



International Academy, Research, and Industry Association

Internet of Things Architecture and Security

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May 25, 2017, Barcelona, Spain

Metonymy Labs

“Speak only if you have accomplished.”





Ooops, your files have been encrypted!

English

What Happened to My Computer?

Your important files are encrypted.

Many of your documents, photos, videos, databases and other files are no longer accessible because they have been encrypted. Maybe you are busy looking for a way to recover your files, but do not waste your time. Nobody can recover your files without our decryption service.

Can I Recover My Files?

Sure. We guarantee that you can recover all your files safely and easily. But you have not so enough time.

You can decrypt some of your files for free. Try now by clicking <Decrypt>.

But if you want to decrypt all your files, you need to pay.

You only have 3 days to submit the payment. After that the price will be doubled.

Also, if you don't pay in 7 days, you won't be able to recover your files forever.

We will have free events for users who are so poor that they couldn't pay in 6 months.

How Do I Pay?

Payment is accepted in Bitcoin only. For more information, click <About bitcoin>.

Please check the current price of Bitcoin and buy some bitcoins. For more information, click <How to buy bitcoins>.

And send the correct amount to the address specified in this window.

After your payment, click <Check Payment>. Best time to check: 9:00am - 11:00am

CMT from Monday to Friday

Payment will be raised on

5/15/2017 16:04:06

Time Left

02:23:57:49

Your files will be lost on

5/19/2017 16:04:06

Time Left

06:23:57:49

[About bitcoin](#)

[How to buy bitcoins?](#)

[Contact Us](#)



Send \$300 worth of bitcoin to this address:

[Redacted Bitcoin Address]

Copy

Check Payment

Decrypt

WannaCry

- Friday, May 12, 2017?
- 100+ countries, 130,000 systems
- Last for 48 hours
- \$300 - \$400 - \$500 - \$600 /endpoint, est. 39 million
- WanaCrypt (Shadow Brokers)
- Strong, Asymmetric Encryption (RSA 2048 bit)
- 6,000% increase from 2015-2016 (IBM X-Force)
- \$ 1 Billion “income” by end of 2016 (FBI)

DoublePulsar and EternalBlue

- Worming through SMB (TCP port 445, Server Message Block)
- Exploit Backdoor DoublePulsar, EternalBlue
- Knocking the backdoor and injecting DLLs (NSA tool leaked by Shadow Brokers in April 2017)
- 36,000 infected endpoints found in two weeks.
- EternalBlue scan server for presence of DoublePulsar
- Compromise the system if none if found

DoublePulsar and EternalBlue (cont.)



- Launch a TOR client, apply CTB-Locker etc.
- Call **tasksche.exe** to encrypt files
- Delete shadow copies using **VMIC.exe**, **cssadmin.exe** and **cmd.exe**
- Display ransom note using **SetForegroundWindow()**
- www.iuqerfsodp9ifjaposdfjhgosurijfaewrwergwea.com

Guard Against WannaCrypt Ransomware

Guard against WannaCrypt ransomware



A wide-spread ransomware attack, known as "WannaCrypt," targets out-of-date Windows devices. Given the severity of this threat, Microsoft recommends that you immediately update your Windows devices.

- ① Make sure you have automatic updates turned on, and your system is up to date. On Windows 10, Go to **Settings**  > **Update & security**. You'll see your update status there.
- ② For Windows 8.1, go to **Settings**  > **Change PC Settings** > **Update and recovery**.
- ③ In Windows 7, go to **Control Panel** > **Windows Update**.
- ④ For more information about older versions of Windows, see [Customer guidance for WannaCrypt](#) and [Microsoft Security Bulletin MS17-010](#).



Applying update operation 13726 of 34379 (\Registry\machine\

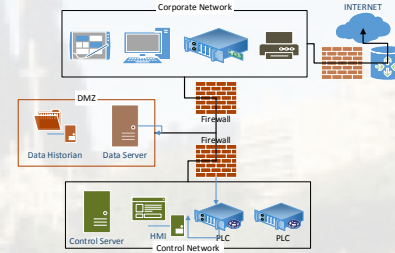
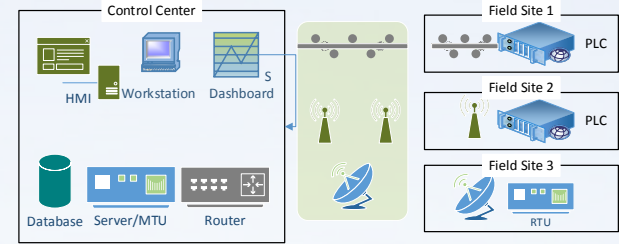
© Microsoft Corporation

