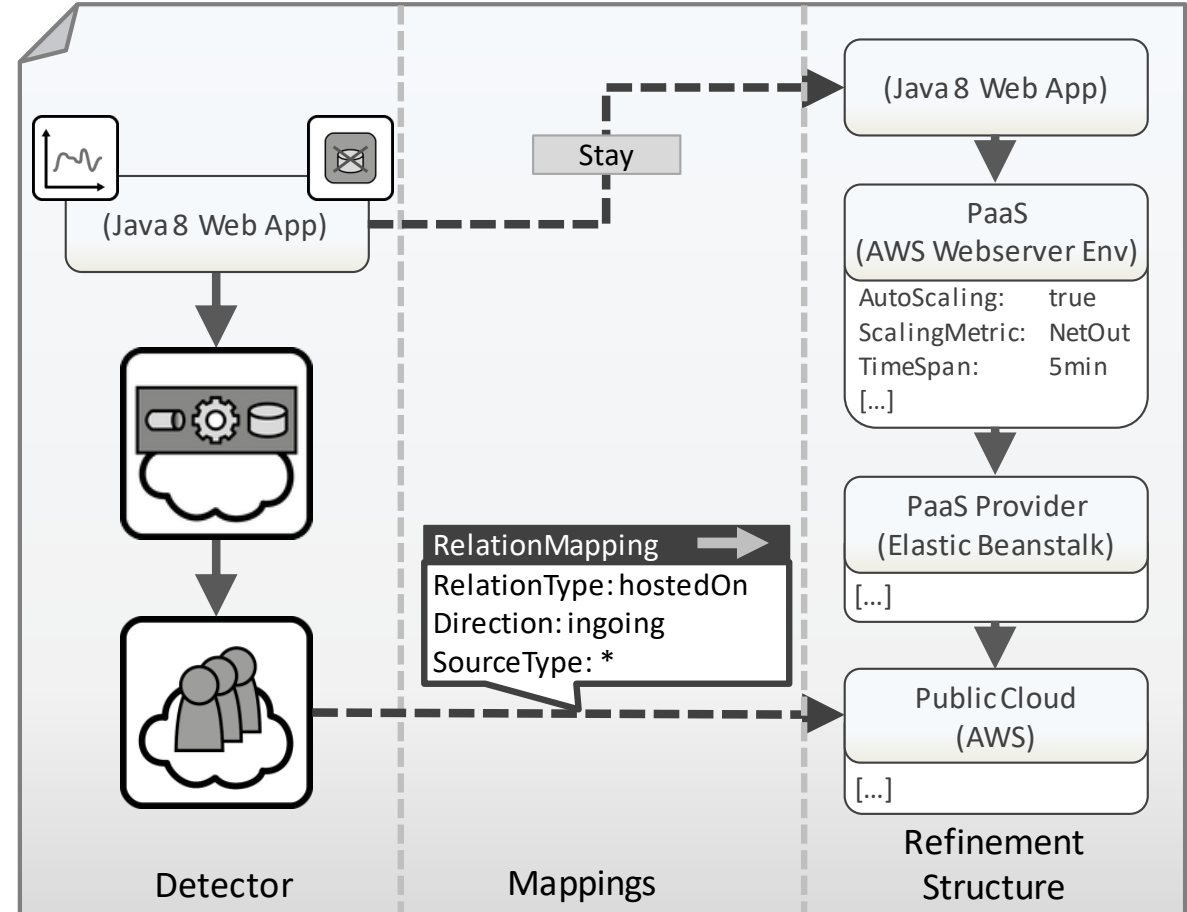
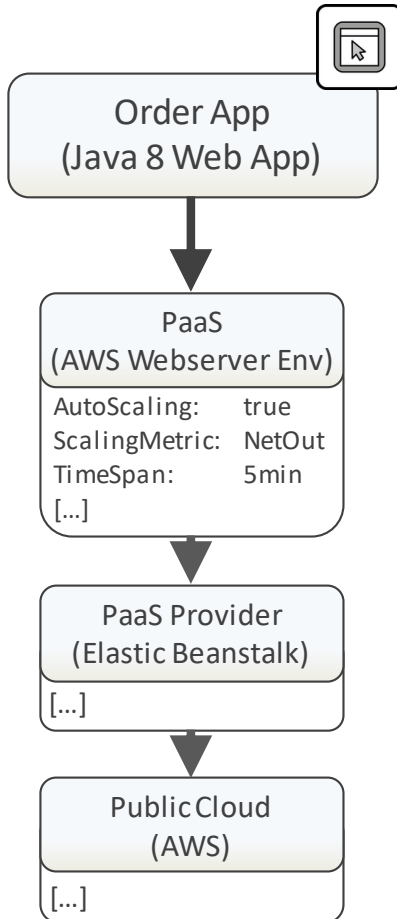


