



# Efficient Parameters for Rotation Processing of Data Augmentation

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# Profile



Birth  
17, Jan 2000

<b>Name</b>	Duke Maeda.
<b>Affiliation</b>	Tokai University Bachelor degree program.
<b>Interest</b>	Language, Culture, AI
<b>Language</b>	English Japanese Arabic ..etc
<b>Culture</b>	martial arts
<b>AI</b>	This technology can make society better.

# Introduction

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**Problem**

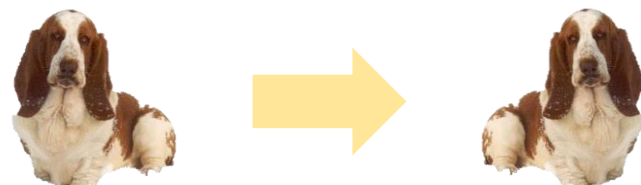
Huge amount of time to prepare  
Prepare a large number of images

**Solve**

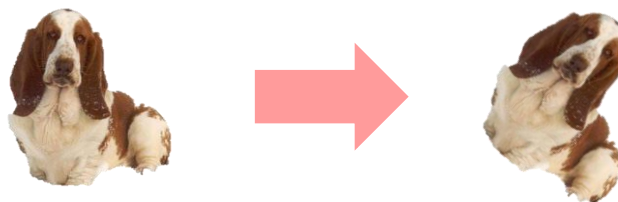
**Data augmentation**



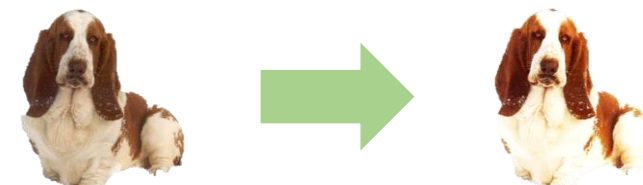
※1



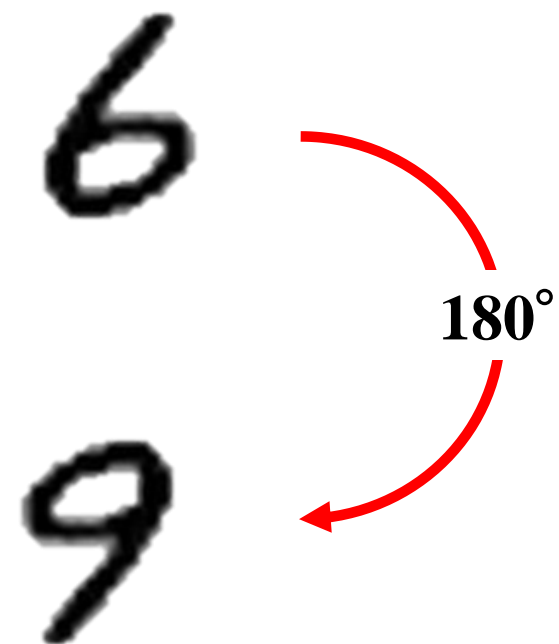
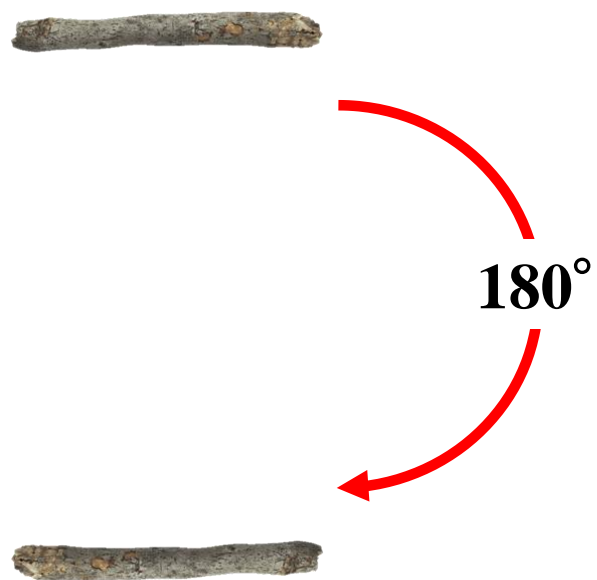
**Horizontal flipping**

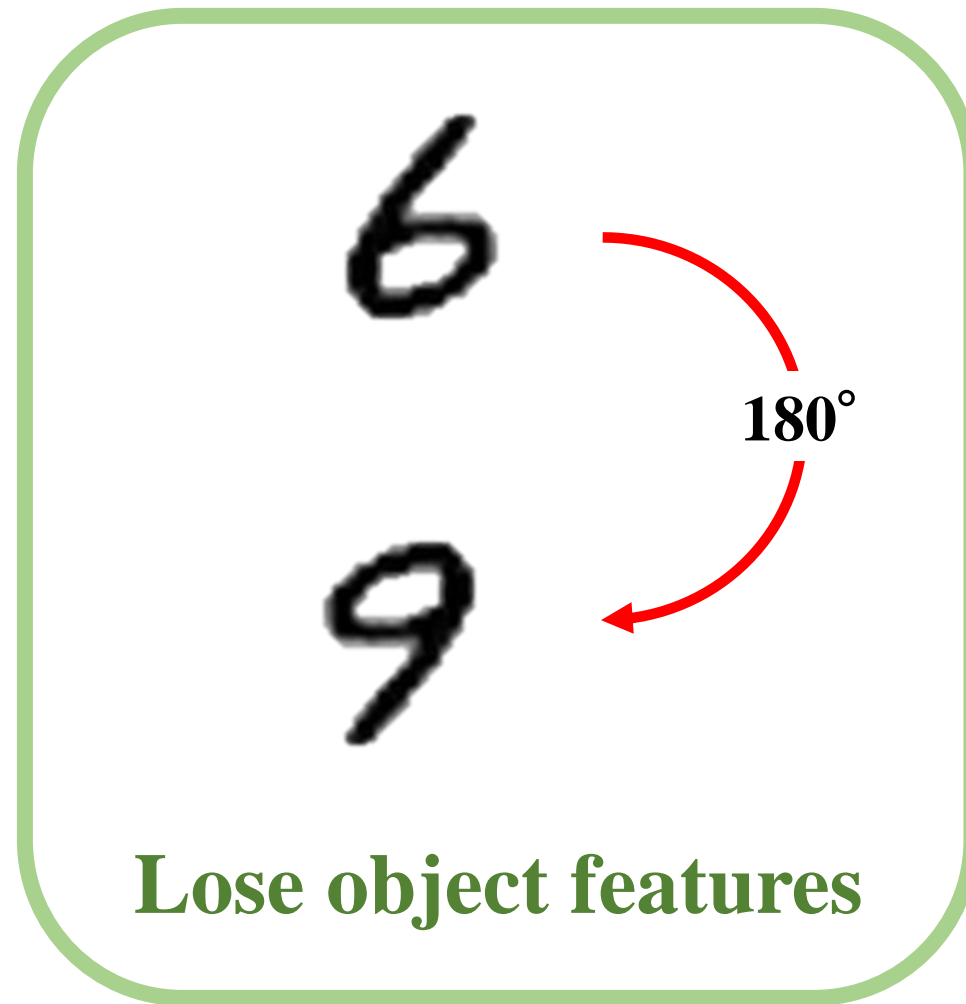
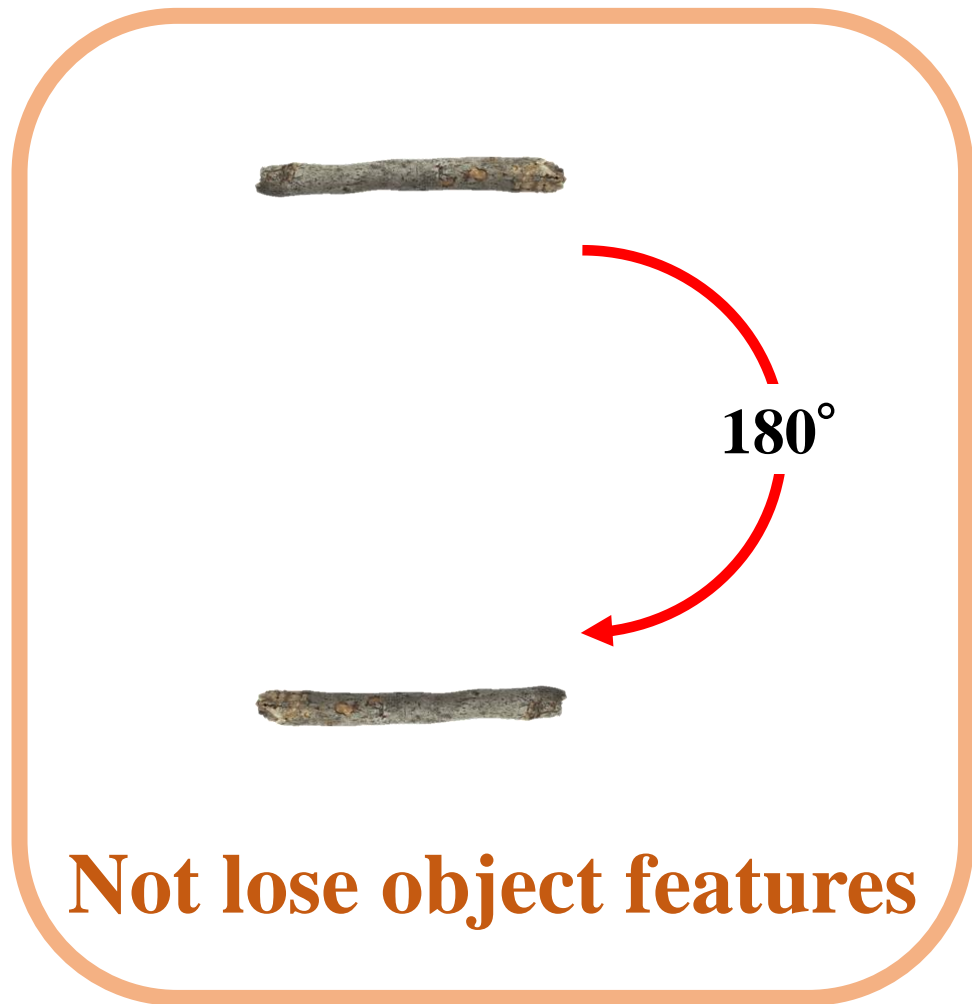