Paul Wang
5/10/2017 3:05 PM
10.3.1



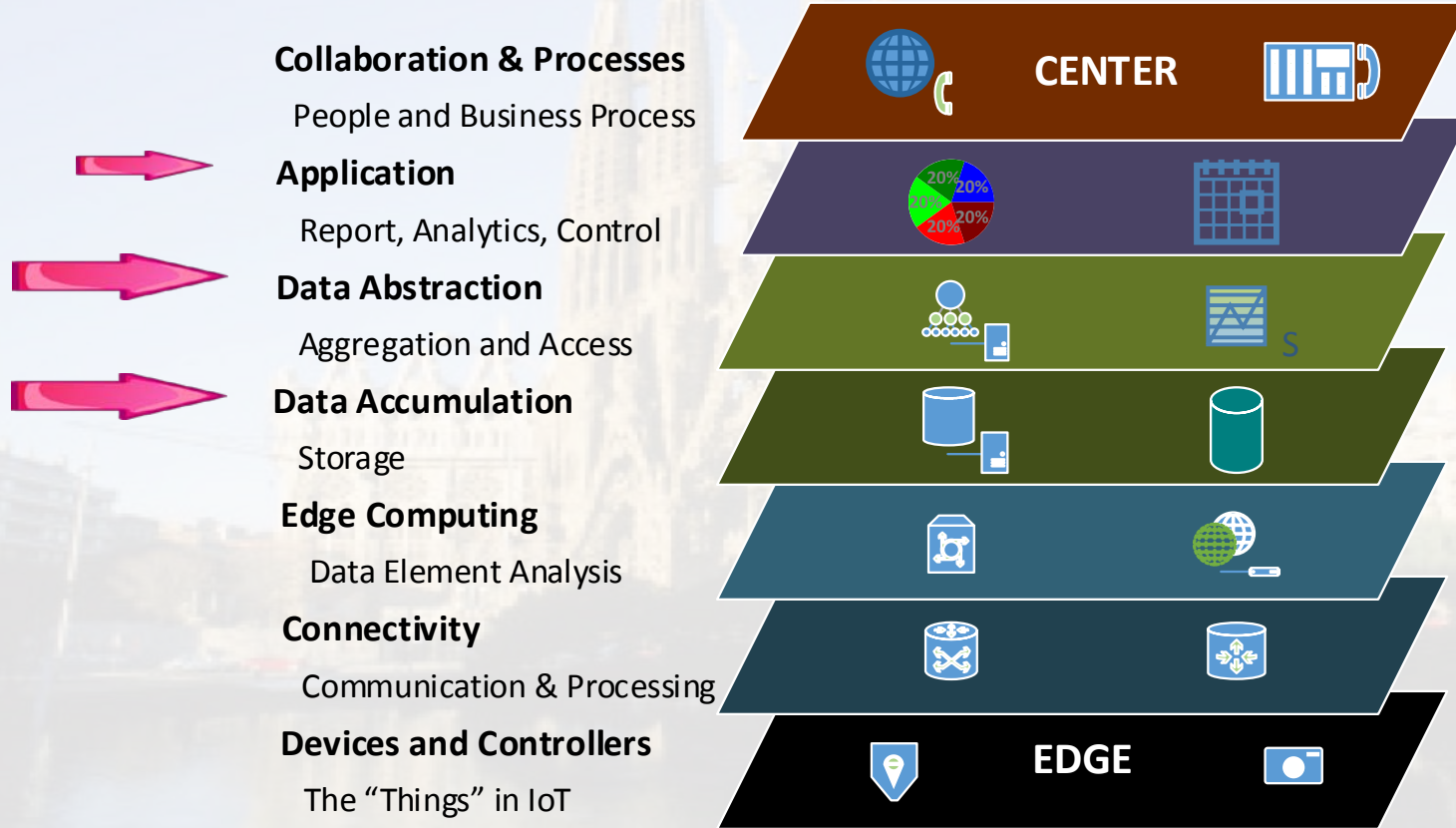
Contents

- SCADA Architecture
- Security Issues
- A Case Study



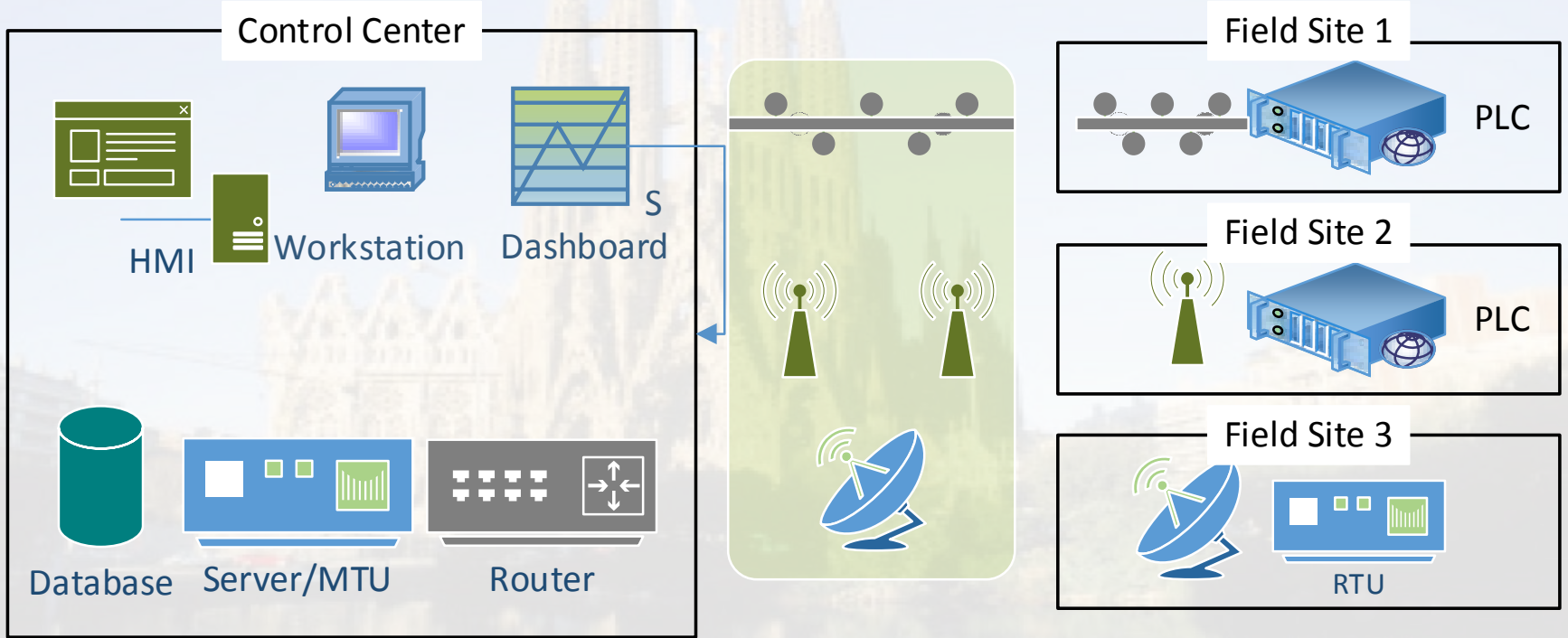
Internet of Things Reference Model

Architecture

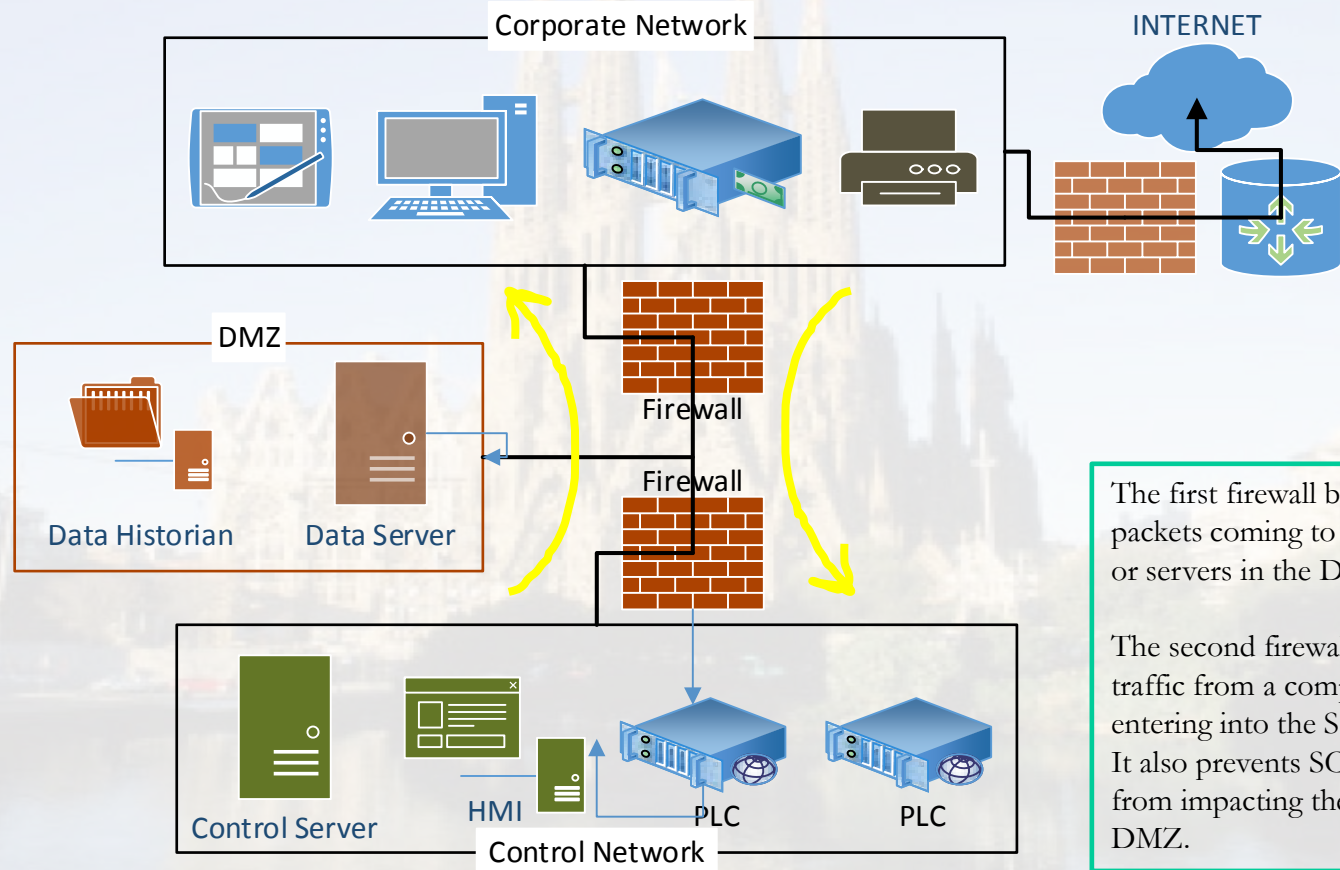


SCADA System Architecture

Architecture



Paired Firewall Architecture



The first firewall blocks the arbitrary packets coming to the SCADA network or servers in the DMZ.

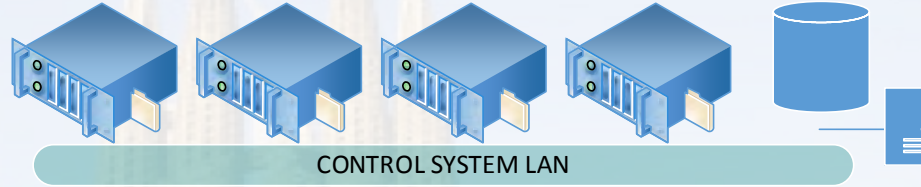
The second firewall prevents unwanted traffic from a compromised device from entering into the SCADA network. It also prevents SCADA network traffic from impacting the shared servers in the DMZ.

