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OF APPLIED SCIENCES
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Context-Aware Security Intelligence of Vulnerability Scanners in Cloud-native Environments

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Motivation

Can we strengthen the security posture of a cloud-native environment by enriching security scanner results with context information?

Motivation

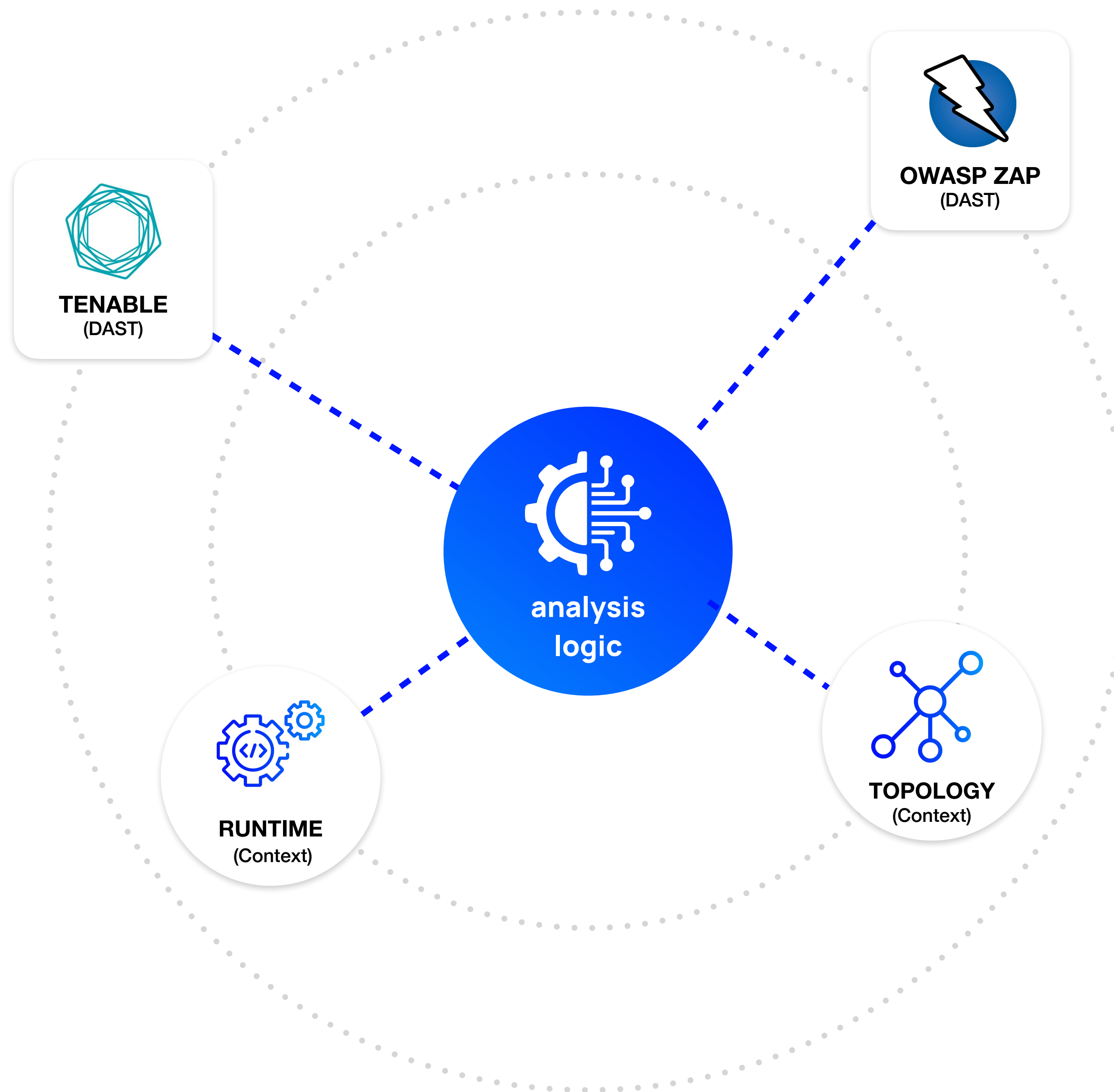
*Can we **strengthen the security posture** of a cloud-native environment by enriching security scanner results with context information?*

Motivation

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Can we strengthen the security posture of a cloud-native environment by enriching security scanner results with **context information**?