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# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models – Refinement

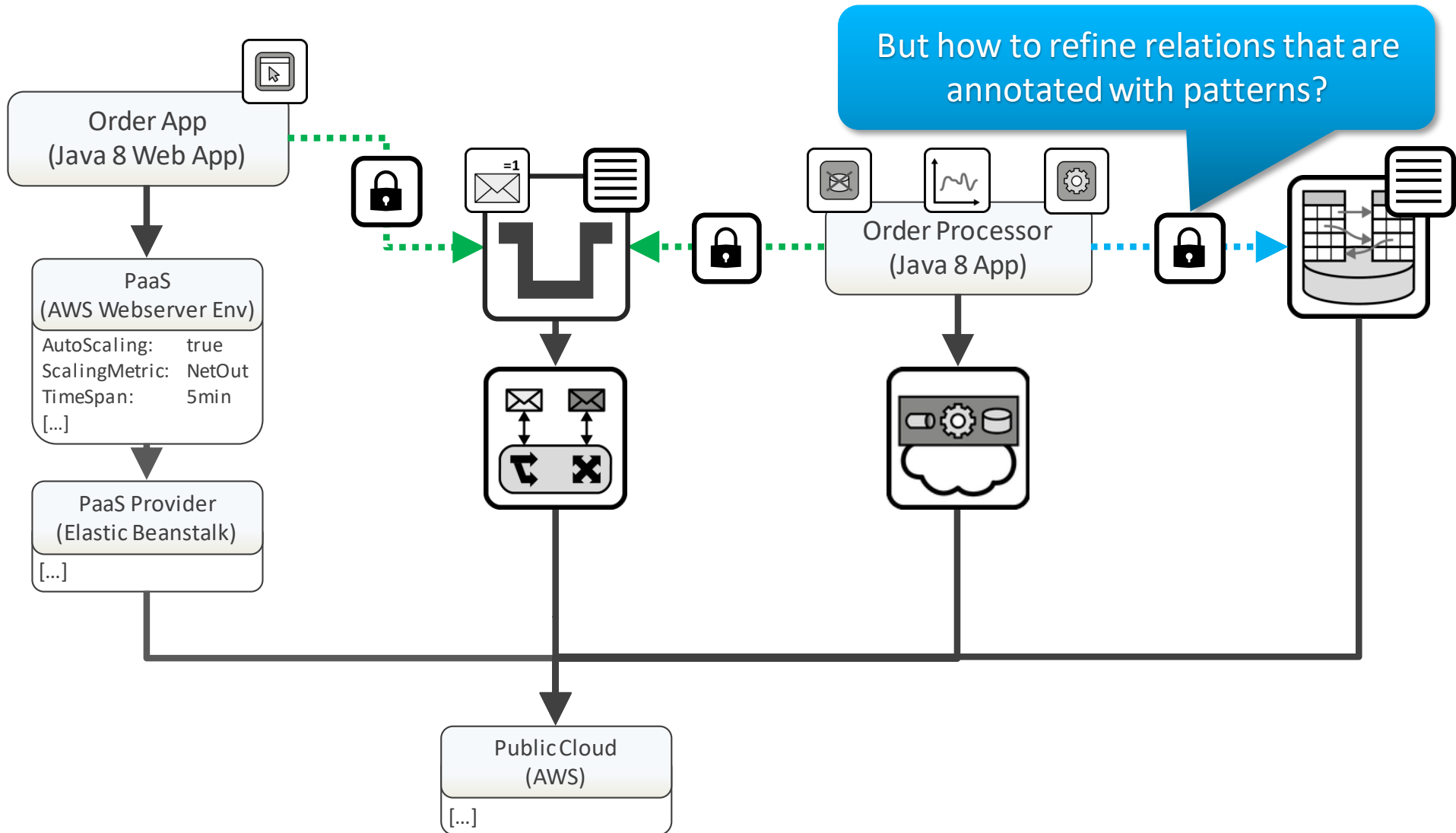


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