Architecture

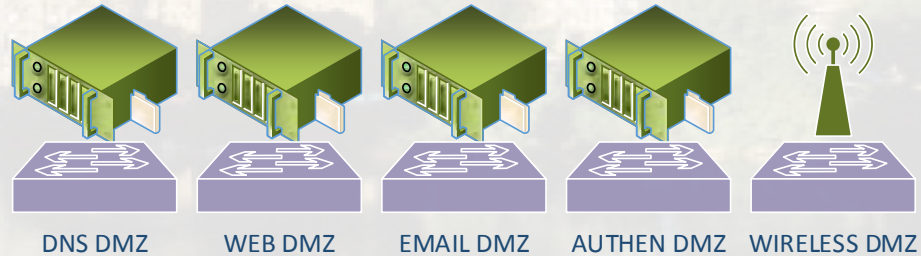
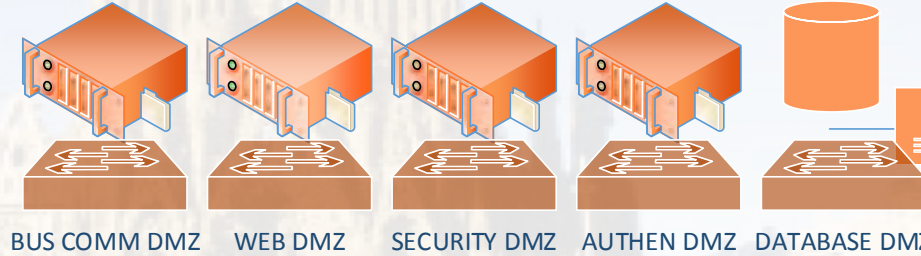
Defense-in-Depth Architecture

FIELD LOCATIONS

ICS
COMMUNICATION
MODULE



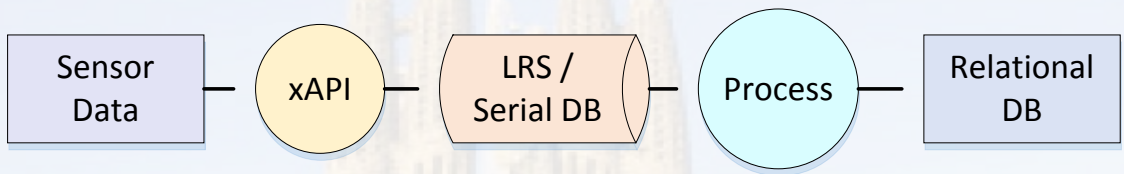
Architecture



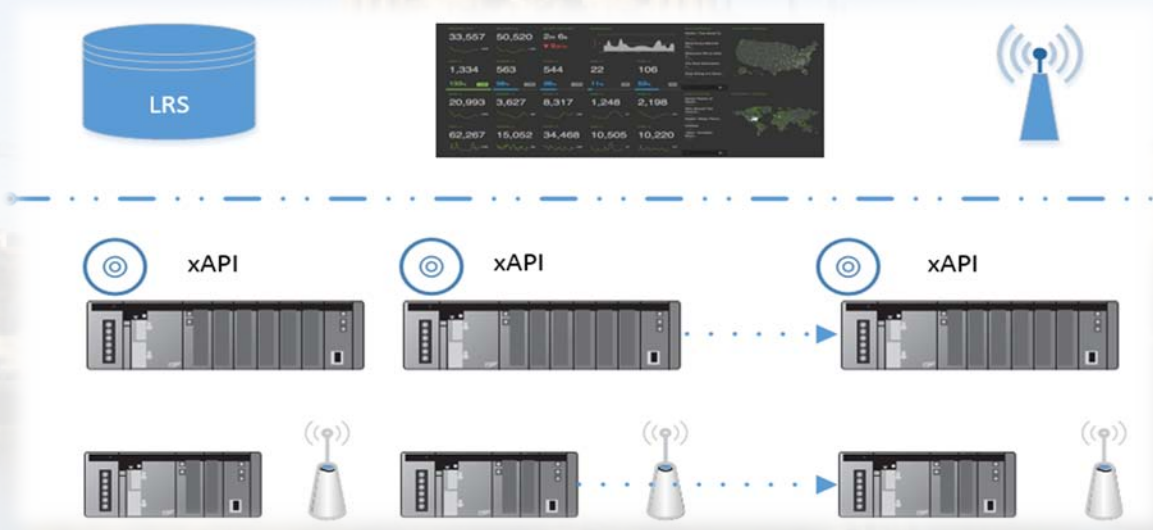
- Multiple layer architecture
- Two or more security mechanisms
- Impact of a failure in one measure cannot cause failure of the whole system
- Minimizes the business services to be interrupted.



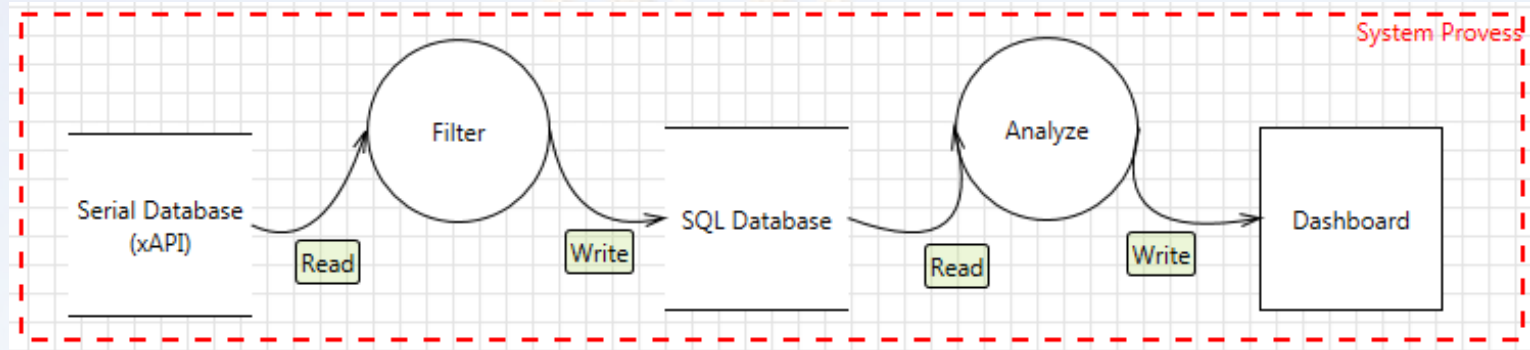
Dual-Data Abstraction Model



Architecture



DDM System Process



Architecture

- Read data from serial DB
- Filter data
- Send data to a relational DB
- Data can then be further analyzed and displayed on a dashboard

Question: Why use two databases to gather data?

A robust **architecture** can reduce the possibility of SCADA systems from being compromised.

A good **data model** makes it easy for collecting sensor data securely

*50 billion IoT devices
In 2020*

Security and Privacy

- Executive Order 13010 – critical infrastructure protection
- NIPP – secure critical infrastructure
- Vulnerabilities in IoT systems: S7-1200 (v2 and v3)
 - S7-1200 has a web server built in
 - Port 80/443 could allow cross-site scripting attacks
 - Local users click the malicious links.
 - NVD/CVSS score 4.3/10
- Vulnerable to DoS attacks via the web server, weak authentication.



Cookies
Sessions
APIs

DoD xAPI



- Vulnerability in xAPI configuration file:

```
//globals: equal, responseText, statement, ok, deepEqual, QUnit, module, asyncTest, Util,
start, golfStatements, console
/*jslint bitwise: true, browser: true, plusplus: true, maxerr: 50, indent: 4 */
function Config() {
    "use strict";
}

//5/19/2015
Config.endpoint = "https://lrs.adlnet.gov/xapi/";
Config.user = "William Kelly";
Config.password = "wKelly$377!";
Config.actor = { "mbox": "william.kelly@gmail.com", "name": "William"
};
```

- Strong authentication (such as oAuth2) is necessary.

Networked Cameras



File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

Filter: `http.request.method == "POST"` Expression... Clear Apply Save

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
52	2.111391000	10.0.0.4		HTTP		

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Stat

Filter: `http.request.method == "POST"`

No.	Time	Source	Destination
52	2.111391000	10.0.0.4	

Mark Packet (toggle)

Ignore Packet

Set Time Reference

Time Shift...