Goals

Can the false-positive ratio of DAST tools be improved with rules based on contextual information?

How effective is this approach?

Does a graph-based security posture visualisation assist security experts?

Related Work

DAST (Web vulnerability scanner)

high level of disagreement between scan results

recommendation to improve

the **accuracy** of security verification checks

the **reporting mechanism**

Mansour Alsaleh, Noura Alomar, Monirah Alshreef, Abdulrahman Alarifi, and AbdulMalik Al-Salman. 2017. **Performance-Based Comparative Assessment of Open Source Web Vulnerability Scanners**. Security and Communication Networks 2017 (May 2017), e6158107. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/6158107>

Related Work

Context-Aware Security

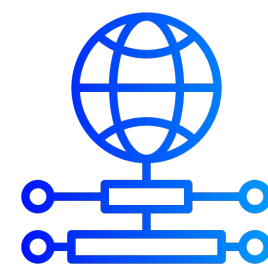
usage of **additional information** to improve security decisions

used in work on **intrusion detection systems**

list the following information as helpful:



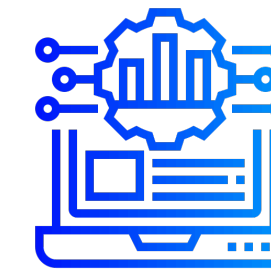
**network
configuration**



protocols



**operating
systems**

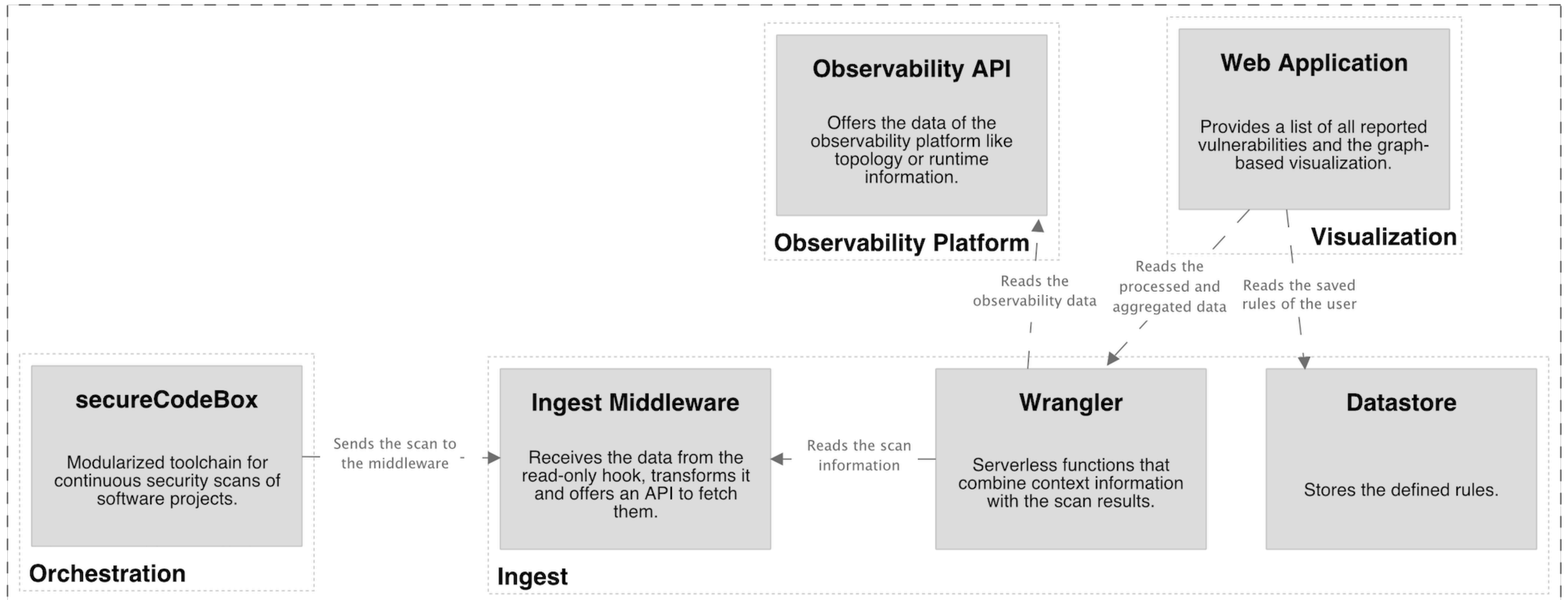


**services &
applications**

Nadjah Chergui and Narhimene Boustia. 2020. **Contextual-Based Approach to Reduce False Positives**. IET Information Security 14, 1 (2020), 89–98. <https://doi.org/10.1049/iet-ifs.2018.5479>