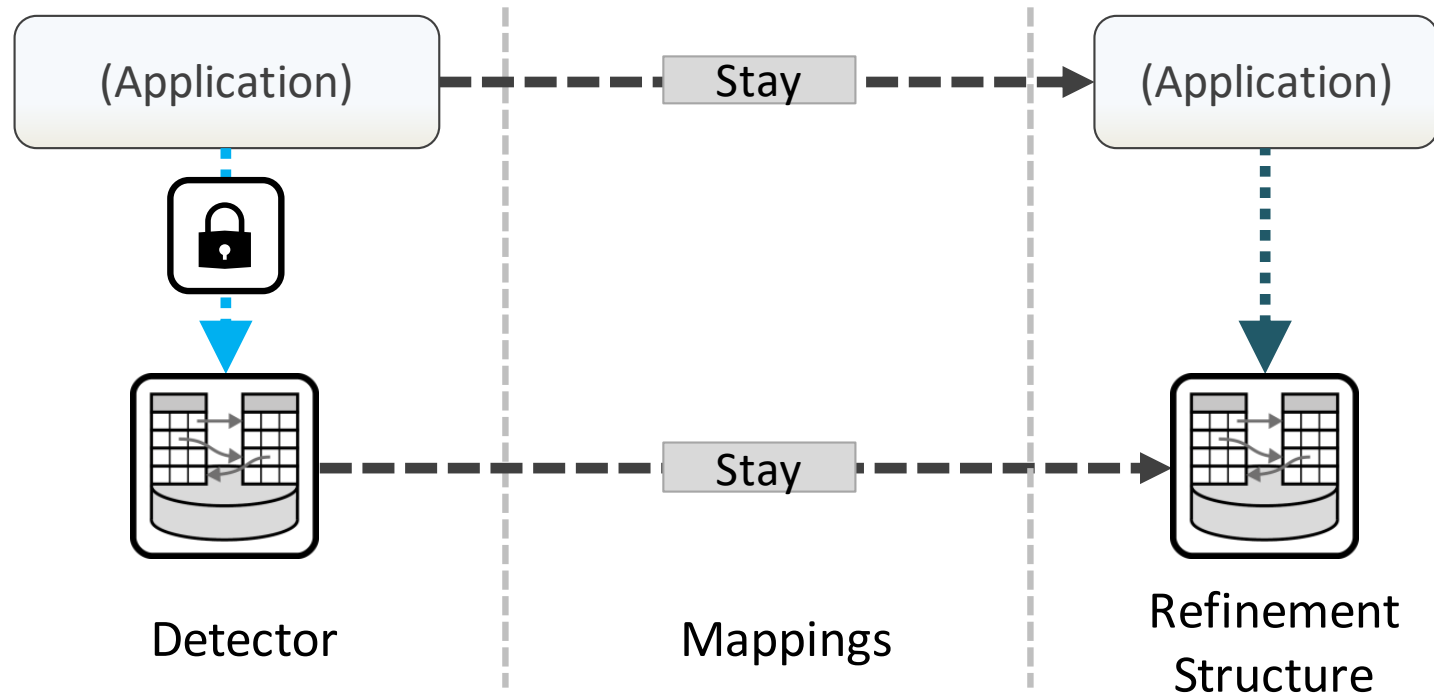
# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models – Refinement



But how to refine relations that are annotated with patterns?