**Rotation**



**Color jittering**



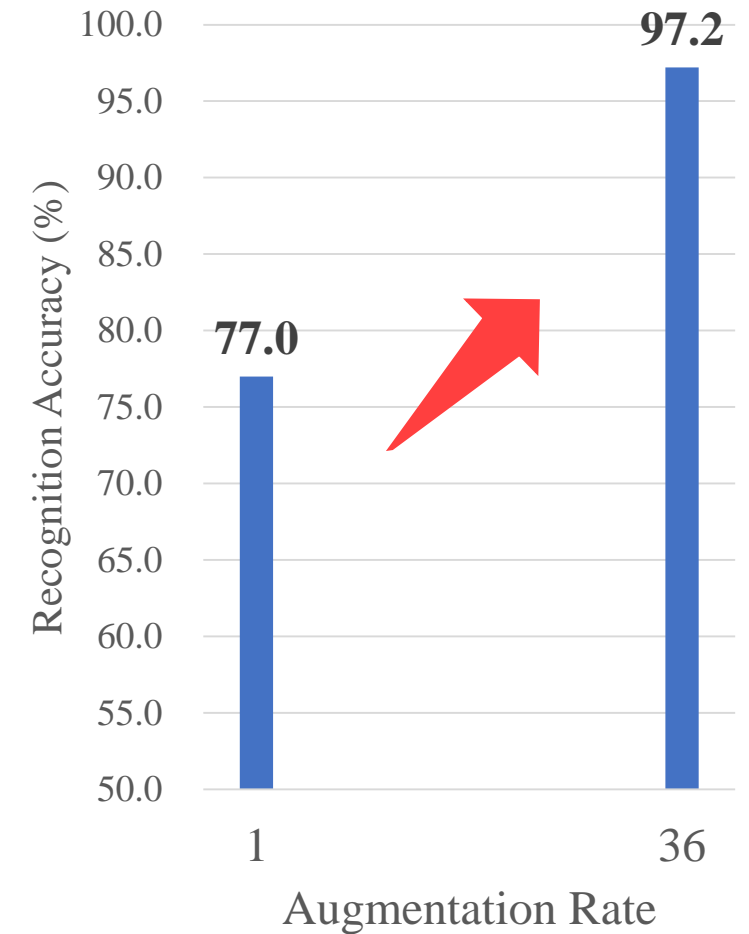


## Identified plant diseases ※1

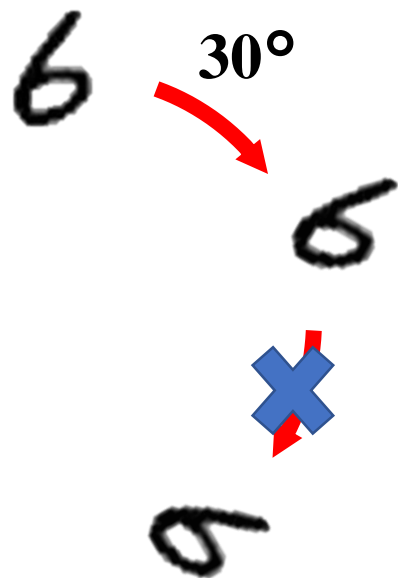
Original



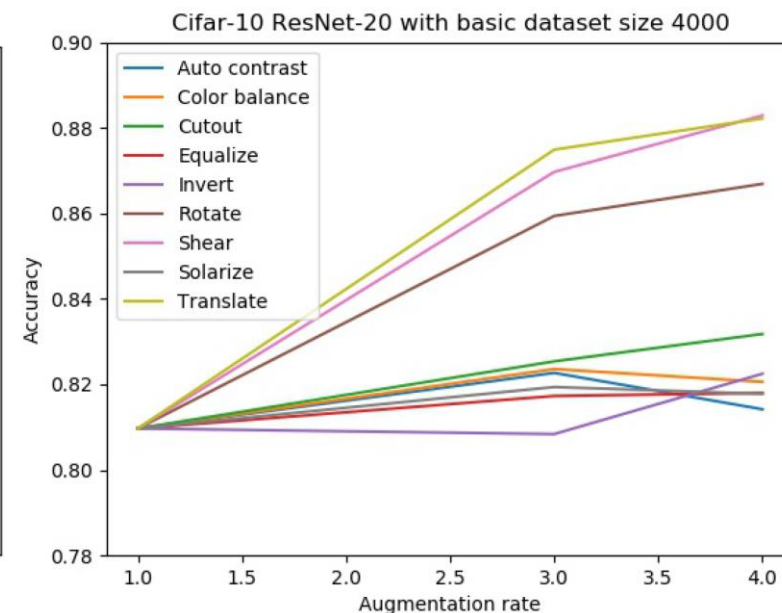
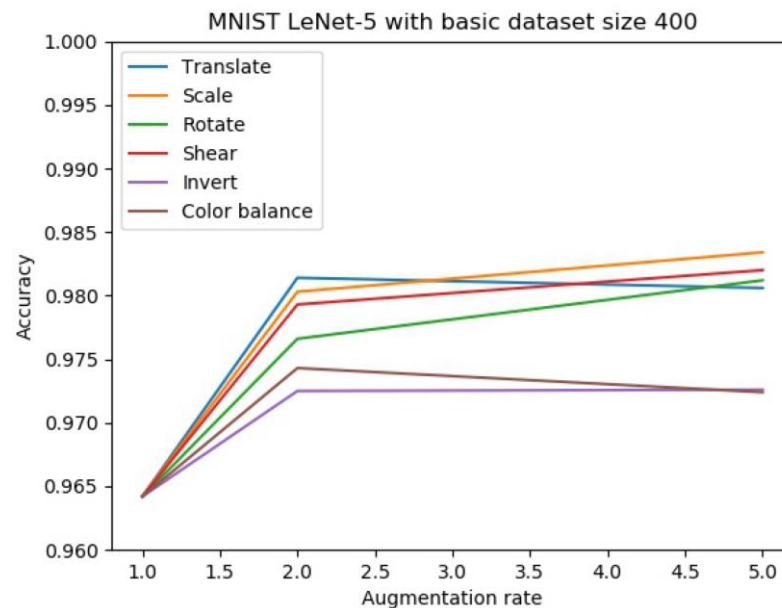
36-fold



※1 : Y.Kawasaki et al, "Basic Study of Automated Diagnosis for Viral Plant Diseases with Convolutional Neural Networks", 2015



※1



※2

※1 L.Taylor G.Nitschke, “Improving Deep Learning using Generic Data Augmentation”, arXiv:1708.06020v1 [cs.LG] 20 Aug 2017.

※2 Benlin.Hu et al. “A Preliminary Study on Data Augmentation of Deep Learning for Image Classification”, arXiv:1906.11887v1, 2019

How to rotate ?

?

How to augment ?