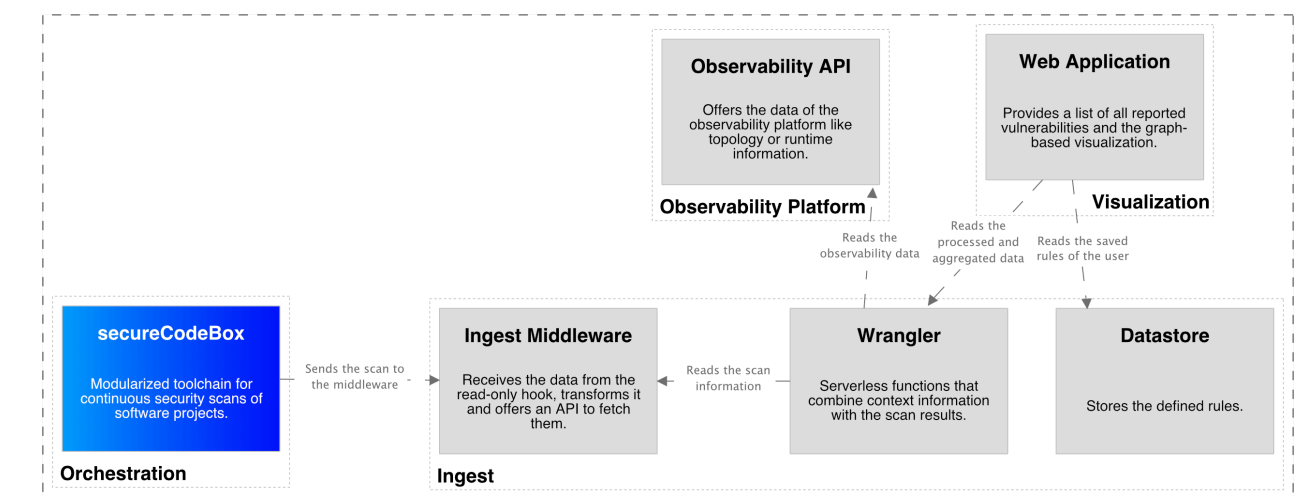
Methodology

Overview



Methodology

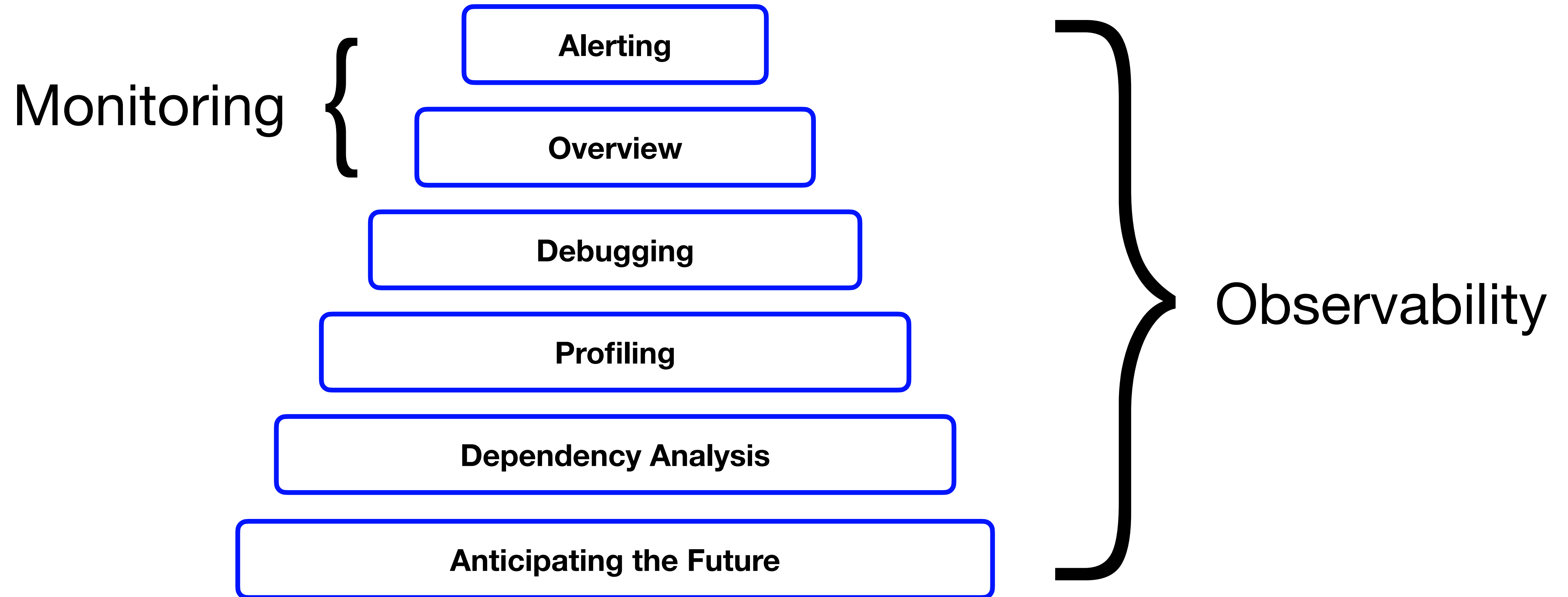
Orchestration



```
{
  "id": "1aaa4efc-14f1-4847-8e43-1413a06c2b0a",
  "name": "Log4Shell (CVE-2021-44228)",
  "description": "Log4j2 ≤ 2.14.1 JNDI features used in configuration, ...",
  "location": "http://unguard-proxy.unguard.svc:3000",
  "osi_layer": "APPLICATION",
  "severity": "HIGH",
  "attributes": {
    "host": "unguard-proxy.unguard.svc",
    "port": "3000",
    "..."
  }
}
```