Packet Comment

Manually Reset

```
Set-Cookie: password=e4b7c855be6e3d4307b8d6ba4cd4ab91; expires=Thu, 07-Nov-2024 23:52:21 GMT;
Set-Cookie: scifur=sampluser; expires=Thu, 07-Nov-2024 23:52:21 GMT;
Location: logged_in.php
Content-Length: 0
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
```

Apply as Filter

Prepare a Filter

Conversation Filter

Colorize Conversation

SCTP

Follow TCP Stream

Follow UDP Stream

Follow SSL Stream

Frame 52: 621 bytes on wire (4968 bits), 621 bytes captured on interface

Ethernet II, Src: [redacted]

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.4 (10.0.0.4),

NOTE: press enter for status-screen

```
e4b7c855be6e3d4307b8d6ba4cd4ab91:simplepassword
```

All hashes have been recovered

Input Mode: Dict (/root/rockyou.txt)

Index.....: 1/5 (segment), 3627099 (words), 33550339 (bytes)

Recovered.: 1/1 hashes, 1/1 salts

Speed/sec.: - plains, 39.29M words/s

Progress...: 2395328/3627099 (66.04%)

Running...: --:--:--:--

Estimated.: --:--:--:--

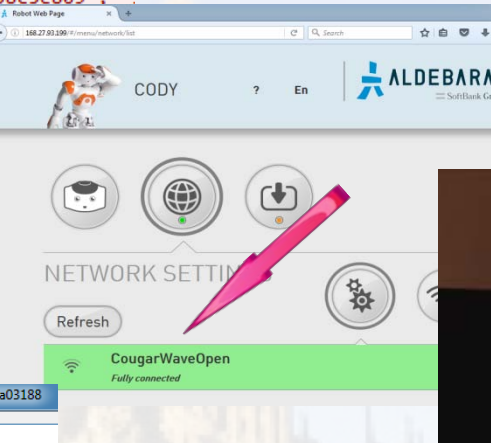
blackMORE Ops

www.blackmoreops.com

KALI LINUX

Security

```
lexicon", "version": "1.0.28", "md5": "89538d3e95476796a512456958c5e809", "
meta", "url": "https://cloud.aldebaran-robotics.com/ade/api/1/d
meta", "version": "1.0.6", "md5": "656c0741ce0b0cb64f3b86153871
url": "https://cloud.aldebaran-robotics.com/ade/api/1/download/
version": "1.0.2", "md5": "9e55492140529772ee8f0e1822cceed7", "
url": "https://cloud.aldebaran-robotics.com/ade/api/1/download
version": "1.0.13", "md5": "23520206f8b617e3018c75b2b90eea13",
url": "https://cloud.aldebaran-robotics.com/ade/api/1/download
version": "1.0.21", "md5": "e6f6ba79af57d9707782260276c2ec76",
url": "https://cloud.aldebaran-robotics.com/ade/api/1/download/
version": "0.1.7", "md5": "4392b21bc8847ae3b2bf81beb4f272e9", "
": "https://cloud.aldebaran-robotics.com/ade/api/1/download/appli
sion": "0.0.16", "md5": "db089d9c77a0703db607d0293f0e12fb4", "siz
/cloud.aldebaran-robotics.com/ade/api/1/download/appli/304634/fo
.129", "md5": "d32390ce078c98d578a503195ce4f80f2", "size": 317, {
aldebaran-robotics.com/ade/api/1/download/appli/304237/go-to-res
```



"Hello, I'm Cody. My Internet address is 168.27.93.199."

Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 4) · wireshark_B04AB7B7-5D26-4D95-B5F9-AF43DE87931C_20161027205532_a03188

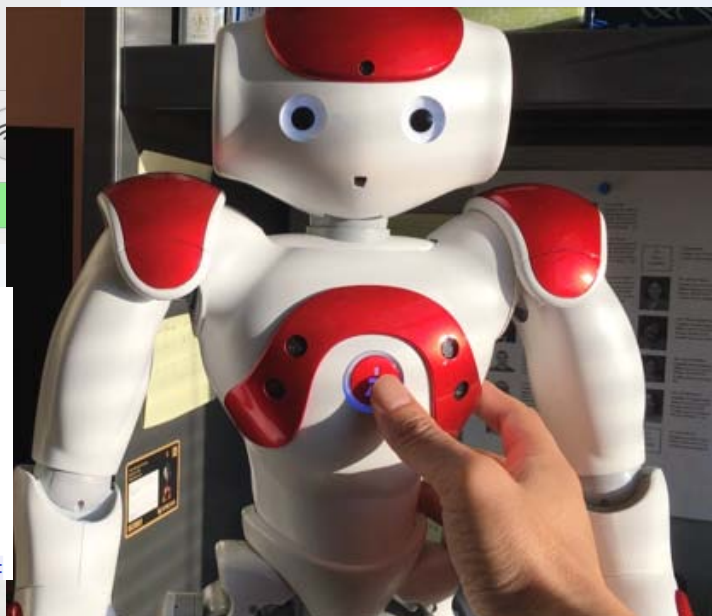
```
..GET /libs/qimessaging/1.0/qimessaging.js?v=1.1.4 HTTP/1.1
Host: 168.27.93.199
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64)
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
DNT: 1
Referer: http://168.27.93.199/
Connection: keep-alive
Authorization: Basic bmFvOk5hbzIwMDE=

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: nginx/1.3.14
Date: Fri, 28 Oct 2016 00:55:49 GMT
Content-Type: application/x-javascript
Content-Length: 51959
Last-Modified: Thu, 27 Aug 2015 20:11:23 GMT
Connection: keep-alive
ETag: "55df6eeb-caf7"
Accept-Ranges: bytes

00001494 45 00
0000A55B 81 52 35 3a 3a 3a 7b 22 61 72 67 73 22 3a 20 7b
0000A56B 22 69 64 6d 22 3a 20 38 38 2c 20 22 72 65 73 75
0000A57B 6c 74 22 3a 20 22 77 73 75 6d 6d 65 72 73 40 63
0000A58B 6f 6c 75 6d 62 75 73 73 74 61 74 65 2e 65 64 75
0000A59B 22 7d 2c 20 22 6e 61 6d 65 22 3a 20 22 72 65 70
0000A5AB 6c 79 22 7d
0000A5AF 81 3a 35 3a 3a 3a 7b 22 61 72 67 73 22 3a 20 7b
0000A5BF 22 69 64 6d 22 3a 20 38 39 2c 20 22 72 65 73 75
0000A5CF 6c 74 22 3a 20 74 72 75 65 7d 2c 20 22 6e 61 6d
0000A5DF 65 22 3a 20 22 72 65 70 6c 79 22 7d
0000A5EB 81 03 32 3a 3a
0000149C 81 83 b7 76 8b ee 85 4c b1
000014A5 81 fe 00 82 20 0e a1 02 15 34 9b 38 5b 2c cf 63
```

```
/*
** Copyright (C) Aldebaran Robotics
** See COPYING for the license
**
** Author(s):
** - Laurent LEC <llc@aldebaran-robotics.com>
**
*/

#!/ Socket.IO.min.js build:0.9.11, production. Copyright(c) 2011 LearnBoost <dev@learnboost.com> MIT L
var io = underlined==typeof module?{}:module,exports;function(c){function(a,b){var
c=a;e.version="0.9.11",c.protocol=1,c.transports=[],c.j=[],c.sockets={},c.connect=function(a,d){var
enc.util.parseUri(a),f,g,b&&b.location&&(e.protocol=e.protocol||b.location.protocol.slice(0,-1),e.host=b
document.domain;b.location.hostname),e.port=e.port||b.location.port,f=c.util.inquireUri(e);var h
h={host:e.host,secure:"https"==e.protocol,e.port||e.port||("https"==e.protocol?
443:80),query:a.query||""};c.util.merge(h,d);if(h.force_new_connection)!!!c.sockets(f).open(c.sockets
```



```
...result": "\tAlConnectionManager::country\n\t(internal error no value)", "name": "error"},...@5::{"args": {"idm": 53,
"result": [{"ServiceId": "wifi16002b4e85095436f756712576176654f70656 managed none"}, {"Name": "CougarWaveOpen"},
["Type", "wifi"], ["State", "online"], ["Favorite", true], ["Autoconnect", true], ["Security", "none"], ["Domains",
["ColumbusState.EDU"], ["Nameserver", ["168.26.188.11", "168.26.188.12"]], ["IPv4", [{"Method", "dhcp"}, {"Address",
"168.27.93.199"}, {"Netmask", "255.255.240.0"}], ["Gateway", "168.27.80.1"]], ["IPv6", [{"Method", "auto"}], ["Proxy",
{"Method", "direct"}], ["Strength", 55], [{"Error", ""}]]], "name": "reply"},...5::{"args": {"idm": 54, "result":
{"pyobject": 12, "metaobject": {"signals": {"100": {"signature": "(m)", "uid": 100, "name": "signal"}, "86": {"signature":
("IIIm(11)<timeval,tv_sec,tv_usec>IIII<EventTrace,id,kind,slotId,arguments,timestamp,userUsTime,systemUsTime,callerConte
t, calleeContext)", "uid": 86, "name": "traceObject"}}, "description": "", "methods": {"0": {"description": "",
"parameters": [], "parametersSignature": "(IIL)", "name": "registerEvent", "returnDescription": "", "returnSignature": "L",
"uid": 0}, "1": {"description": "", "parameters": [], "parametersSignature": "(IIL)", "name": "unregisterEvent",
"returnDescription": "", "returnSignature": "v", "uid": 1}, "2": {"description": "", "parameters": [],
"parametersSignature": "(I)", "name": "metaObject", "returnDescription": "", "returnSignature":
```