## Rotation Angle



**Not lose object features**

## Augmentation Rate

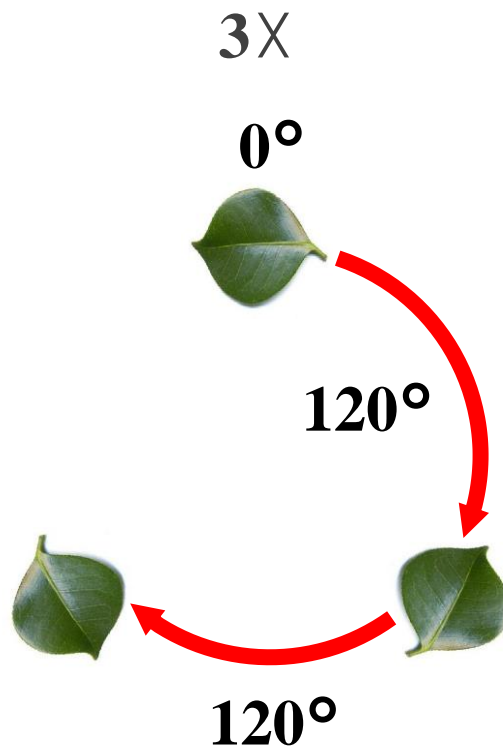
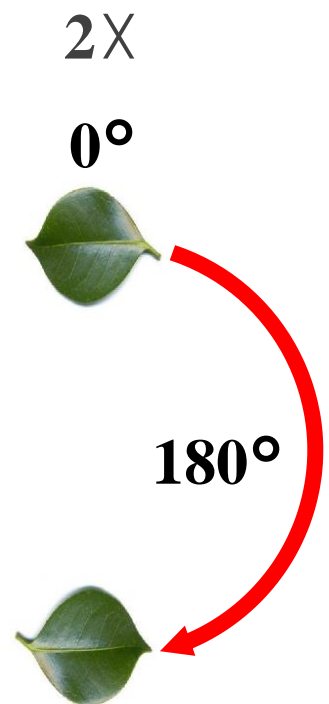
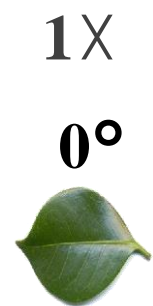


**Lose object features**

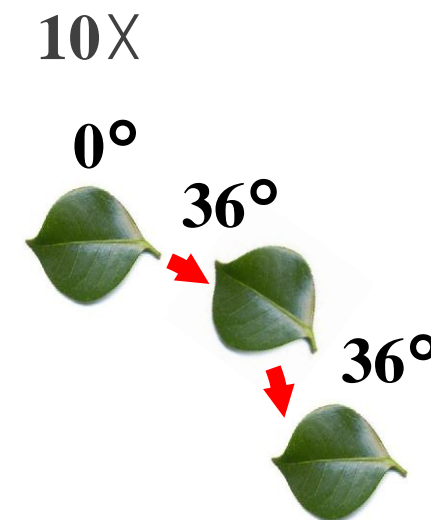
# **Experiment**

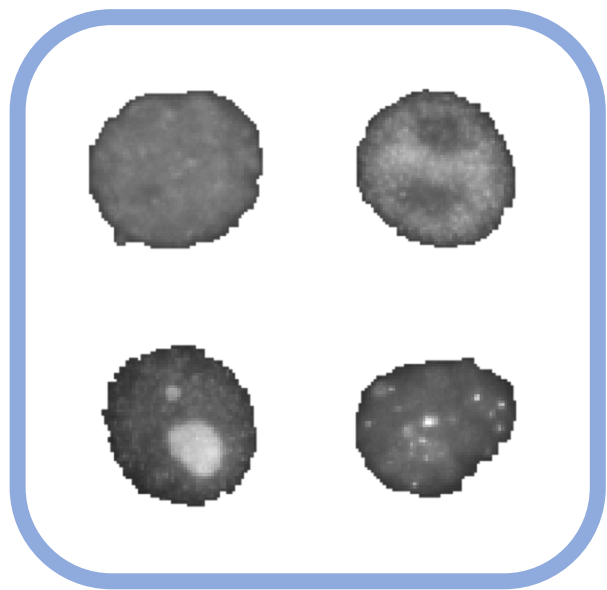
**Not lose object features**

$$\text{Rotation Angle} = 360^\circ / \text{Augmentation Rate}$$

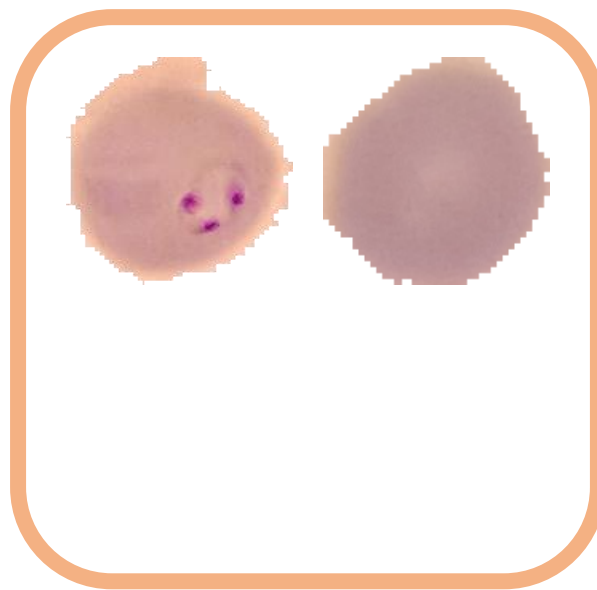


...