Methodology

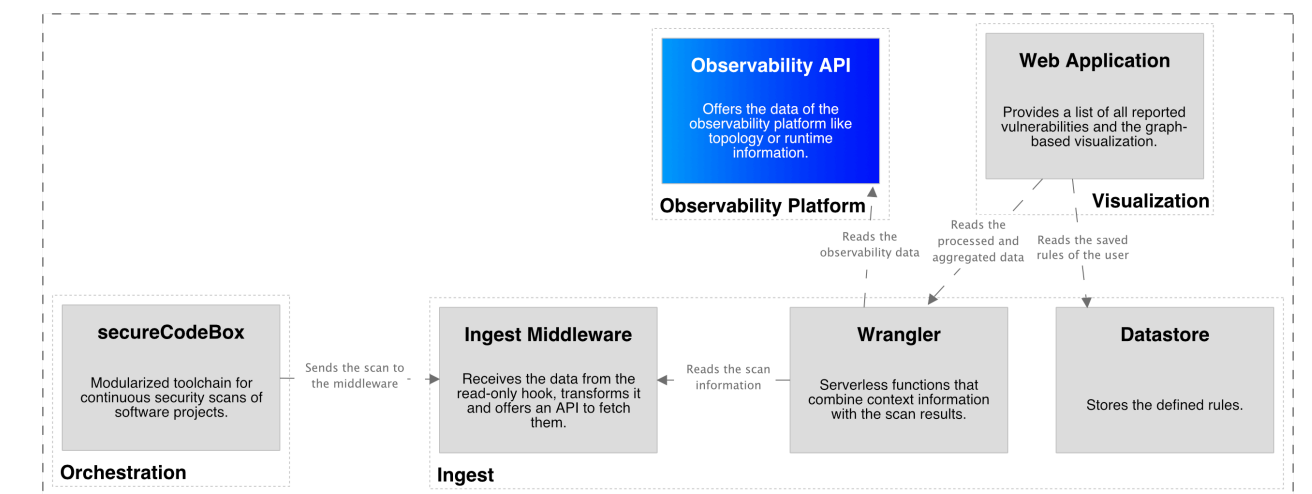
Observability Platform



Methodology

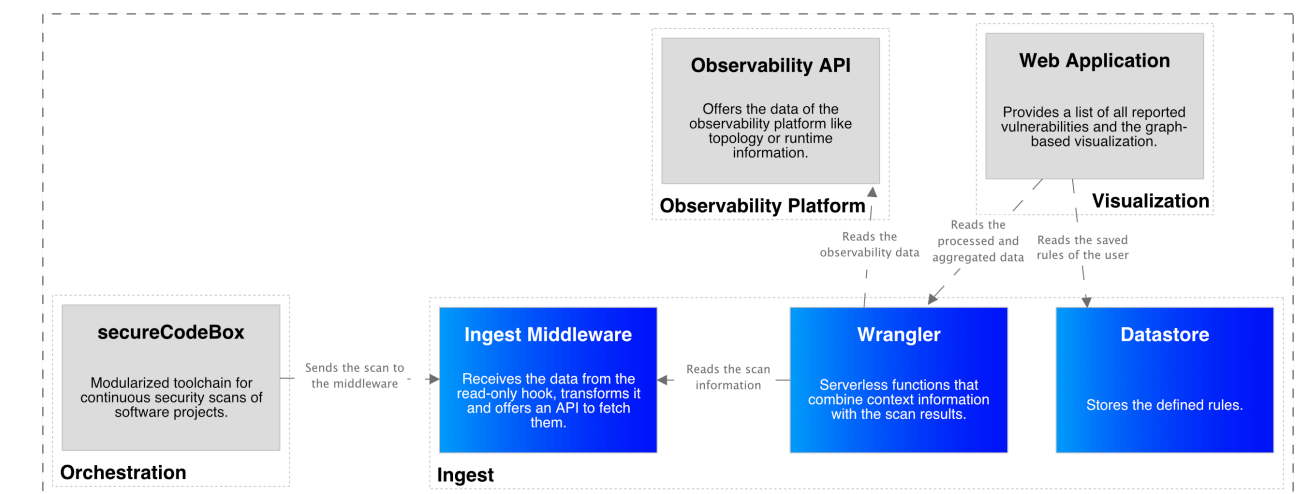
Observability

```
[
  {
    "entityId": "24e1-4247",
    "displayName": "Unguard",
    "hostname": "unguard-proxy.unguard.svc",
    "toRelationships": {
      "..."
    },
    "metadata": {
      "..."
    }
  },
  {
    "softwareTechnologies": [
      "jdk8u121"
    ],
    "fromRelationships": {
      "..."
    }
  }
]
```