Microcontroller-based sensors, networked video cameras and other IoT devices are more vulnerable to cyber attacks.

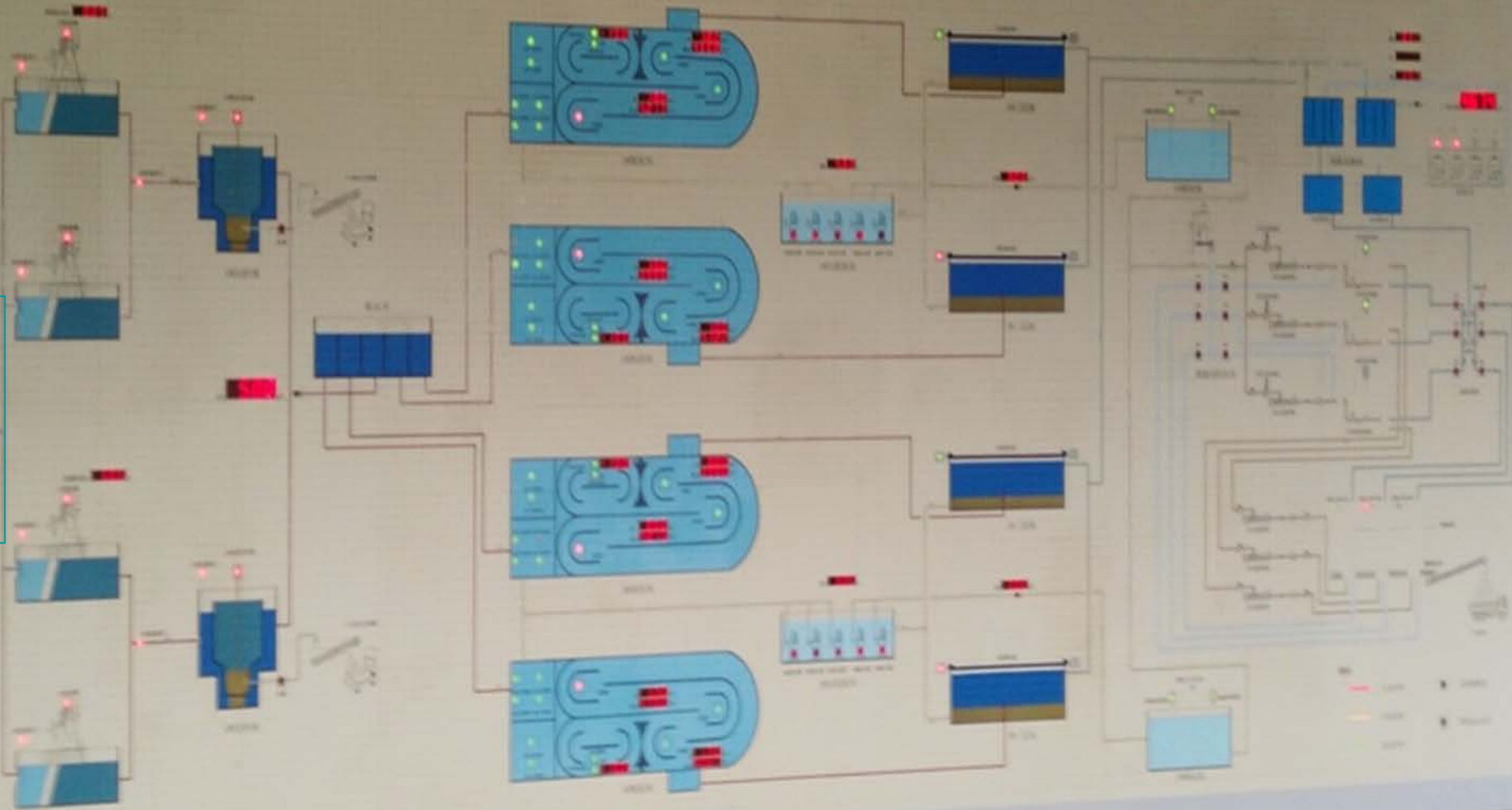
Good security practices and approaches have to be put into place.

$S \leftarrow (H + S) + M$ (Wang, CSI 2006)

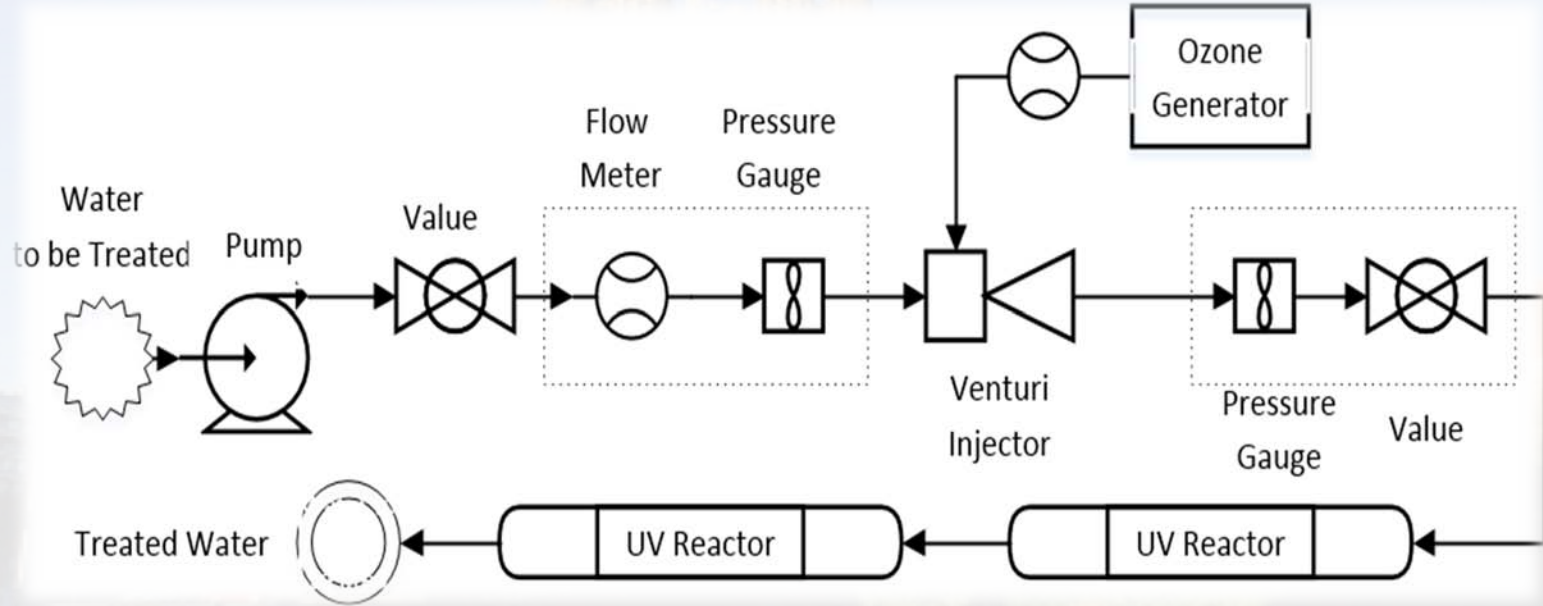
HiSPO (Wang, CISSE 2015)