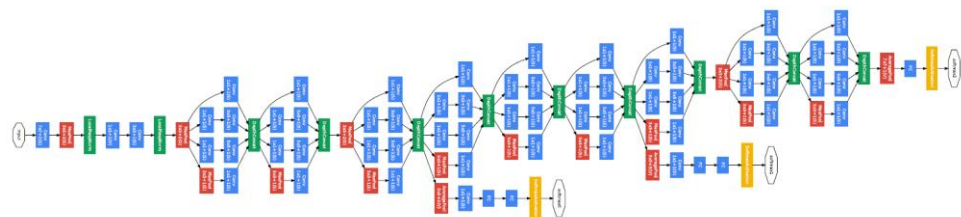
**HEp-2 cell**



**Malaria-infected cell**



**Branches**

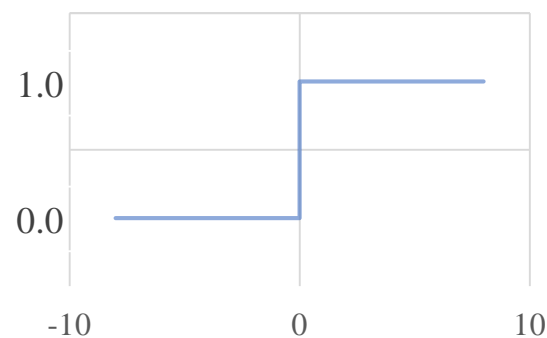


GoogLeNet

Caffe

Initial Learning Rate 0.001  
Max Epoch 100 Epoch  
Step Size 30 Epoch

Step function

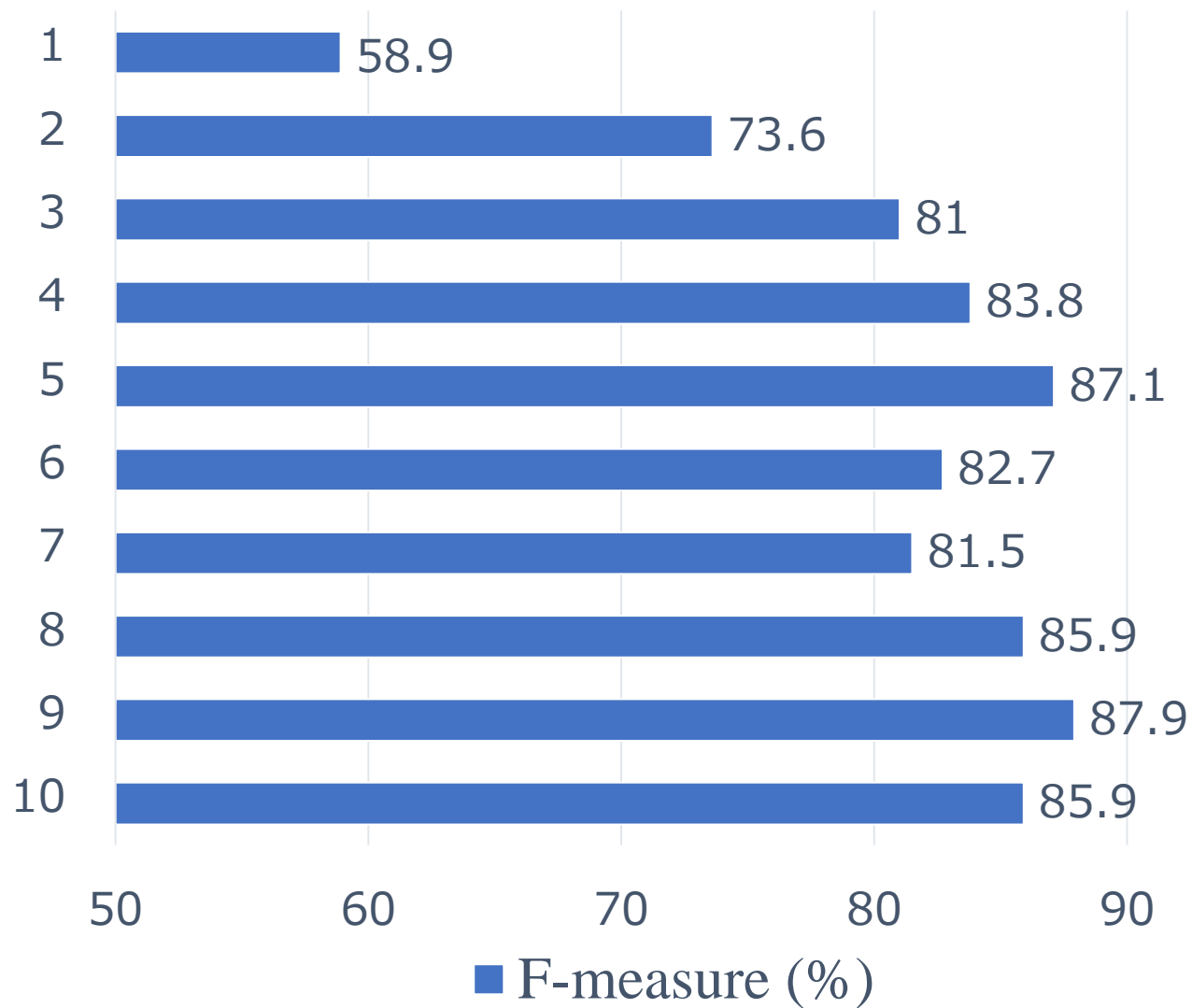
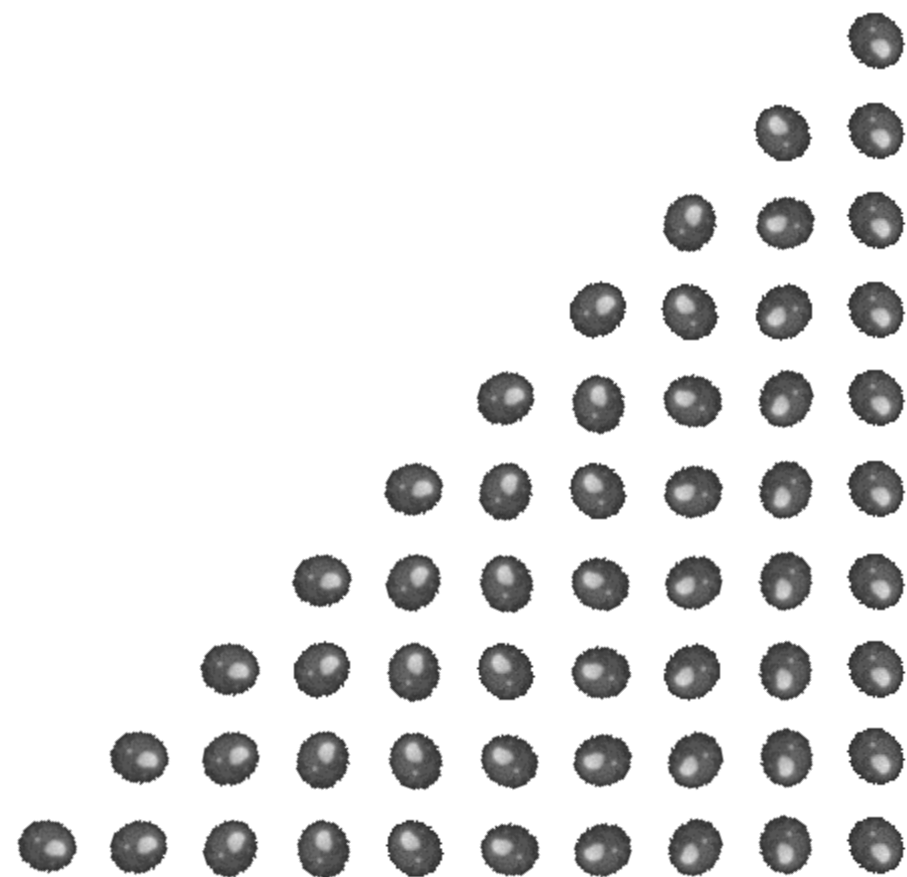


*F*-measure

$$\frac{2 \times Precision \times Recall}{Precision + Recall}$$

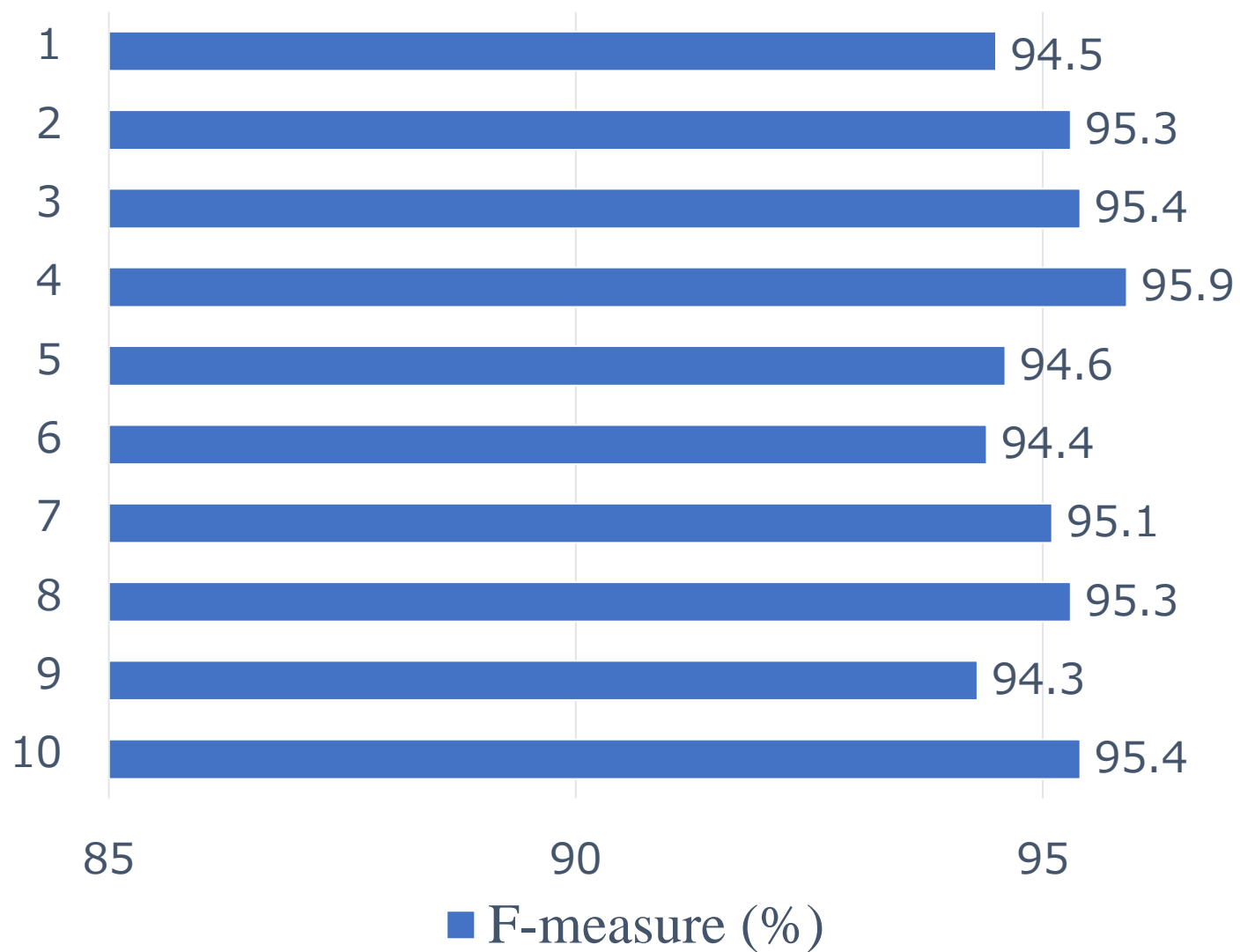
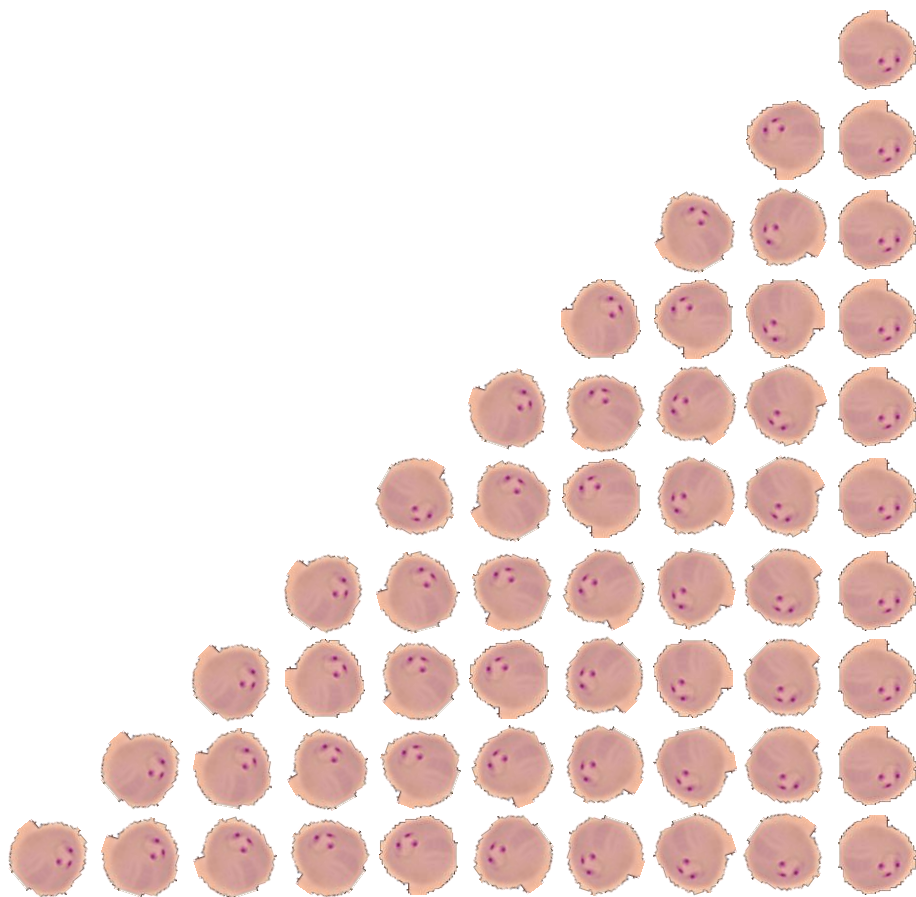
# Result and Discussion for HEp-2 cell