Methodology

Ingest

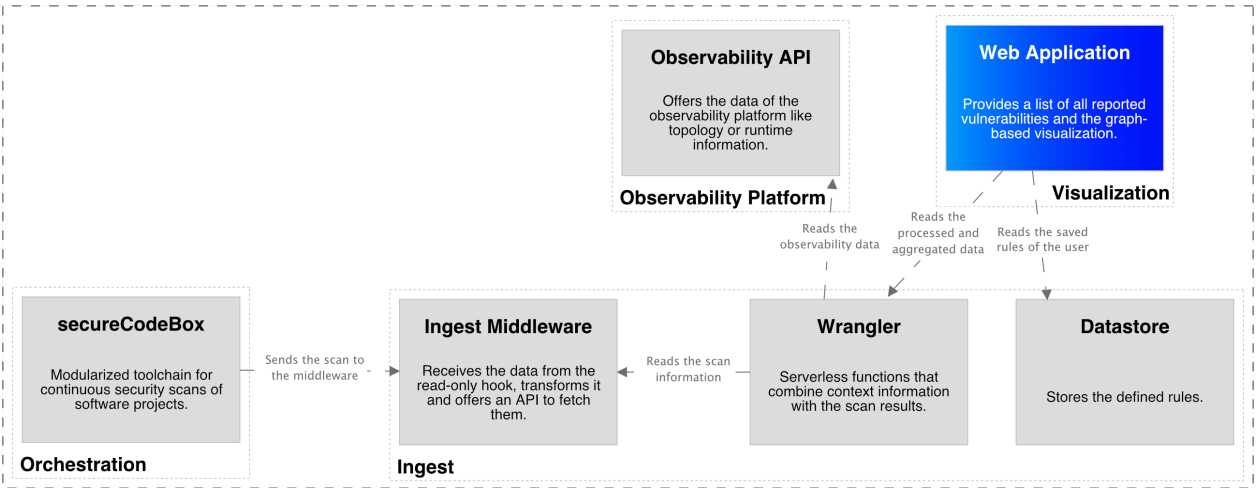


```
{
  "id": "1aaa4efc-14f1-4847-8e43-1413a06c2b0a",
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  }
}
```

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    }
  },
  {
    "softwareTechnologies": [
      "jdk8u121"
    ],
    "fromRelationships": {
      "..."
    }
  }
]
```

Methodology

Visualization



Rule Editor

```
1 package themis.dast
2 package themis.runtime
3
4 deny[msg] {
5   input.vulnerability.type == "Log4Shell"
6   not input.host.runtime.version in ["6u141", "7u131", "8u121"]
7   msg: sprintf("Log4Shell vulnerability '%s' host
8   runtime does not match the required JDK version" , input.vuln
9 }
```

Input

```
1 "findings": [
2   {
3     "id": "1aaa4efc-14f1-4847-8e43-1413a06c2b0a",
4     "name": "Log4Shell (CVE-2021-44228)",
5     "description": "Log4j2 <=2.14.1 JNDI features usec
6     "location": "http://unguard-proxy.unguard.svc:3000
7     "osi_layer": "APPLICATION",
8     "severity": "HIGH",
9     "attributes": {
10      "host": "unguard-proxy.unguard.svc",
11      "port": "3000",
12      ...
13    }
14  }
15 ]
```

Output

```
1 Found 1 result in 274µs.
2 {
3   "deny": [
4     "Log4Shell vulnerability 1aaa4efc-14f1-4847-8e43-14
5   ]
6 }
```

Save Evaluate Coverage

Rule Editor