2015年11月24日 11时33分23秒

Case Study



Water Treatment Process Diagram



Case Study

Flint Water



Detroit Water



LEAD IN THE WATER



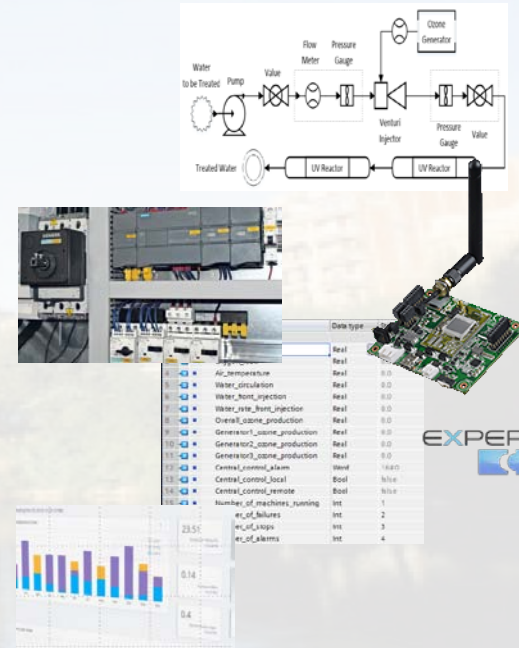
Solutions?

- Work on a **water** treatment system with 3,000+ PLCs
- Build a SCADA system
- Study the architecture for IoT – API, databases
- Look into data acquisition – various sensors
- Focus on PLC/RTU – com, legacy
- Assess vulnerability and security

Research can apply to other critical infrastructure sectors such as power grids, transportation, nuclear facilities etc.

Water Treatment SCADA Systems

- Before smart city project was launched
 - water treatment plants were linked only by cables or standalone PLC systems,
 - do not connect to the Internet,
 - data flow in a closed environment (not shared).
- With SCADA system
 - the system collects data,
 - it issues commands from dashboard,
 - it can configure or control the PLCs remotely,
 - This also, opens up vulnerabilities to intruders

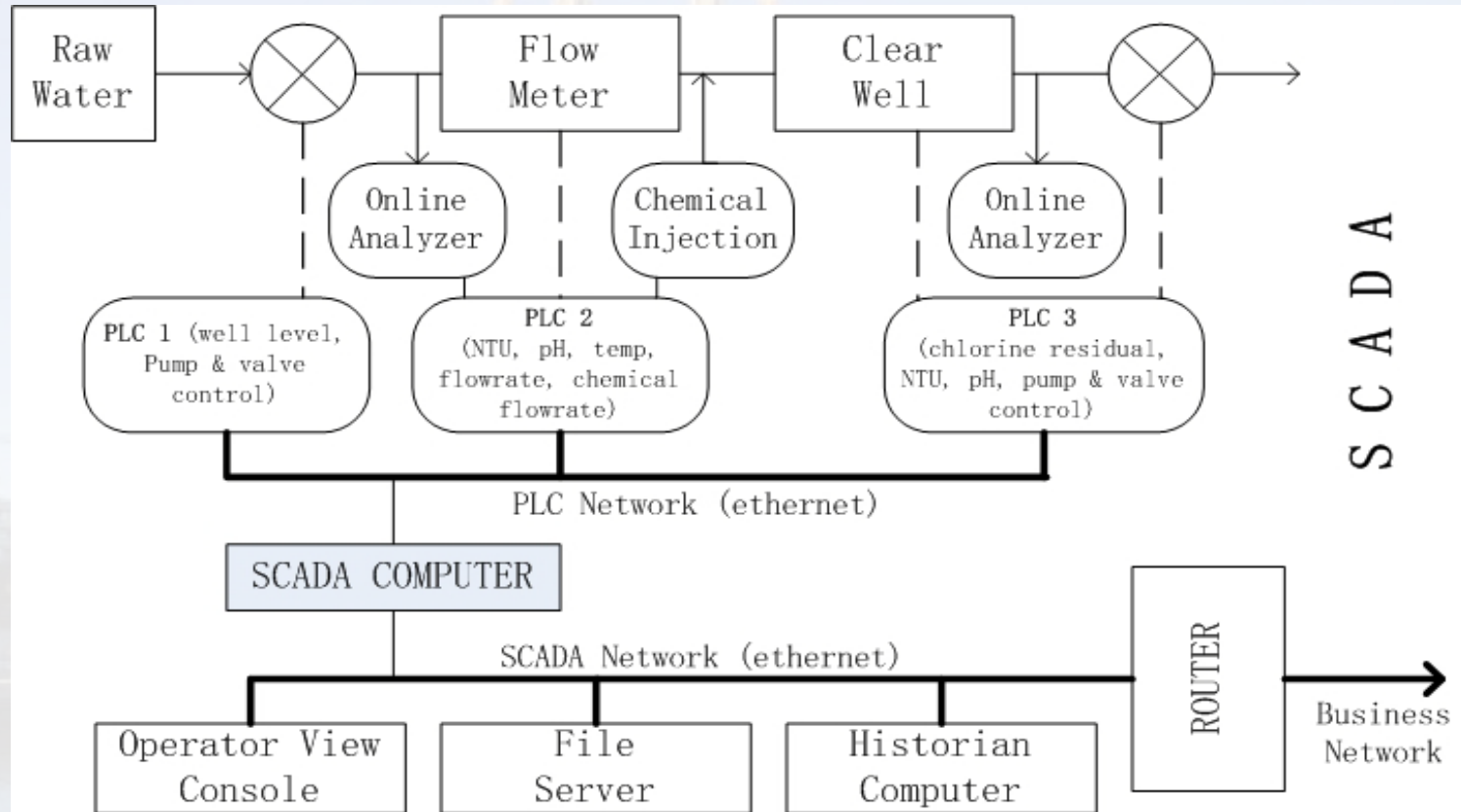


Vulnerabilities?

Case Study

EXPERIENCE
API

SCADA System Water Treatment Implementation



Case Study

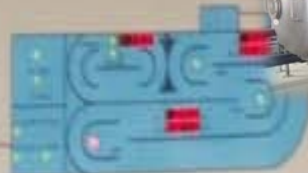
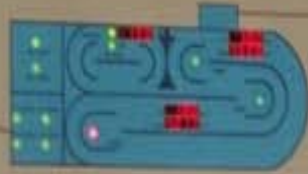
2015-11-24 11:39:23

System Data

Ozone leak := "system_data".Ozone
 Oxygen leak := "system_data".Oxygen
 Air temperature := "system_data".Air
 Water circulation := "system_data".Water
 Water (front injection) := "system_data".Water



Variable	Type	Value
Ozone_leak	Real	1.1
Oxygen_leak	Real	0.0
Air_temperature	Real	0.0
Water_circulation	Real	0.0
Water_front_injection	Real	0.0
Water_rate_injection	Real	0.0
Overall_ozone_production	Real	0.0
Generator1_ozone_production	Real	0.0
Generator2_ozone_production	Real	0.0
Generator3_ozone_production	Real	0.0
Central_control_alarm	Word	16#0
Central_control_local	Bool	false
Central_control_remote	Bool	false
Number_of_machines_running	Int	1
Number_of_failures	Int	2
Number_of_stops	Int	3



Sensors

Name	Specifications		
	Scale	Unit	Data Structure
Ozone leak	0-2	ppm	real
Oxyzen leak	--25	%	real
Air temperature	-80 -- +20	°C	real
Water circulation		m ³ /h	real
Ozone production		kg/h	real
Woking pressure	0-0.25	Mpa	real
System status		failure	real
remote			real

Case Study



Energy harvesting sensors: on bridge, wearable, sensor networks, RFID, crystal radios