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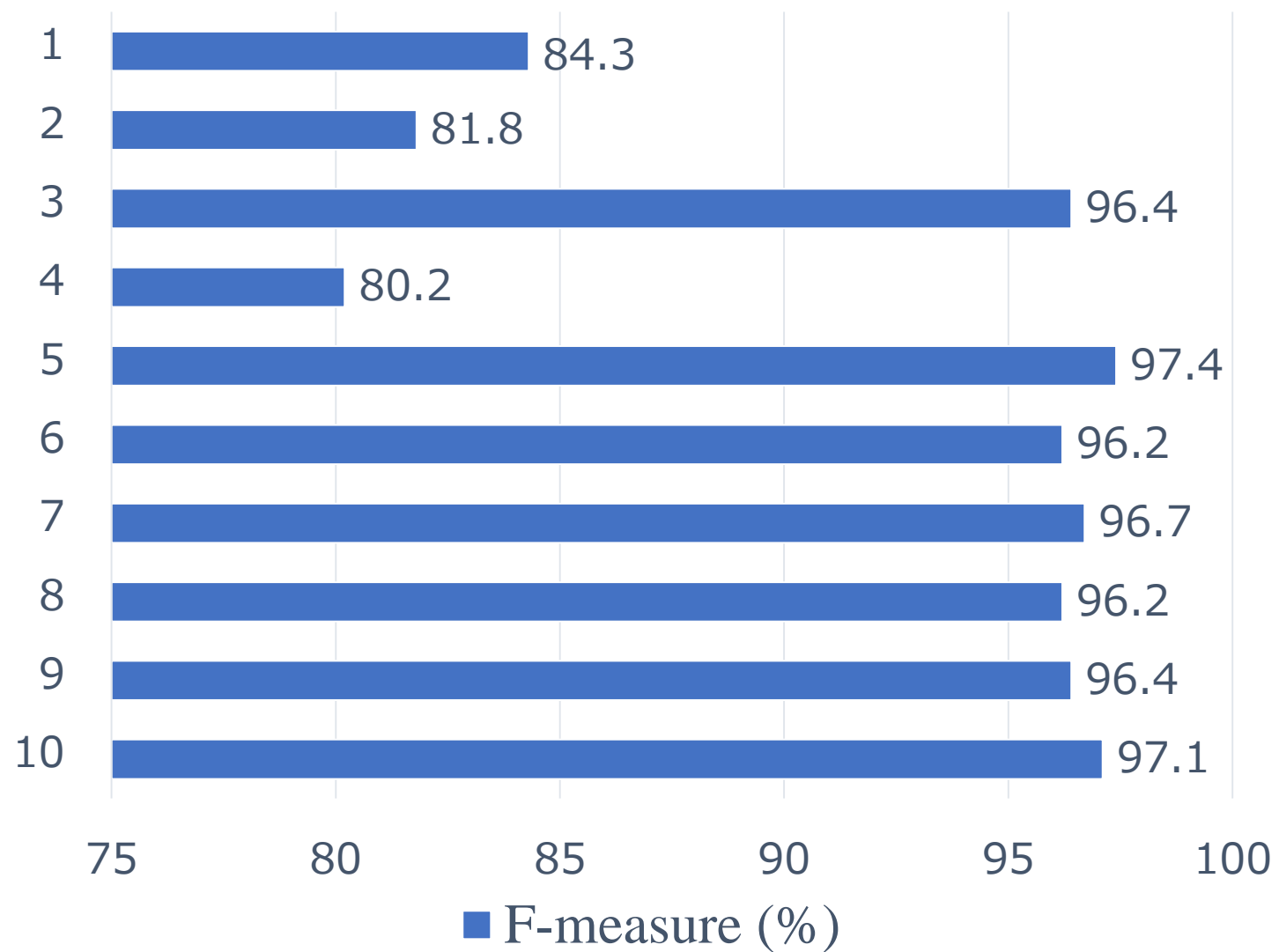
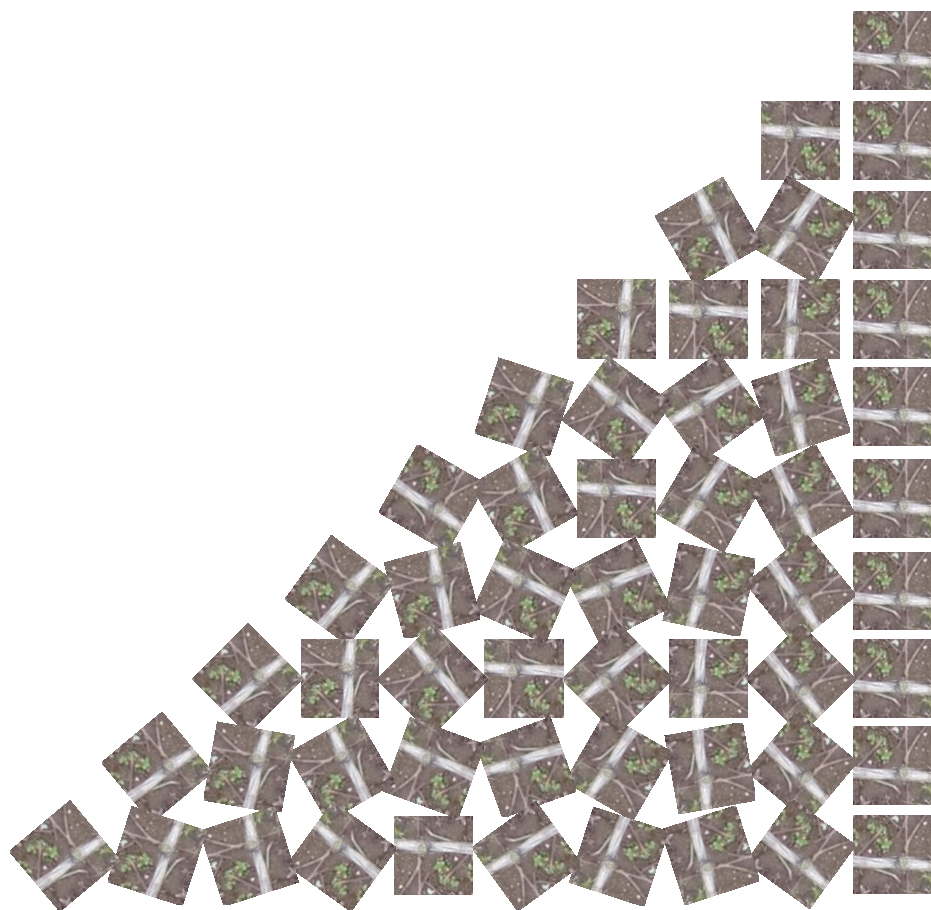
# Result and Discussion for Malaria-infected cell

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# Result and Discussion for Branches