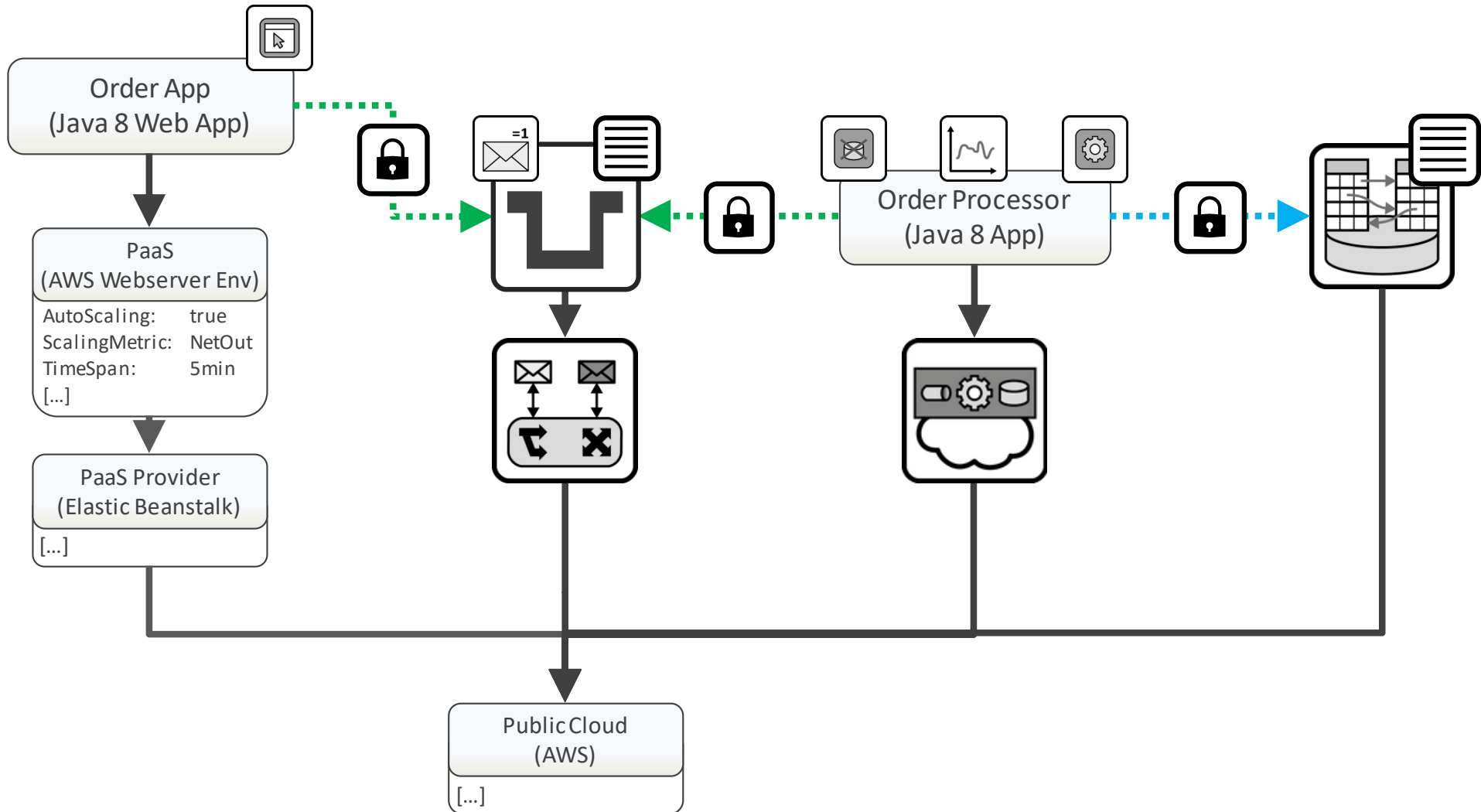
# Component and Behavior Pattern Refinement Model (CBPRM)