PLCs

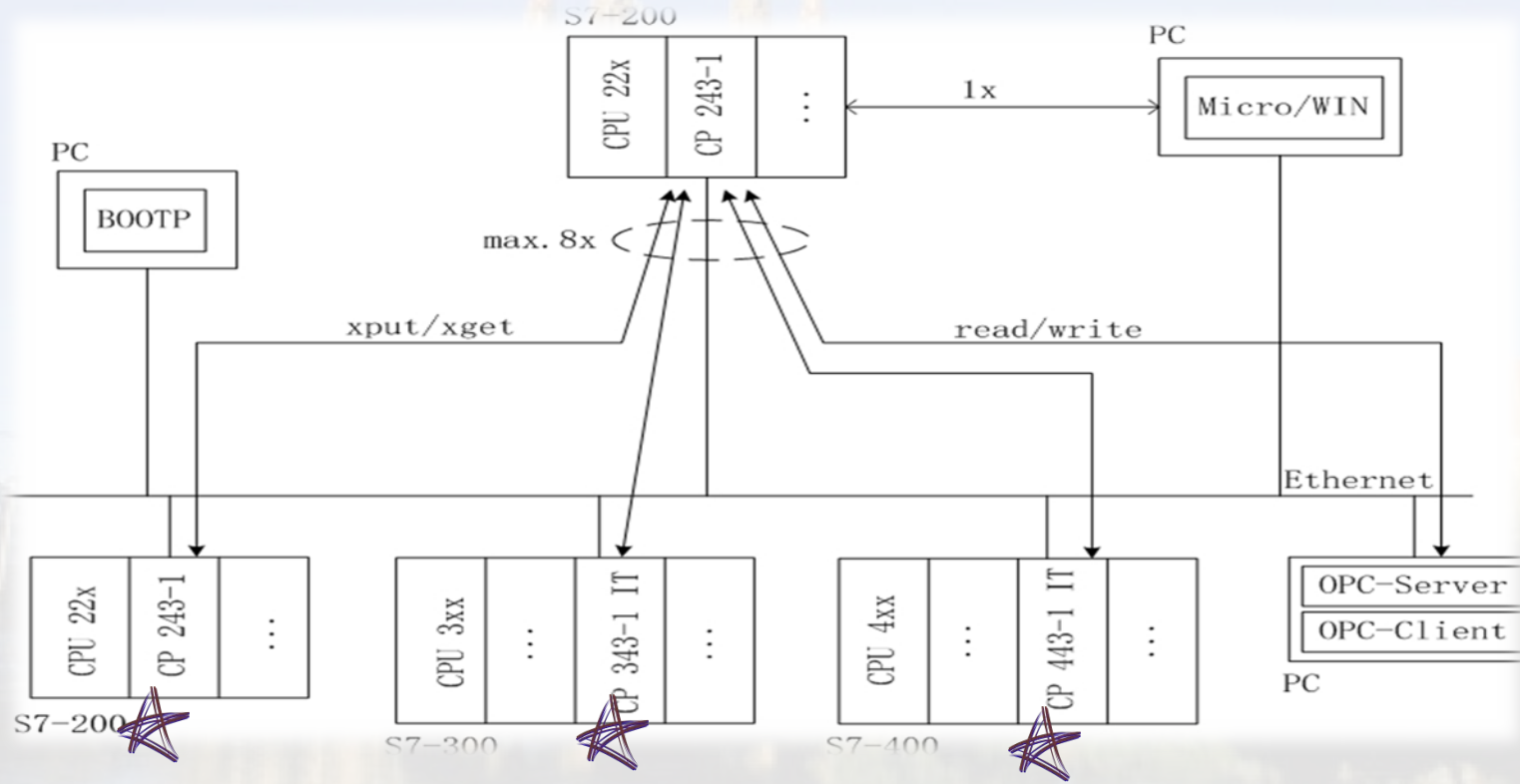


Manufacturer	PLCs	
	Name	Model #
SIMENS	S7-200 Series	CPU 224
	S7-300 Series	CPU 315-2DP
	S7-200 SMART	CPU SR30
	S7-1500 Series	CPU 1511-1 PN
	S7-1200 Series	CPU 1214C
Allen-Bradley	ControlLogix	5580/5570
Schneider	Modicon	M221/M251

Secure PLCs – Web Servers, authentication, firewall, encryption

Case Study

PLC and Communication



Enable TCP/IP communication on legacy systems

Case Study

Web Interface

System Data

- Ozone leak := "system_data".Ozone_leak:
- Oxygen leak := "system_data".Oxygen_leak:
- Air temperature := "system_data".Air_temperature:
- Water circulation := "system_data".Water_circulation:
- Water (front injection) := "system_data".Water_front_injection:
- Water rate (front injection)
:= "system_data".Water_rate_front_injection:
- Overall ozone production
:= "system_data".Overall_ozone_production:
- #1 generator ozone production
:= "system_data".Generator1_ozone_production:
- #2 generator ozone production
:= "system_data".Generator2_ozone_production:
- #3 generator ozone production
:= "system_data".Generator3_ozone_production:
- Central control alarm := "system_data".Central_control_alarm:
- Central control local := "system_data".Central_control_local:
- Central control remote
:= "system_data".Central_control_remote:

Show 10 entries

Search:

Normal

Failure

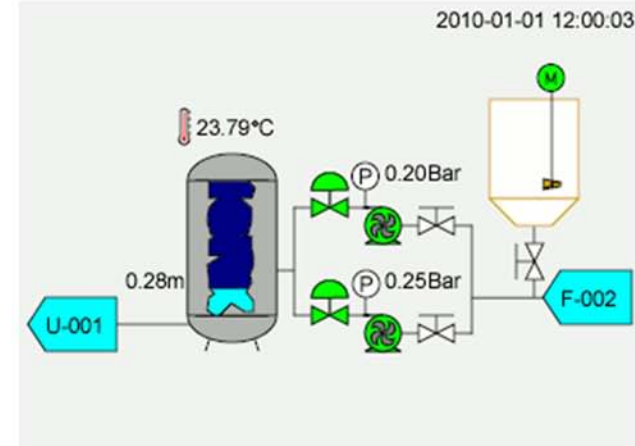
:= "system_data".Number_of_machines_running: := "system_data"

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries

Previous

1

Next

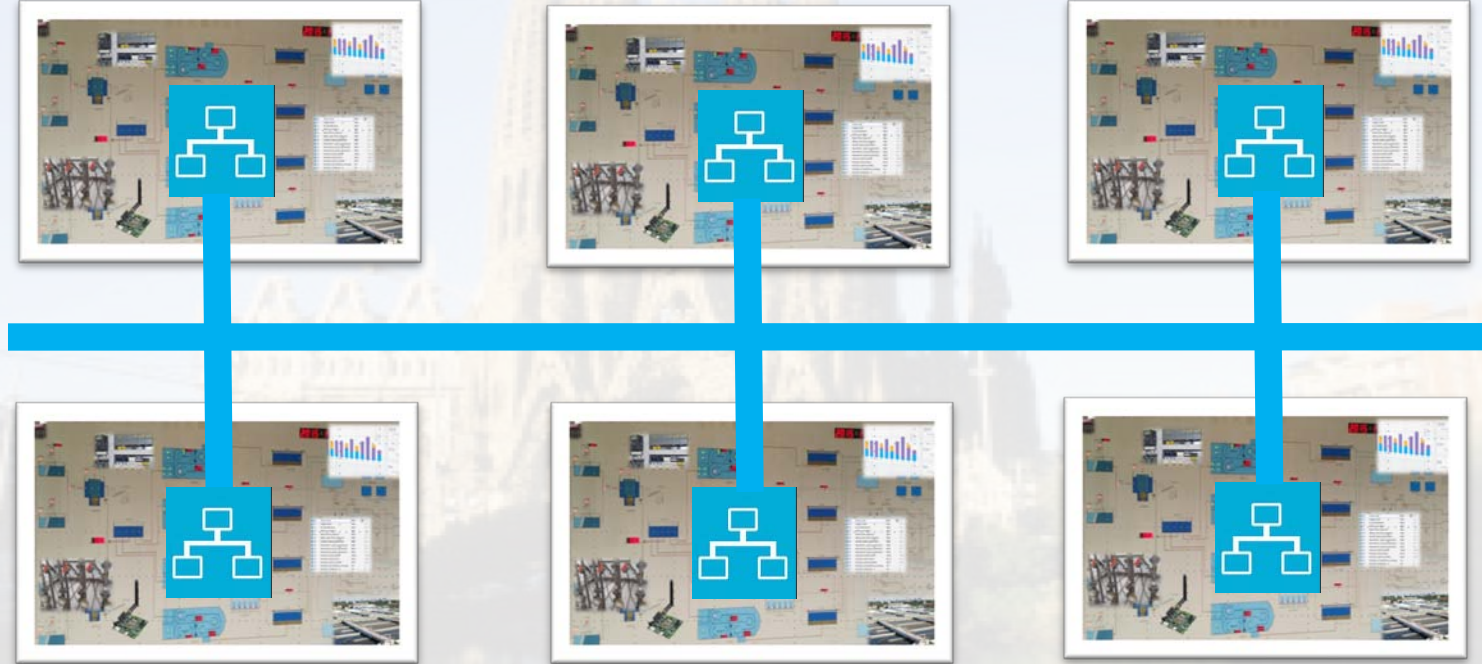


Configuration

Web-based monitoring and control in C&C Center

Data Acquisition

Case Study



Dual Data Model (cont.)