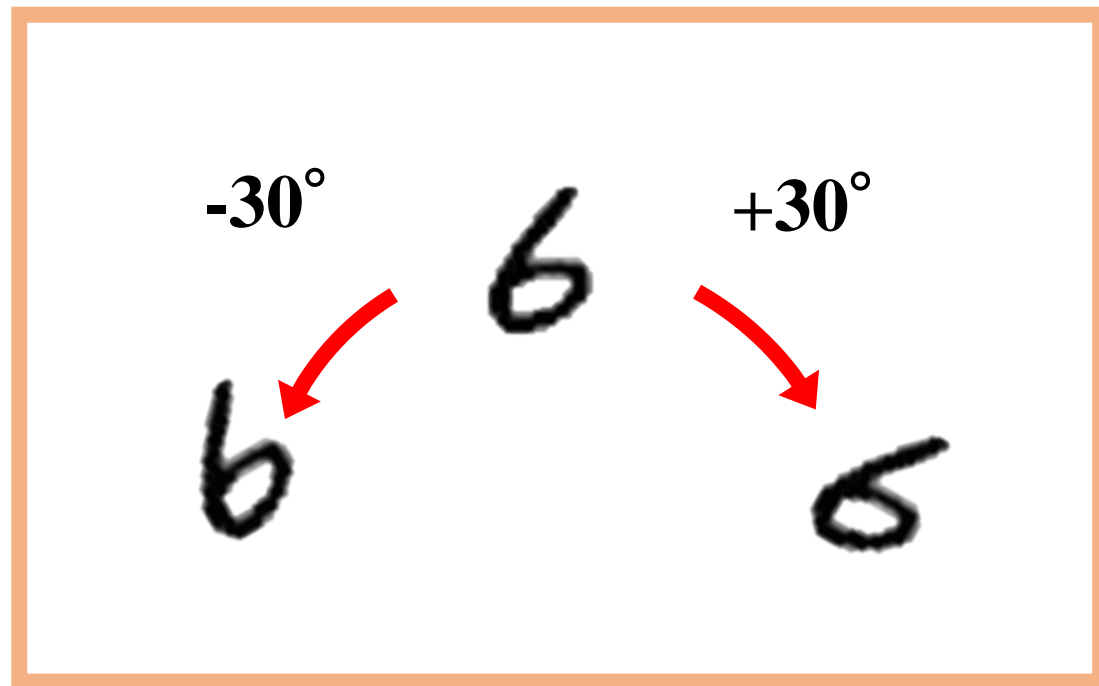
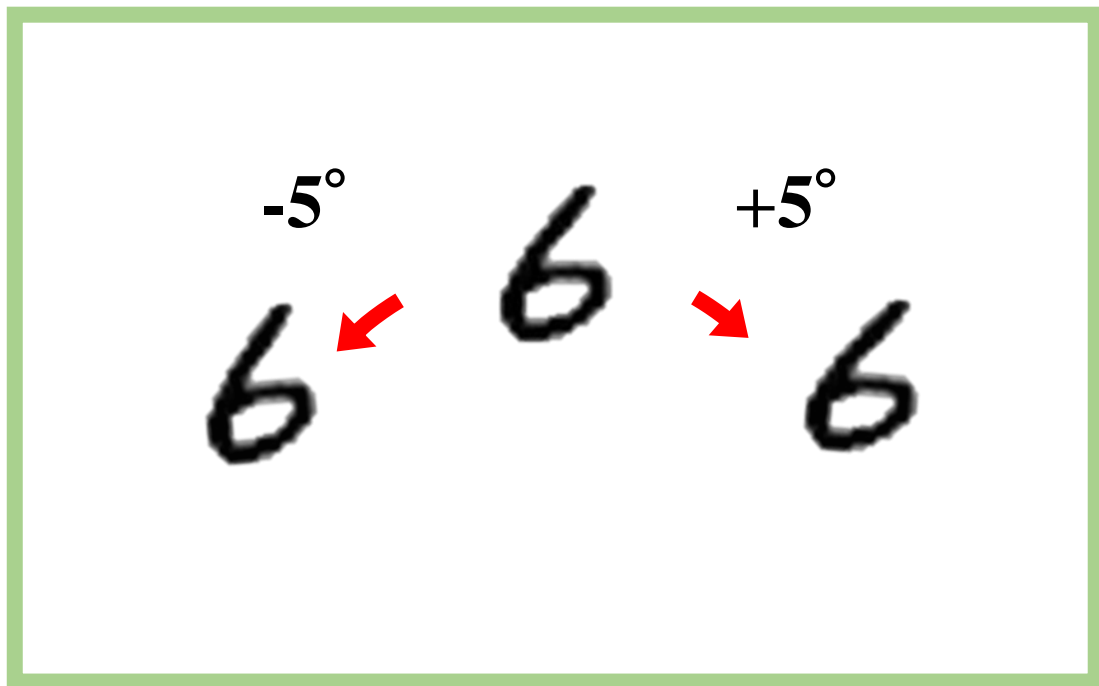
15