.....➡ = SQL-Connection

.....➡ = Secure-SQL-Connection

# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models – Refinement

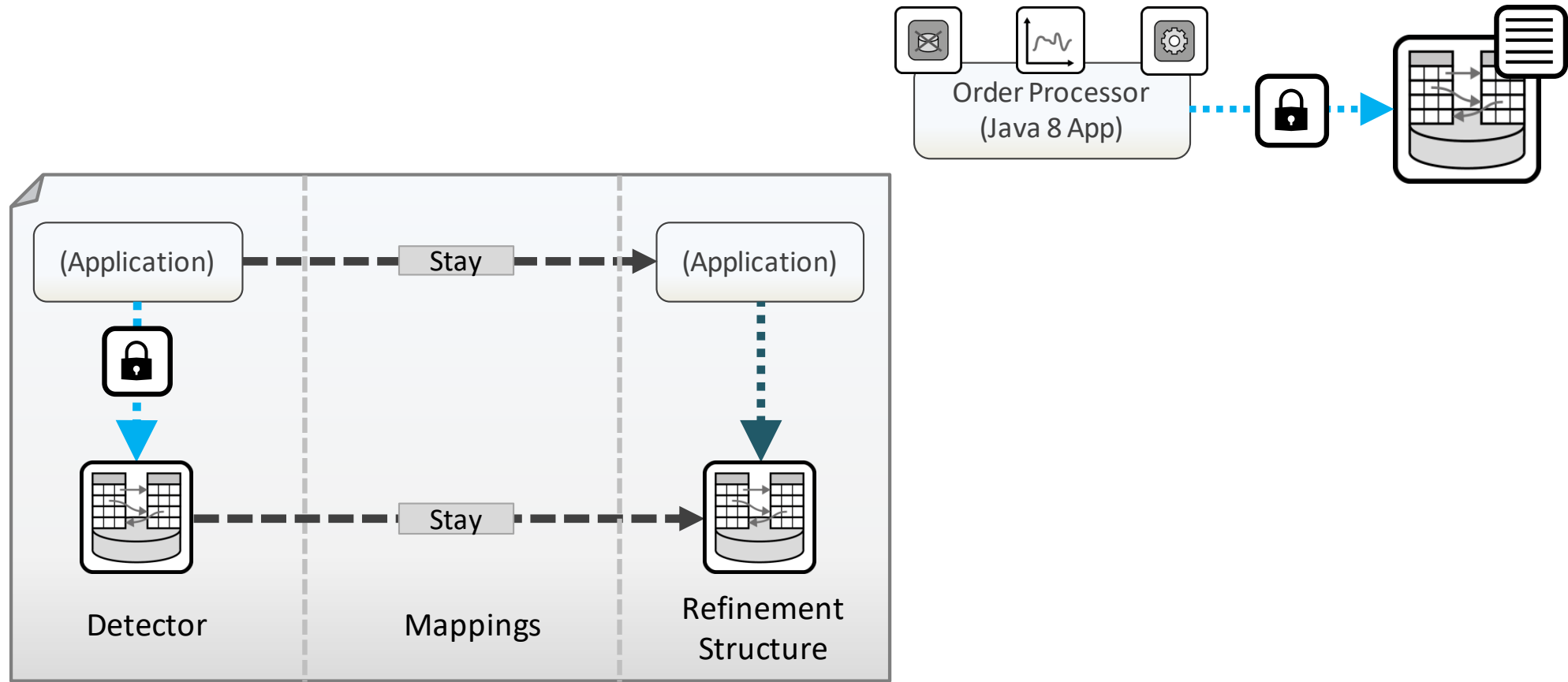


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➔ = hostedOn

# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models – Refinement

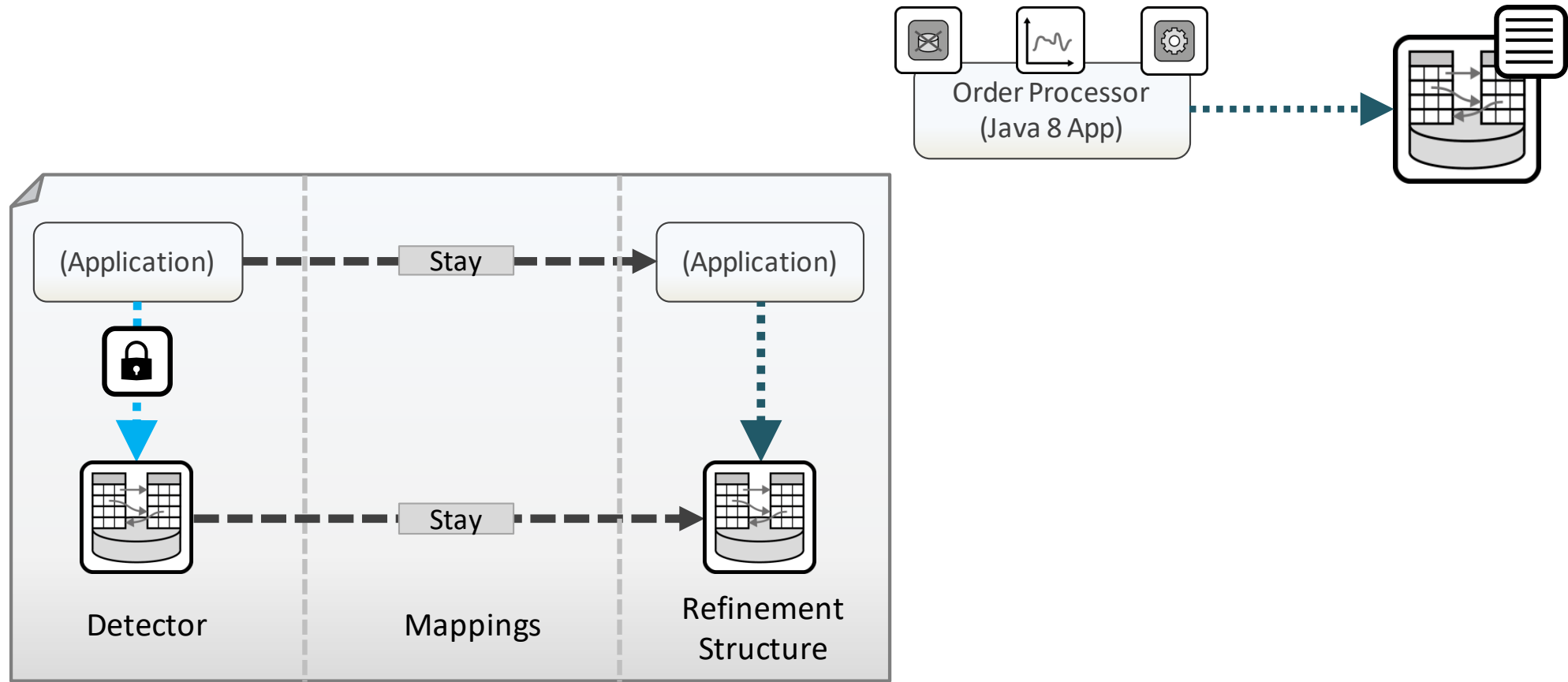