```
1 package themis.dast
2 package themis.runtime
3
4 deny[msg] {
5     input.vulnerability.type == "Log4Shell"
6     not input.host.runtime.version in ["6u141", "7u131", "8u121"]
7     msg: sprintf ("Log4Shell vulnerability '%s' host
8     runtime does not match the required JDK version" , input.vulne
9 }
```

Input

```
1 1 "findings": [
2 2 {
3 3     "id": "1
4 4     "name":
5 5     "descrip
6 6     "location
7 7     "osi_lay
8 8     "severit
9 9     "attribu
10 10     "hos
11 11     "por
12 12     ...
13 13 }
14 14 }
15 15 ]
```

Output

```
1 Found 1 result in
```


Shell"

["6u141", "7u131", "8u121"]

ility '%s' host runtime

version" ,

Input

```
1  "findings": [  
2    {  
3      "id": "1aaa4efc-14f1-4847-8e43-1413a06c2b0a",  
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10        "host": "unguard-proxy.unguard.svc",  
11        "port": "3000",  
12        ...  
13      }  
14    }  
15  ]
```







Output

```
1  Found 1 result in 274µs.  
2  {  
3    "deny": [  
4      "Log4Shell vulnerability 1aaa4efc-14f1-4847-8e43-1  
5    ]  
6  }
```


Findings

FilteredNon Filtered

Filter By

Scanner ↕	Finding ↕	Score ↕	Affected services ↕	First seen ↕	Last change ↕
 OWASP Zap	 Log4Shell (CVE-2021-44228)	CRITICAL 9.5	Unguard	5d	2d
 Unknown	 Content Security Policy (CSP) Header Not Set	MEDIUM 7.9	Unguard	6d	6d
 Tenable	 Cross-Domain Misconfiguration	LOW 4.3	Unguard	5w	4d

10 rows per page

Default

☒ Themis

☒ Ammersche's Ruleset

Custom

☐ Pentester 1

Filtered Non Filtered