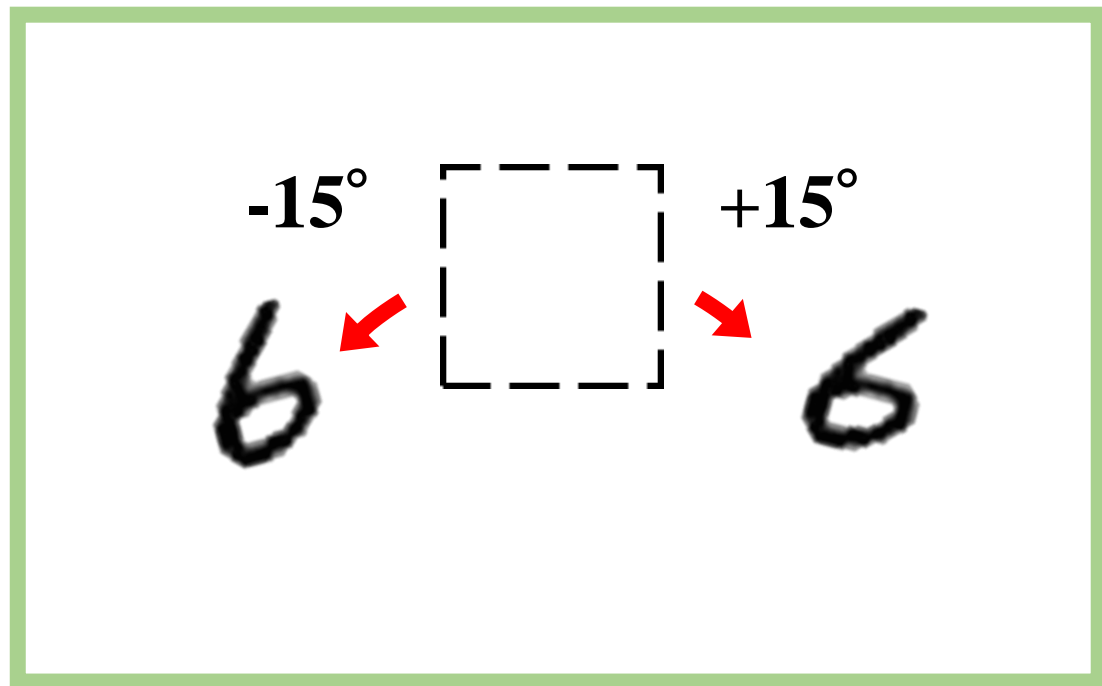




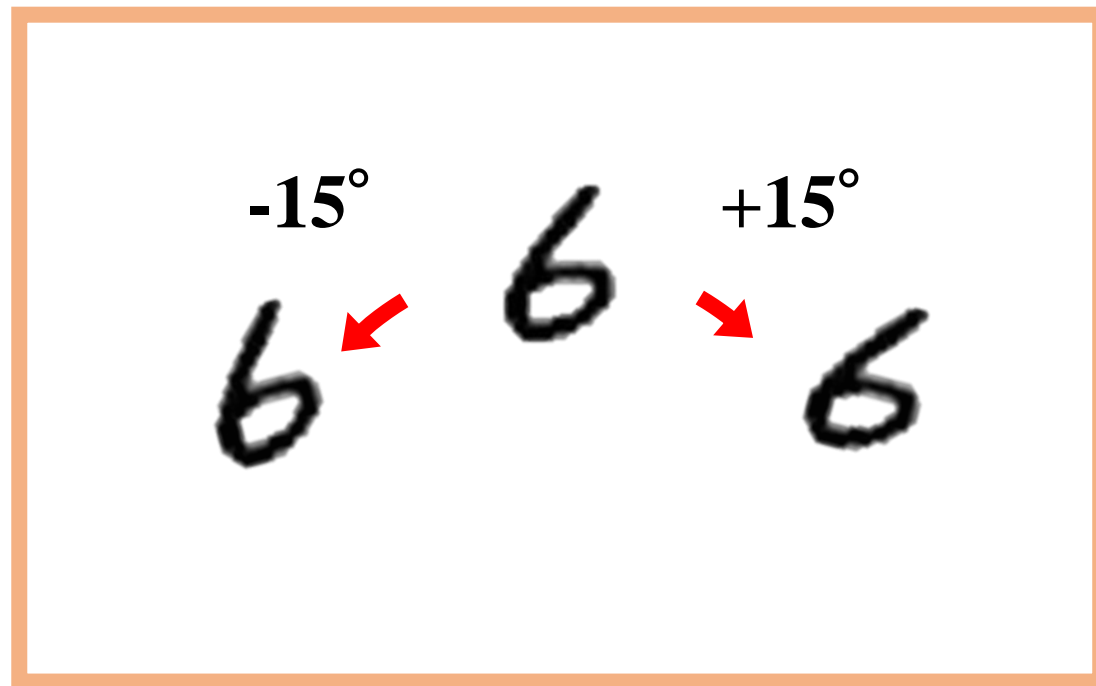
# **Experiment**

**Lose object features**

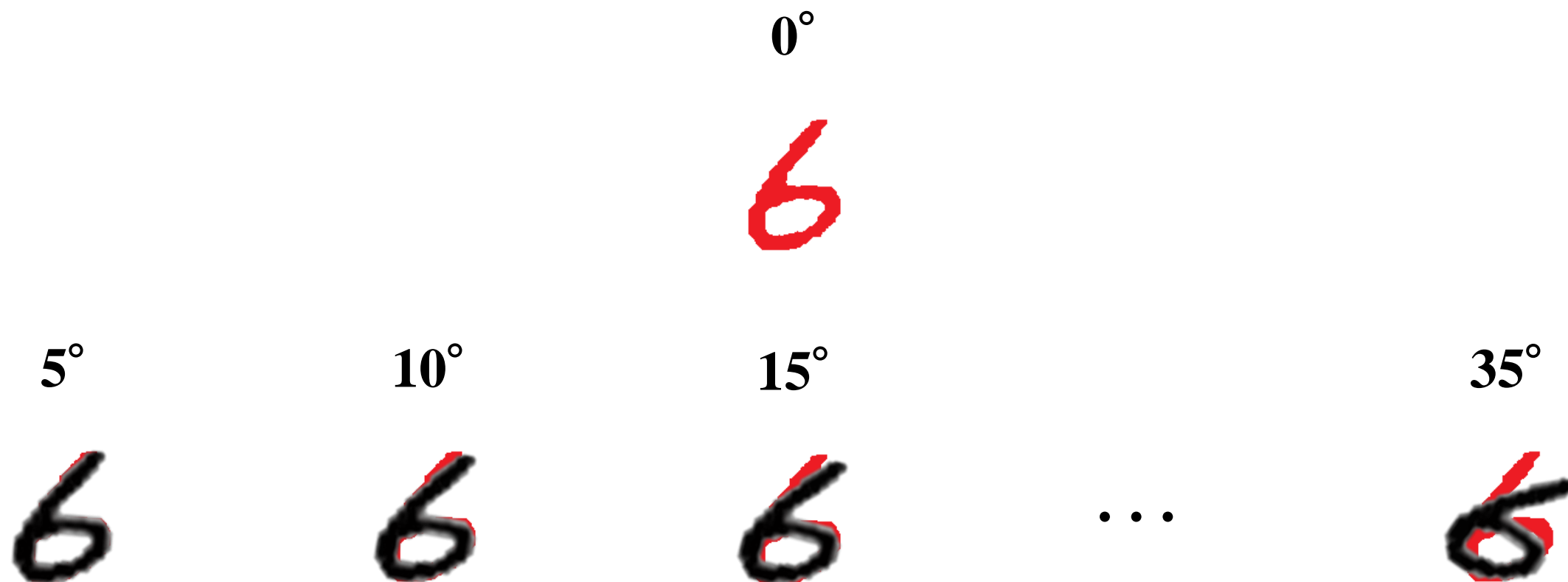


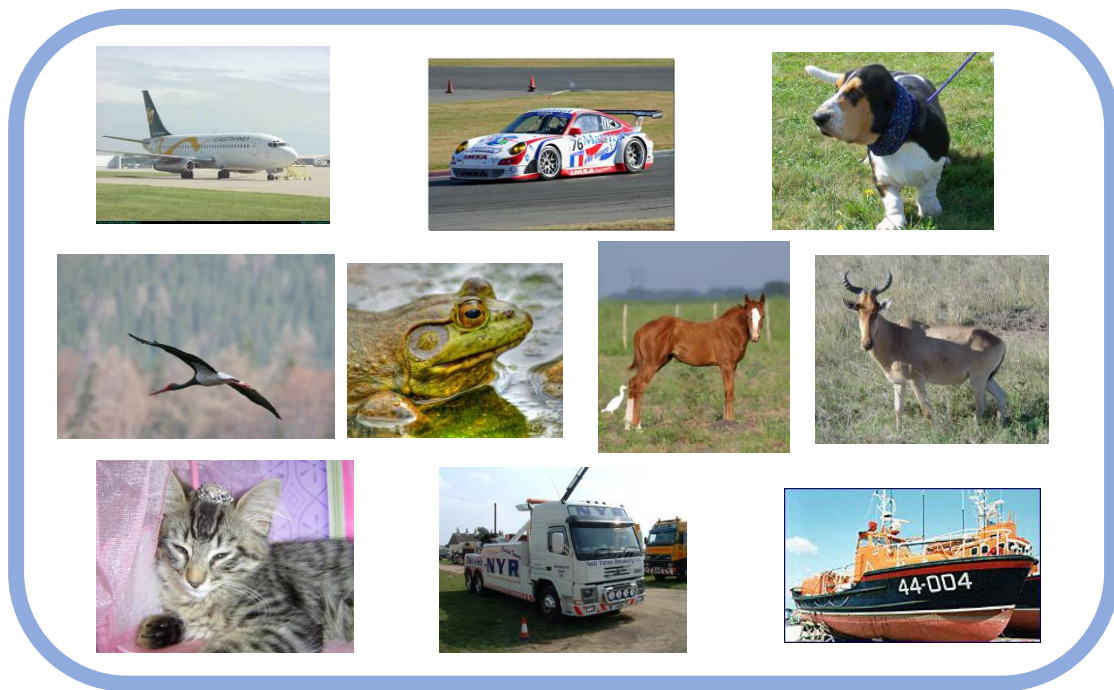


**Doubled**

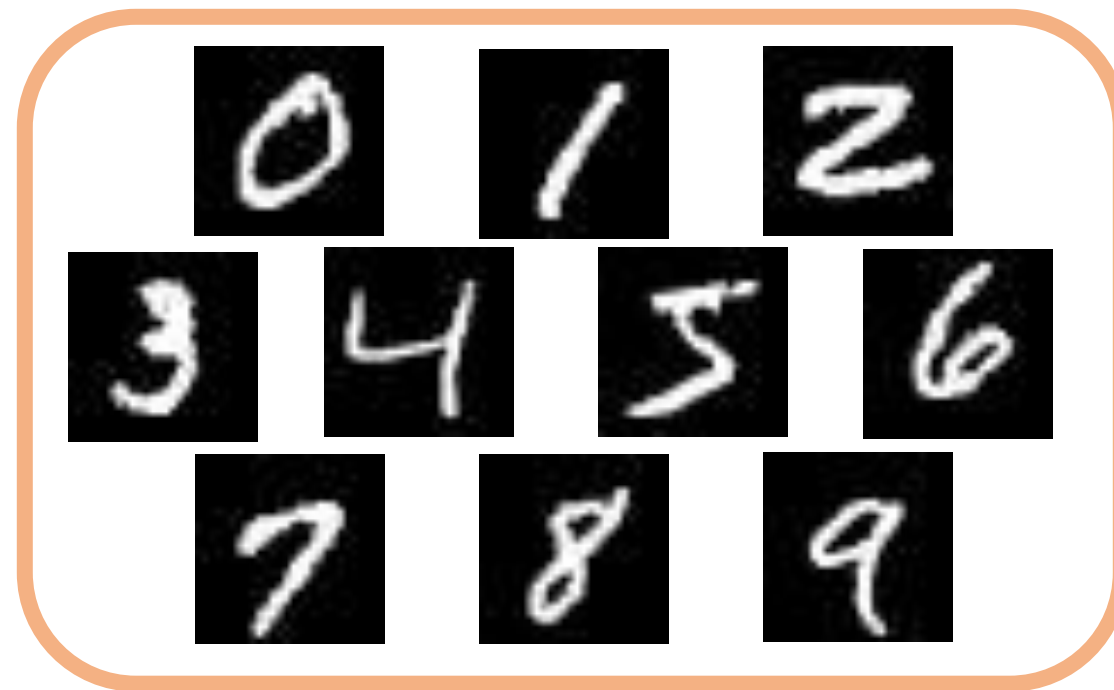


**Tripled**





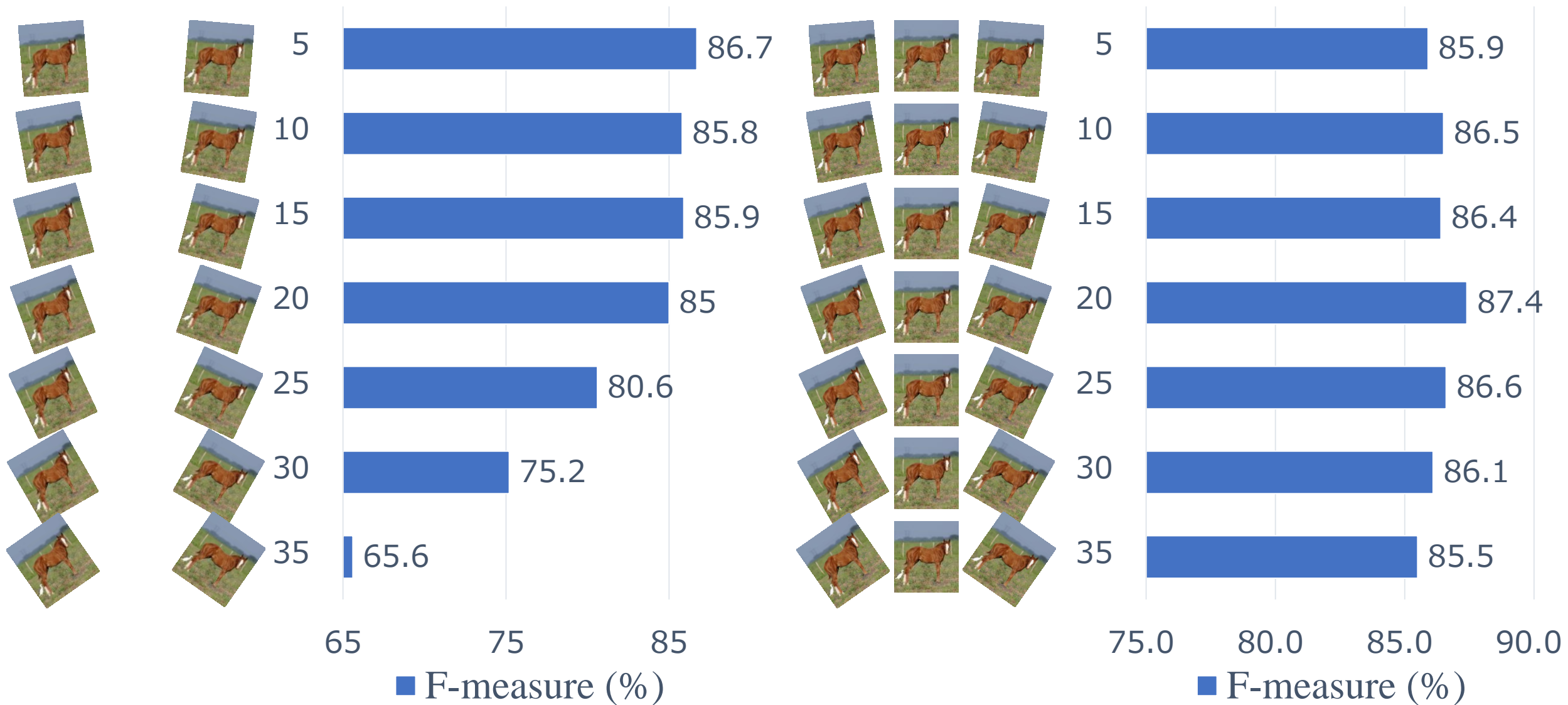