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.....➡ = SQL-Connection

➡ = hostedOn

# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models – Refinement

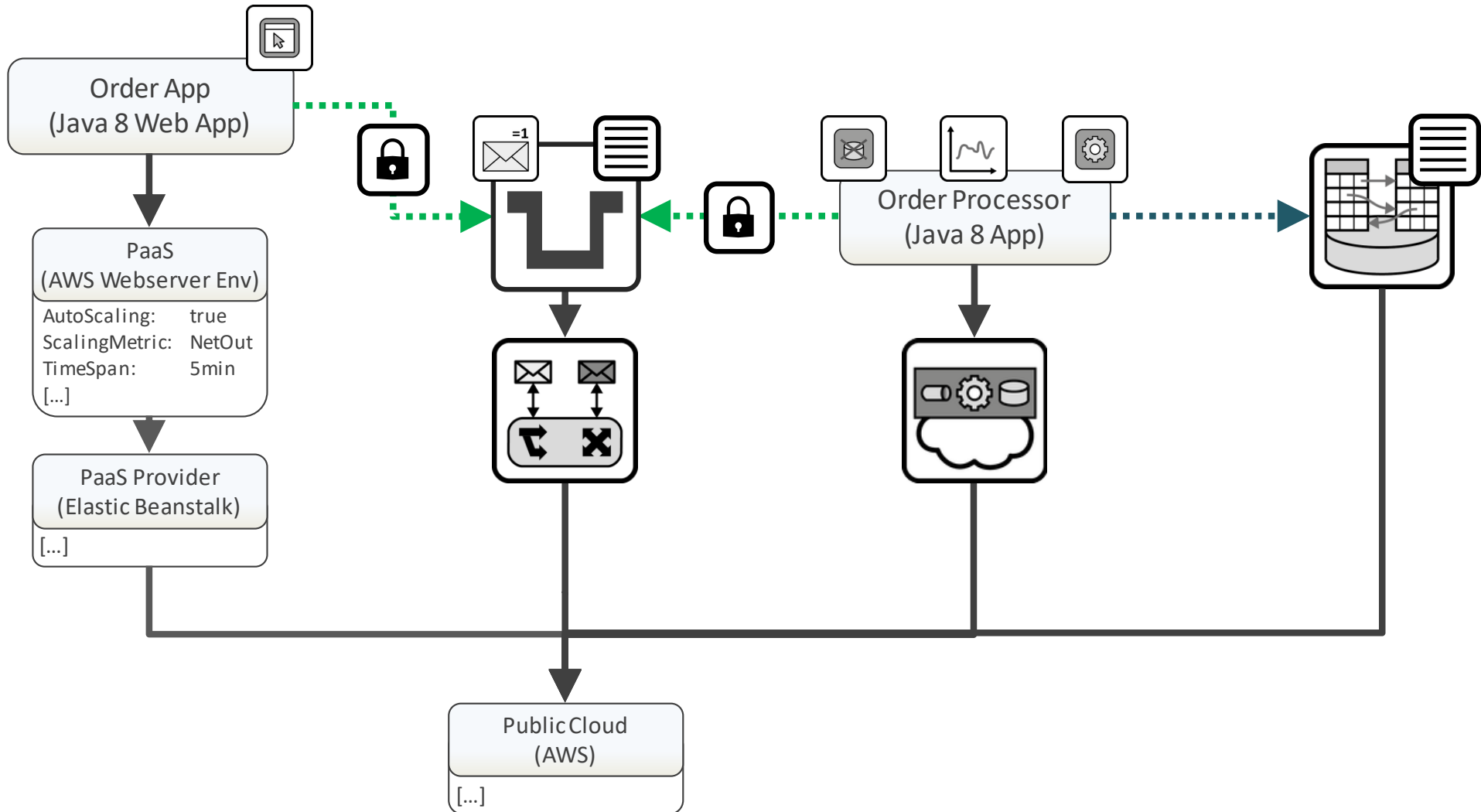


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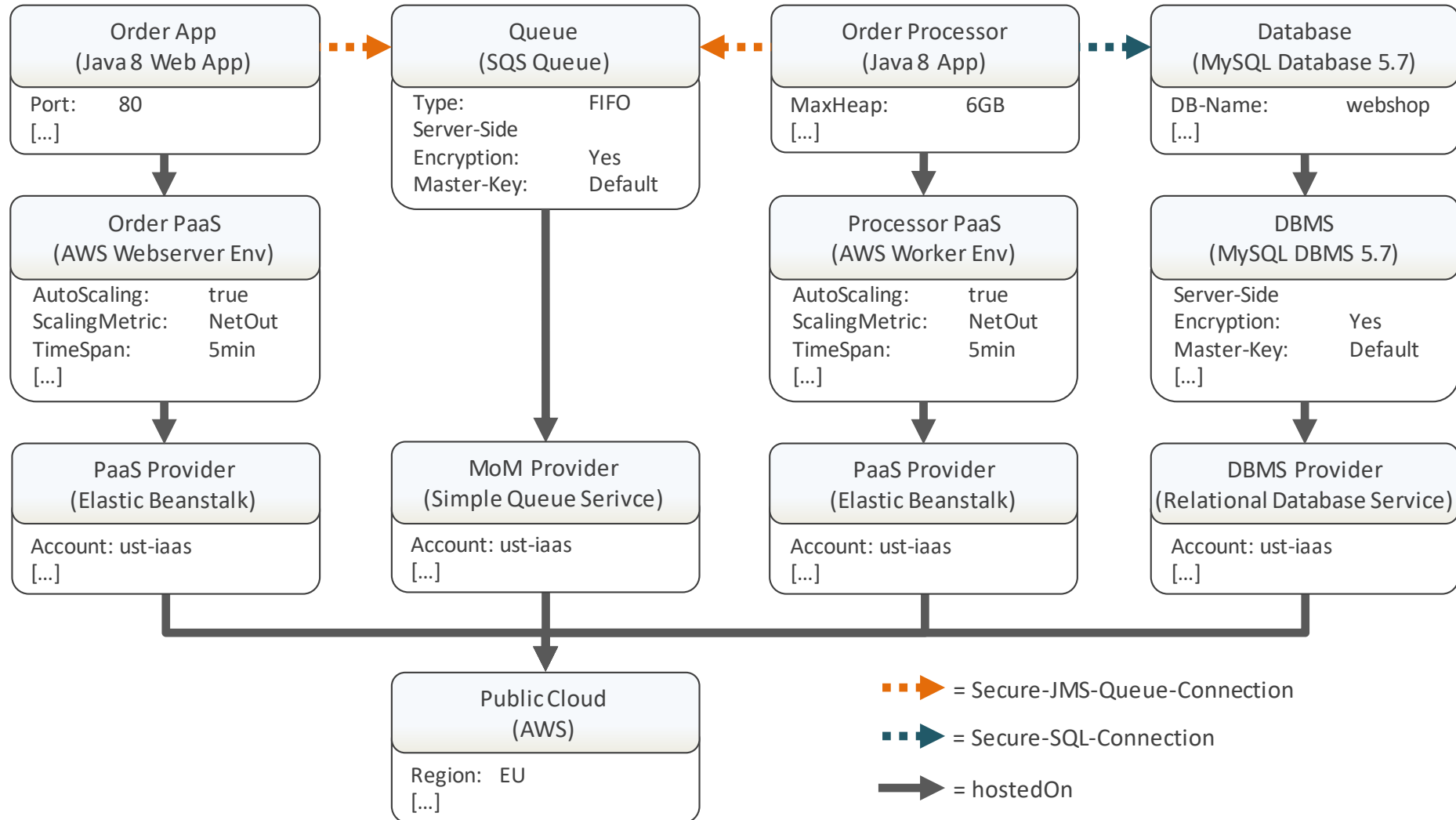
➡ = hostedOn

# Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models – Refinement





.....➡ = JMS-2.0-Queue-Connection    .....➡ = SQL-Connection    ➡ = hostedOn

# One of Many Refinement Result



# Conclusion & Future Work

- Open-source implementation based on Eclipse Winery 
  - Demo video available on YouTube 
- Pattern-based Deployment and Configuration Models
  - Less technology-specific knowledge needed
  - Avoid vendor and technology lock-ins
- Component and Behavior Pattern Refinement Models
  - Rules how refinement can be done (semi-) automatically
- Limitation: assumption that Deployment Models are correct
  - Close gap between architecture and deployment models
- Extend approach to automatically generate CBPRM permutations

Thank you!  