Default



Themis



Ammersche's Ruleset

Custom



Pentester 1

ices ⬆️⬆️

First seen ⬆️⬆️

Last change ⬆️⬆️

5d

2d

6d

6d

5w

4d

Log4Shell (CVE-2021-44228)

Category: Remote Code Execution

Apache Log4j2 lower than 2.14.1 JNDI features used in configuration, log messages, and parameters do not protect against attacker controlled LDAP and other JNDI related endpoints. An attacker who can control log messages or log message parameters can execute arbitrary code loaded from LDAP servers when message lookup substitution is enabled. From log4j 2.15.0, this behavior has been disabled by default.

Paths

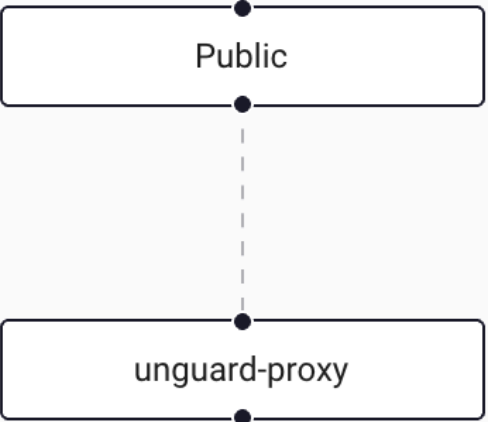
Path ▼	Method ▼
/user/simuser_4	GET
/mytimeline	GET
[root]	GET

+

−

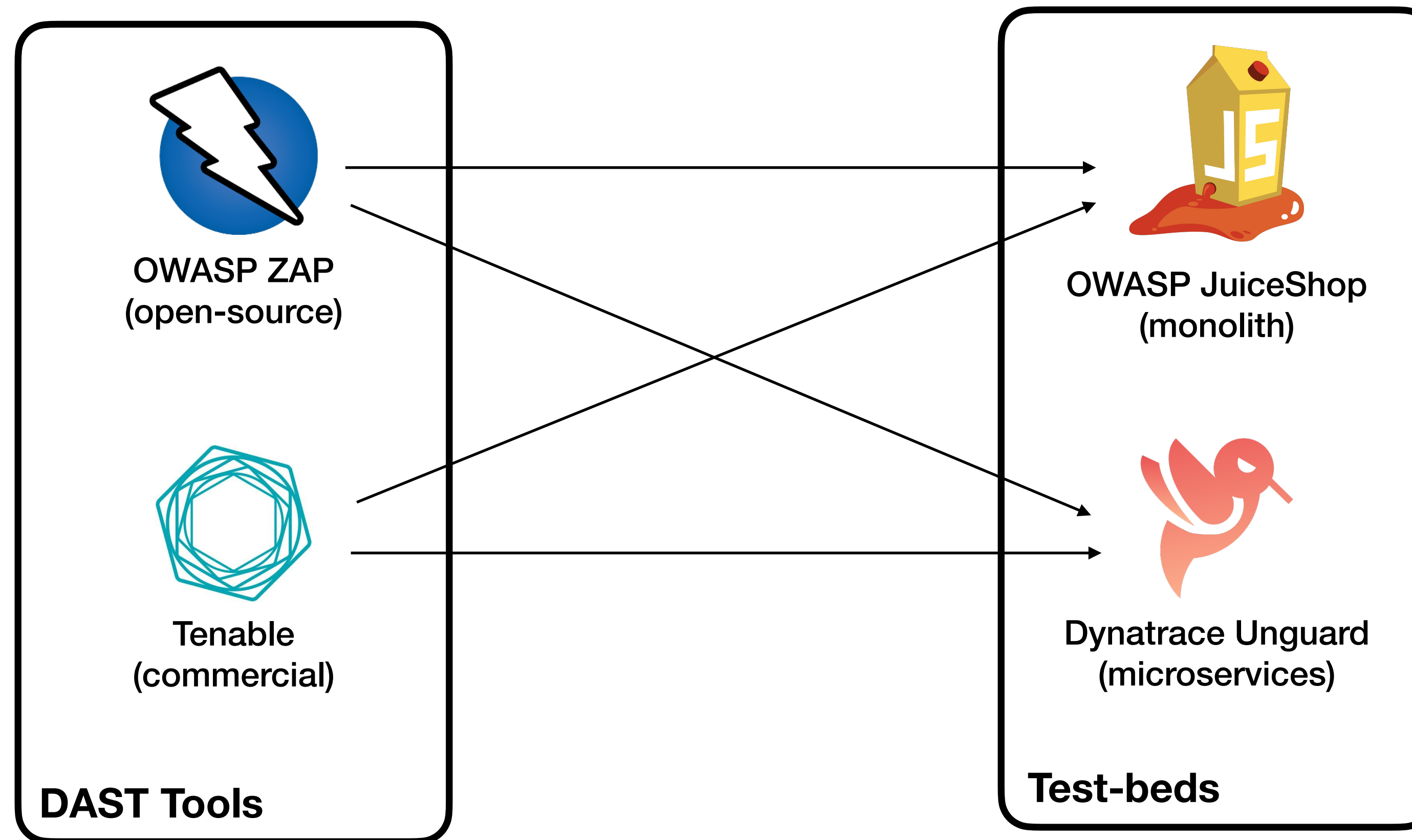
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Evaluation & Results

Details



amount of false positives most important metric

Conclusion

Summary & Outlook

reduce false positives of security tools with context information

better results are expected for microservice-based applications (topology)

the effectiveness will be evaluated in the near future with the two projects, Unguard and OWASP JuiceShop

graph-based visualisation has to be tested with production data

Q&A

Key outcomes

reduce false positives of security tools with context information

the effectiveness will be evaluated in the near future with the two projects, Unguard and OWASP JuiceShop

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