**ImageNet**



**MNIST**

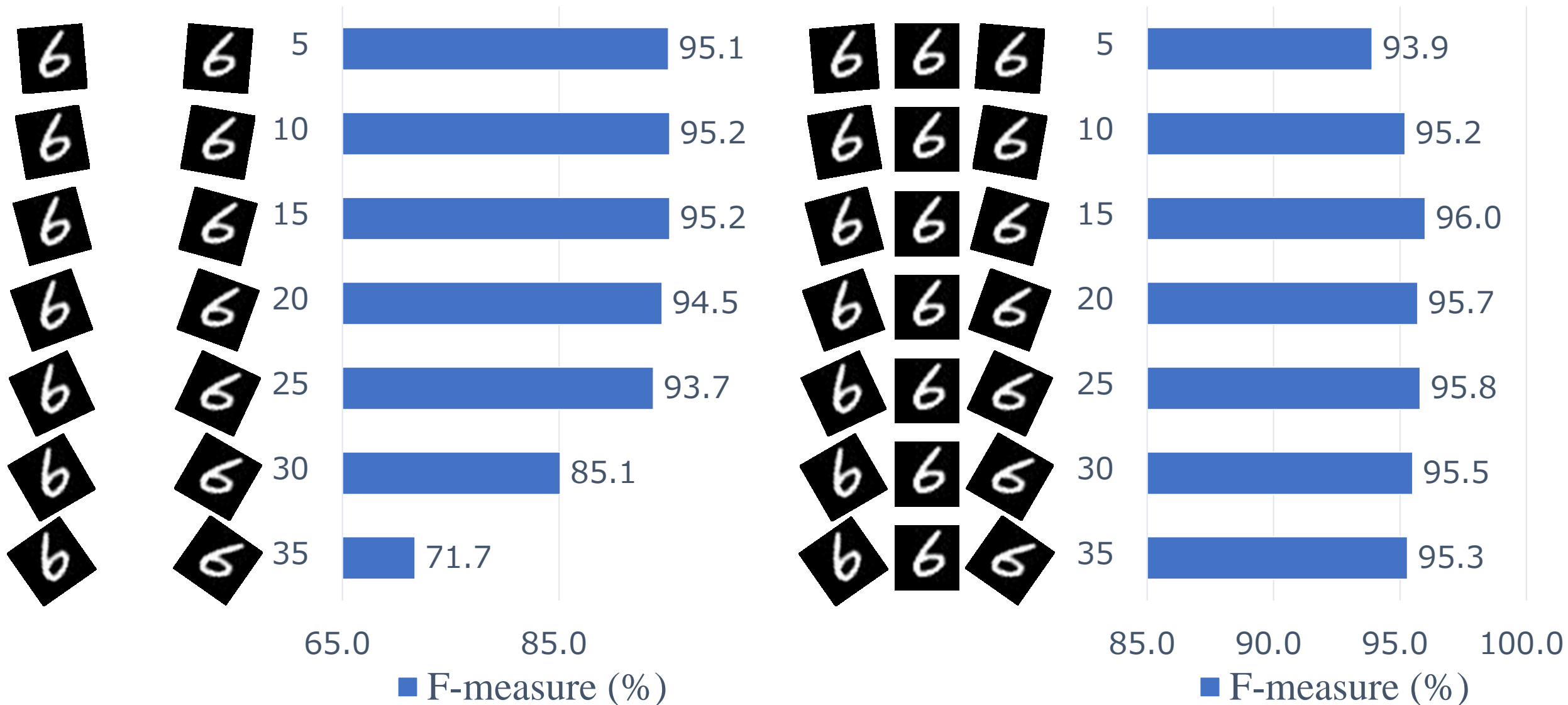
# Result and Discussion for ImageNet

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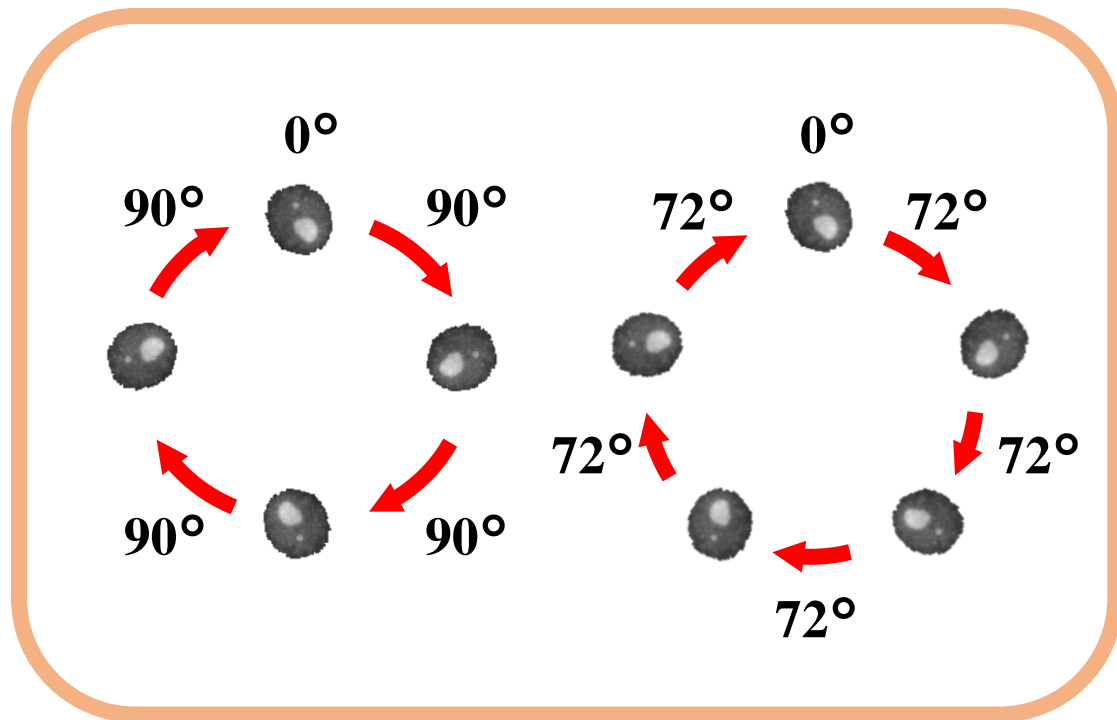


# Result and Discussion for MNIST

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## Not lose object features



## Lose object features