- Ozone leak := "system_data".Ozone_leak:
- Oxygen leak := "system_data".Oxygen_leak:
- Air temperature := "system_data".Air_temperature:
- Water circulation := "system_data".Water_circulation:
- Water (front injection) := "system_data".Water_front_injection:
- Water rate (front injection) := "system_data".Water_rate_front_injection:
- Overall ozone production := "system_data".Overall_ozone_production:
- #1 generator ozone production := "system_data".Generator1_ozone_produ
- #2 generator ozone production := "system_data".Generator2_ozone_produ
- #3 generator ozone production := "system_data".Generator3_ozone_produ
- Central control alarm := "system_data".Central_control_alarm:
- Central control local := "system_data".Central_control_local:
- Central control remote := "system_data".Central_control_remote:

Sensors	
Field Name	Data Type
ID	AutoNumber
Ozone leak	Number
Oxygen leak	Number
Air temperature	Number
Water circulation	Number
Water rate	Number
Overall ozone production	Number
Central control alarm	Yes/No
Central control local	Number
Central control remote	Number

- Data are **not** inserted in rows.
- Each attribute represents a sensor. DB insertion based on **attributes**, not rows.

Dual-Data Model (cont.)

- REST – Jason over HTTP
- MIT - Robotic device for patching for pipeline leaks
- Libelium – smart sensor to monitor water quality in rivers
- Carnegie Mellon Univ. – Water Quest: monitor using GIS
- xAPI
 - serial database: one attribute at a time

```
$( document ).ready(function() {
  ADL.XAPIWrapper.changeConfig(Config);
  $('#example').DataTable();
  $( "input[type='checkbox']" ).each(function() {
    context = $(this).attr("val");
    console.log(context);
    var stat1 = {"actor":{"mbox":actorid,
      "name":actorname,
      "objectType":"Agent",
      "verb": {"id": "http://adlnet.gov/expapi/verbs/
        "display": {"en-US": "check"}
      },
      "context": {
        "extensions": {
          "http://adlnet.gov/expapi/extensions/che
            "beaconid": "34",
            "checkboxoption": context
          }
        }
      },
      "object":{
        "id": "http://adlnet.gov/expapi/activities/ch
        "definition": {
          "description": {
            "en-US": context
          },
          "name": {
            "en-US":context
          }
        }
      }
    }
  });
});
```

Legacy Systems

- LibNoDave
- Simatic NET
- OPC Server
- Snap7 Client



ReadBytes

Bytes read

HMI



Write var

Ack

PC



Block Download

Ack

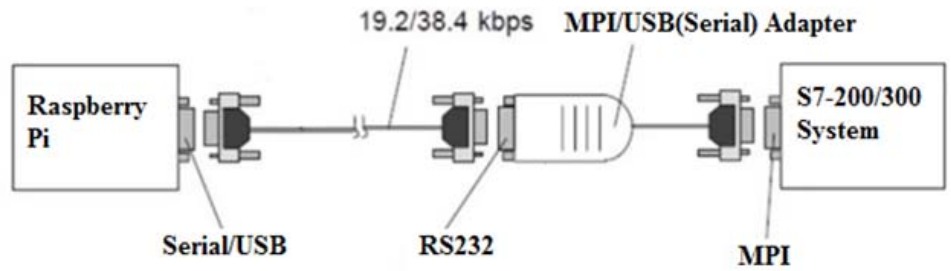
Ethernet
Wifi

Serial input to Networks Forwarding

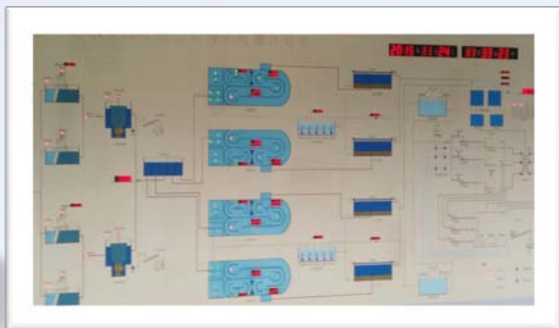
Raspberry Pi



Serial
MPI Adapter



Dashboard



Case Study

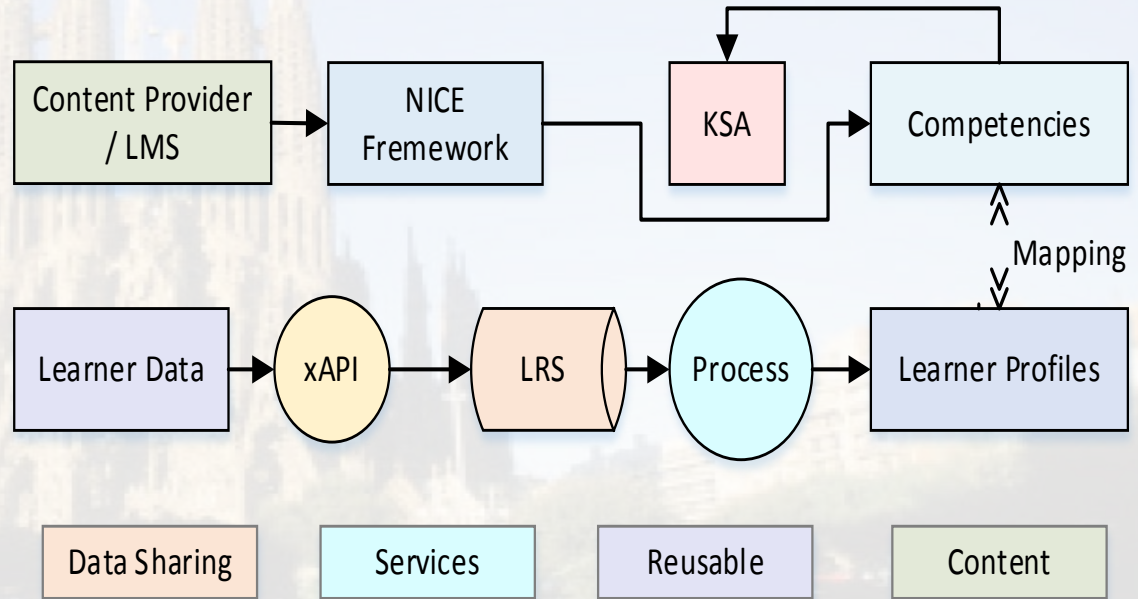
Clean water supply and sewage water treatment are important for cities and communities.

SCADA systems are able to monitor the processes and take control actions when necessary.

Incidents such as Flint water crisis could have been prevented by adopting SCADA systems.

Curriculum Development

- Visualize NICE framework
- Record learners' progress
- Link competencies to profiles
- Assess security and privacy



Takeaways

- SCADA/IoT/Smart city architecture
 - Paired firewalls, defense in depth
 - Dual-data abstraction model
 - Serial database for PLCs and sensors, Relational DB for dashboard
- Security
 - Strong authentication and encryption
 - Smart sensor security
 - HiSPO approach
 - Hardware + intelligence + Software + Policy + Operation** (Wang 2015)



Thank You

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